



Emerging Markets Forum

Comparison of Key Infrastructure Indicators for Selected Emerging Market and OECD Countries

Harpaul Alberto Kohli

Discussion Draft

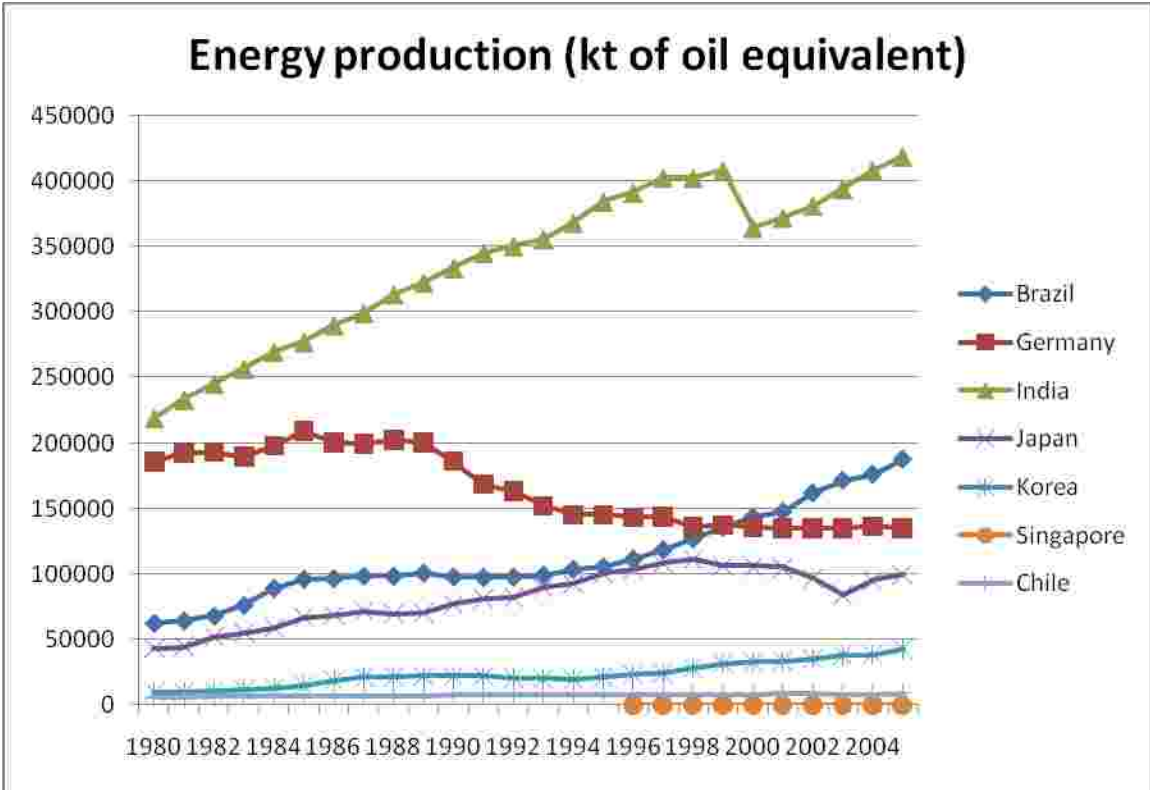
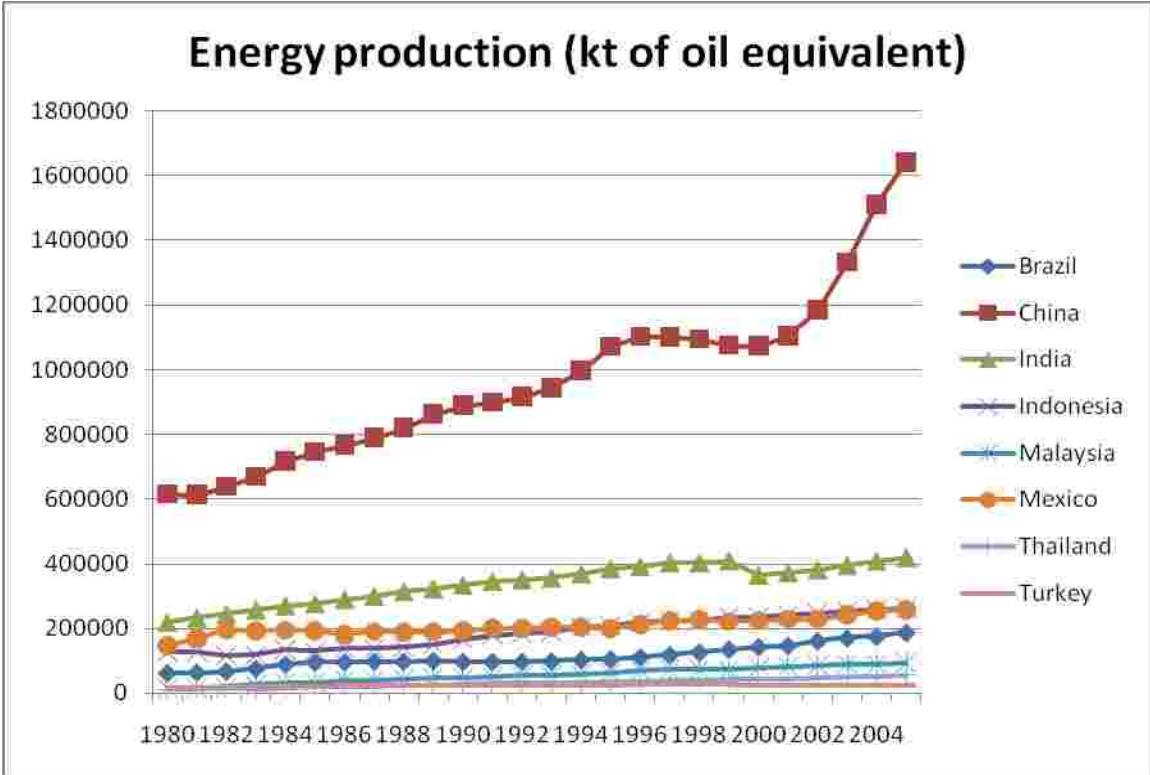
Part of the EMF Series of papers on Recent Financial Developments and Emerging Markets Economies; Regional Trade, Investment and Financial Markets; Climate Change

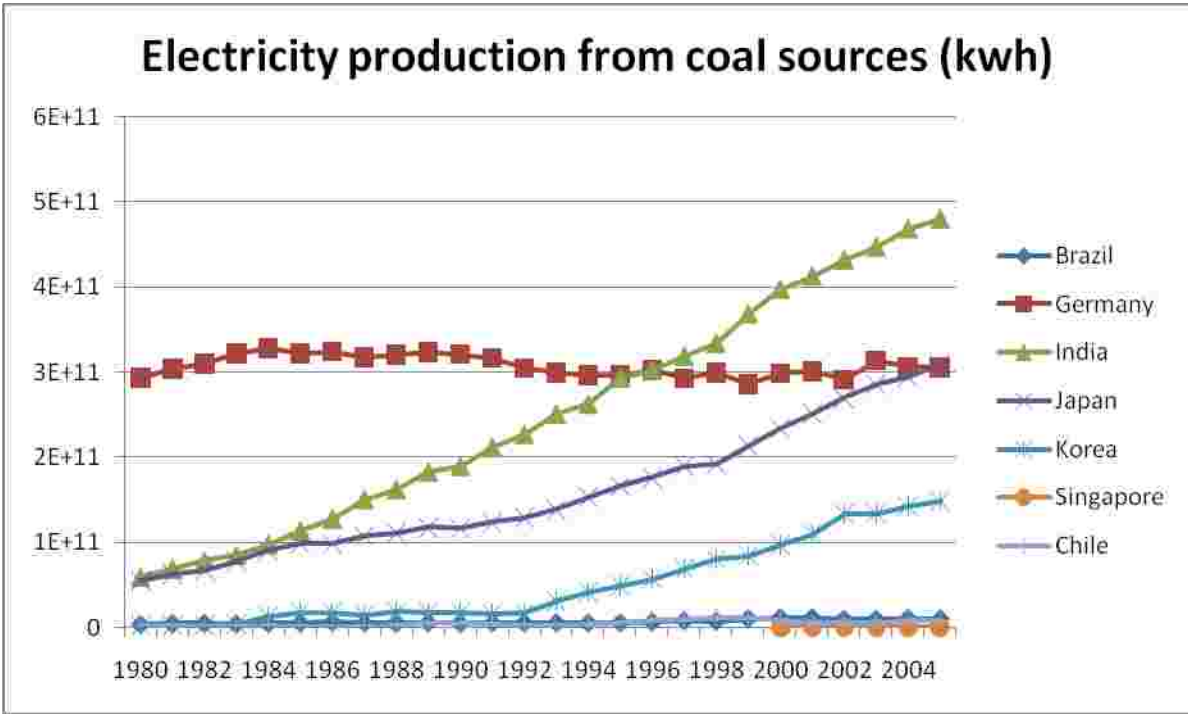
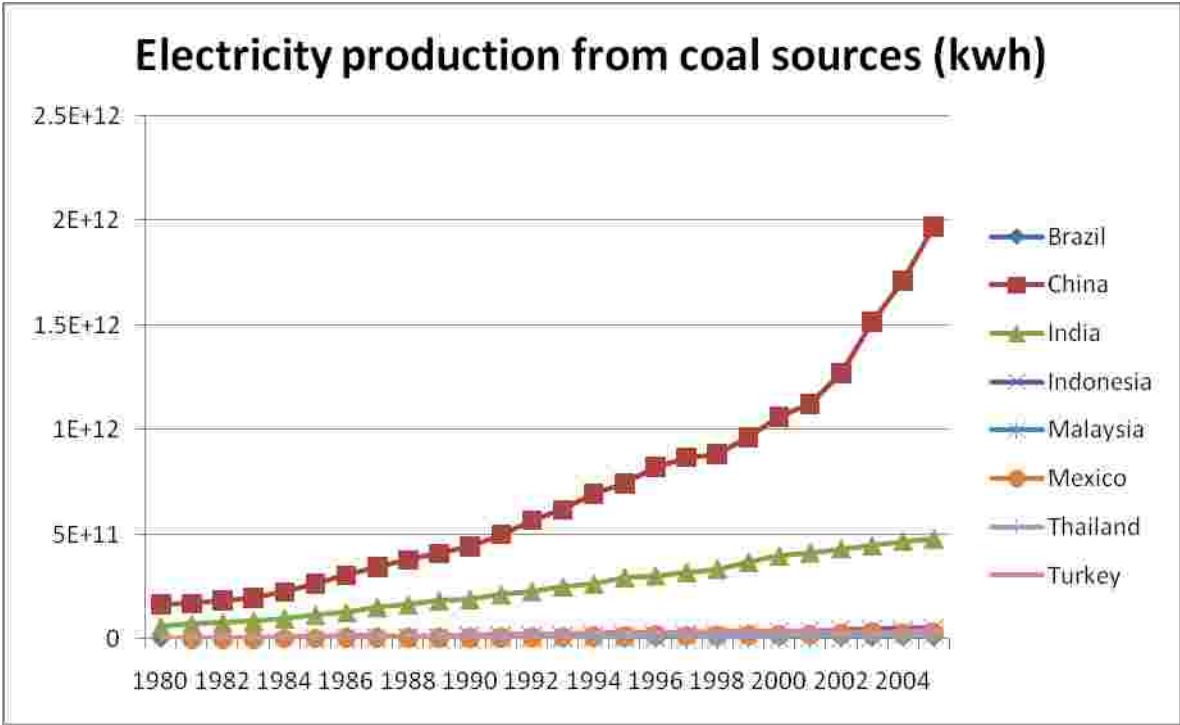
2008 Global Meeting

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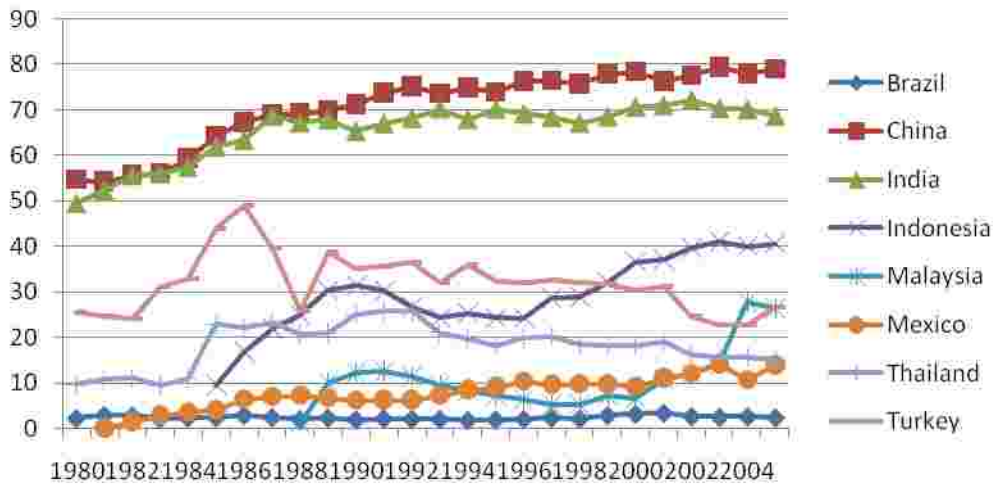
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Energy and Electricity

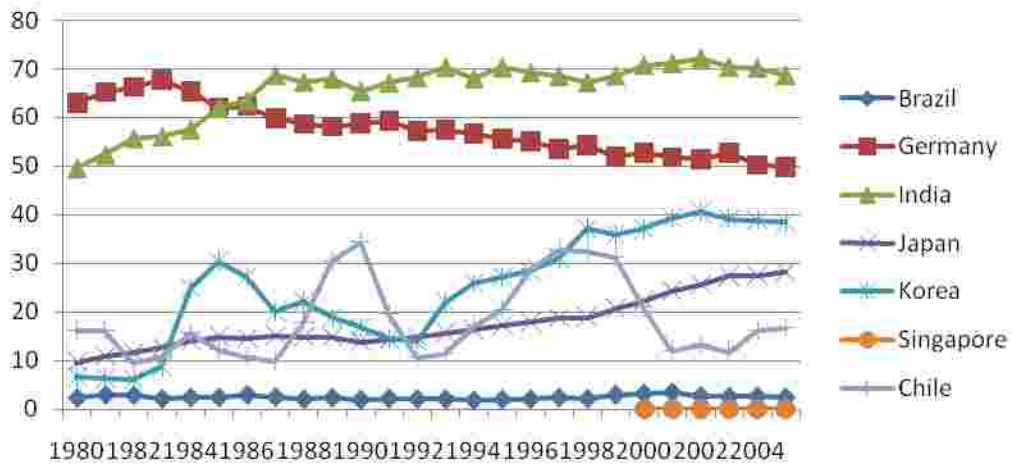


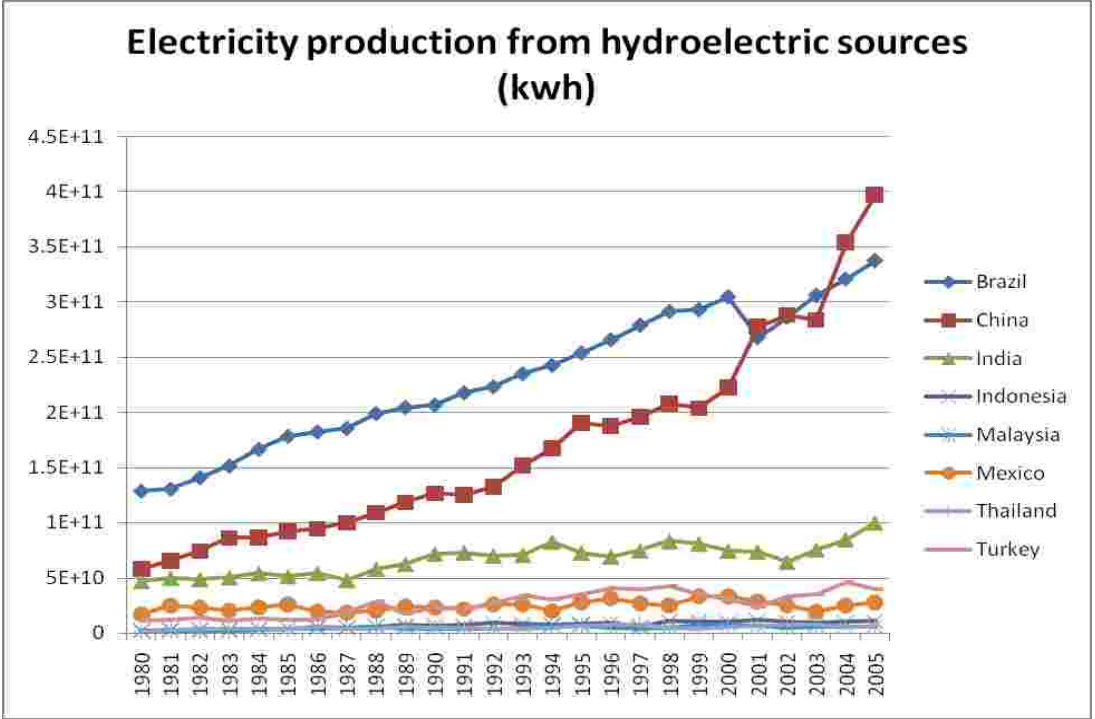
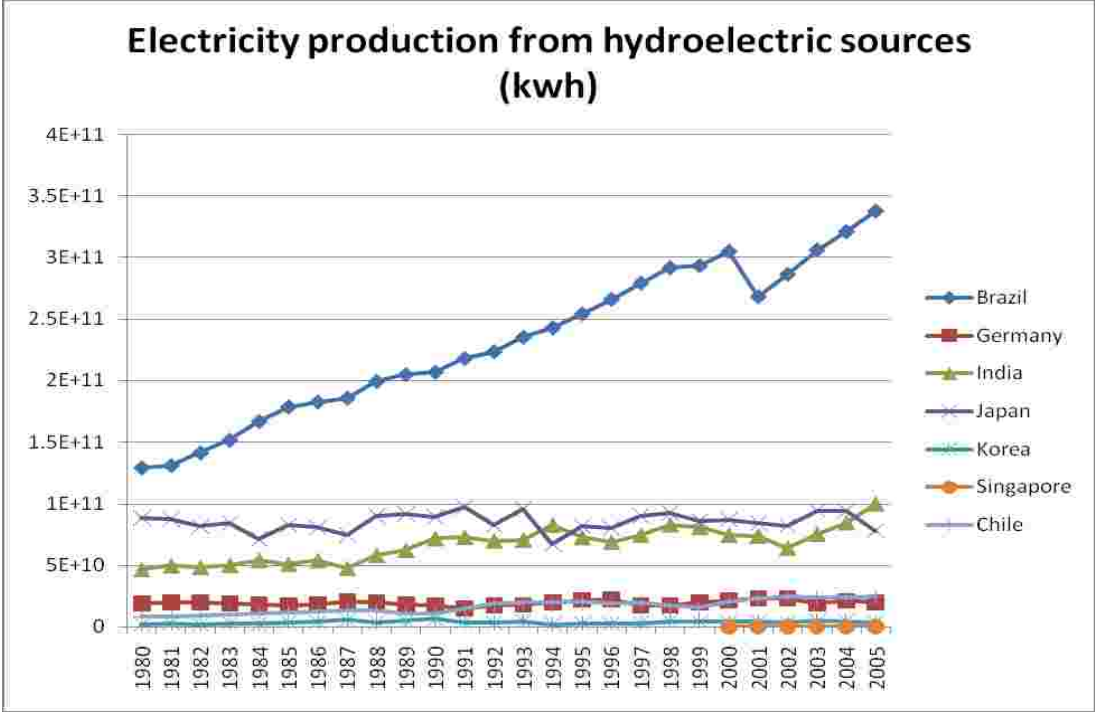


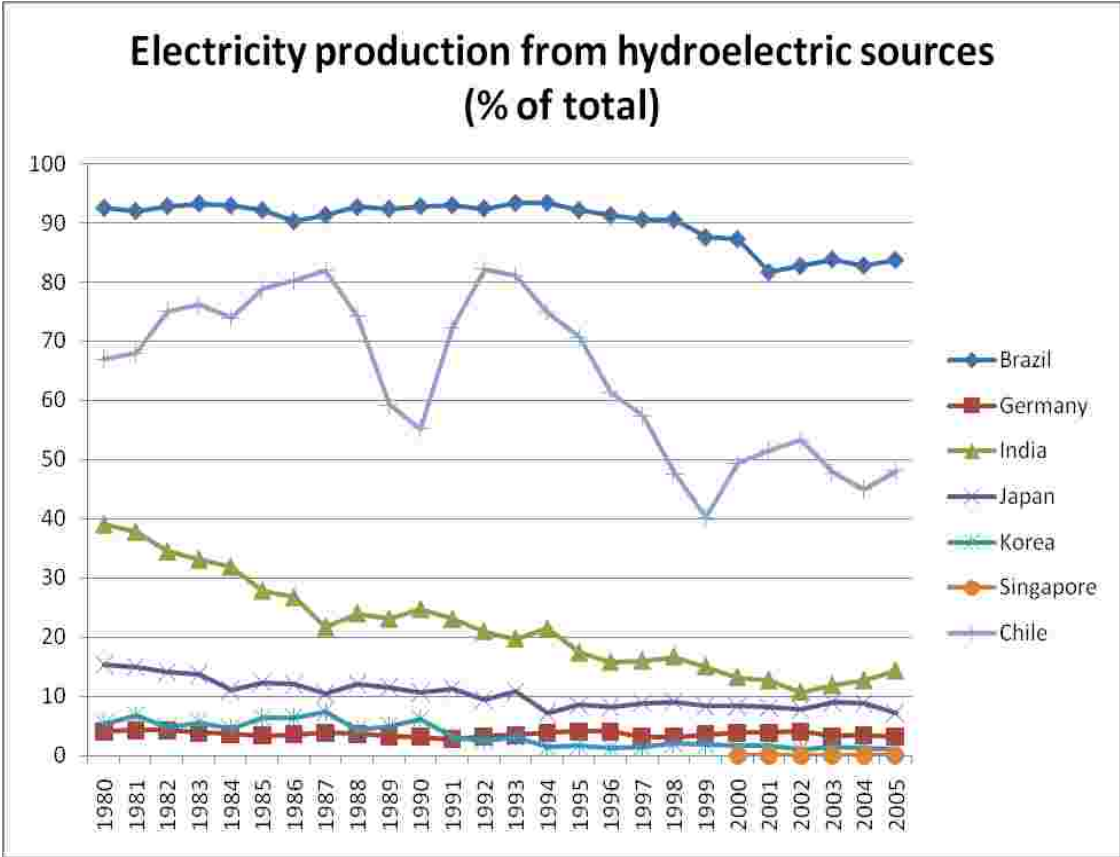
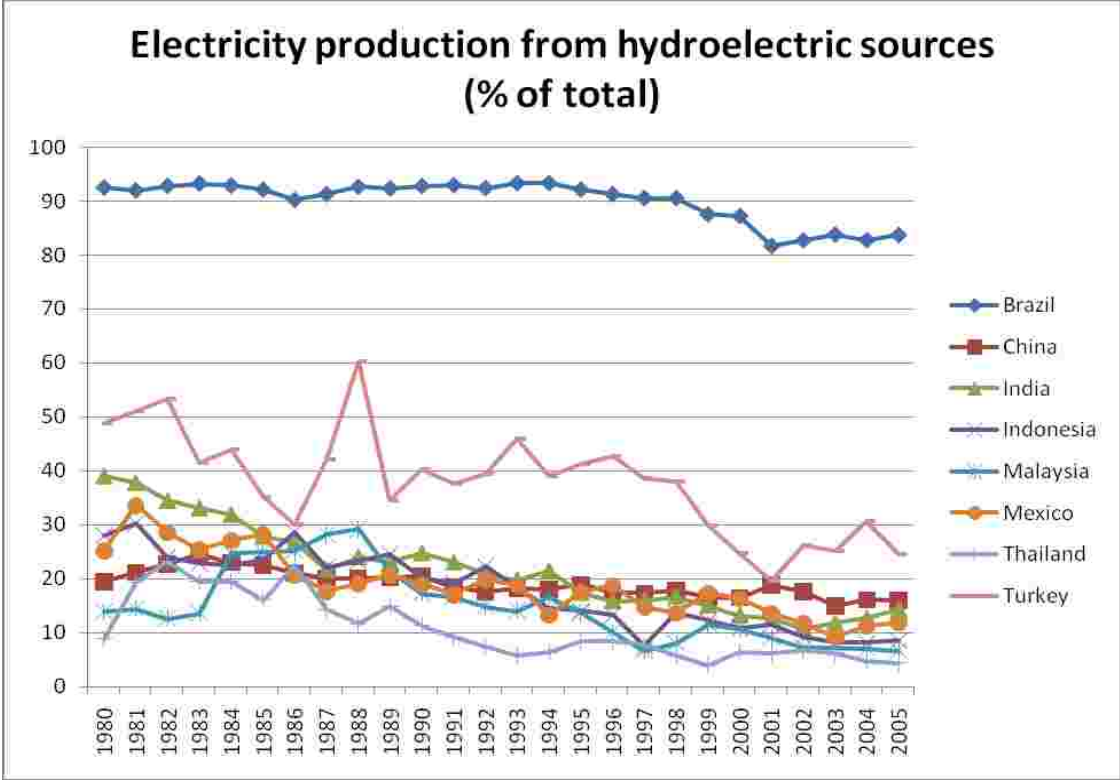
Electricity production from coal sources (% of total)



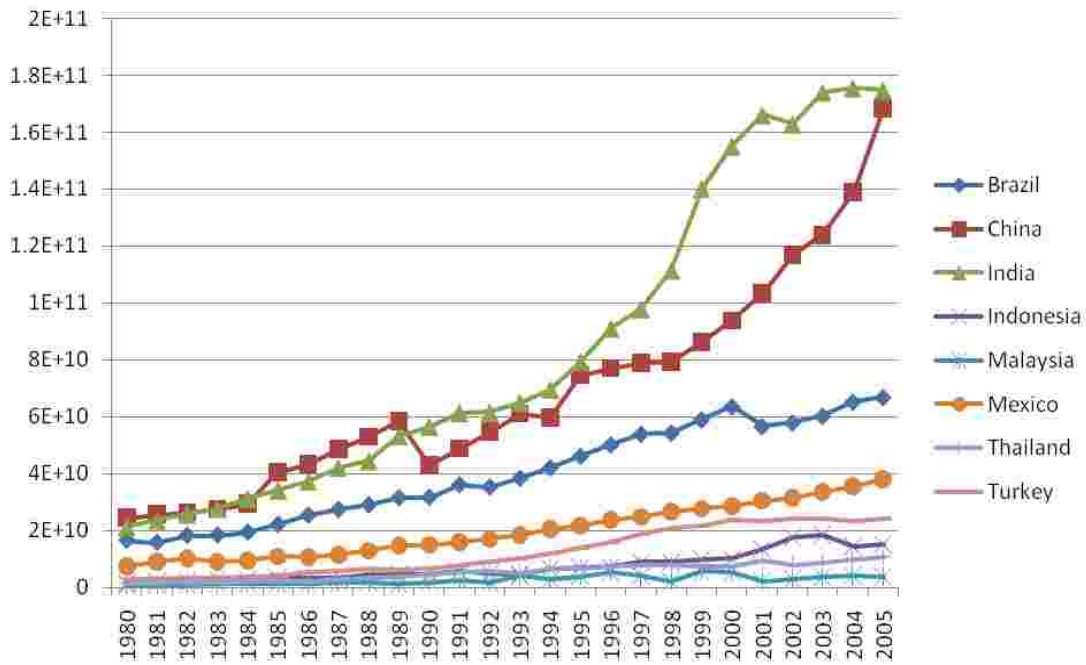
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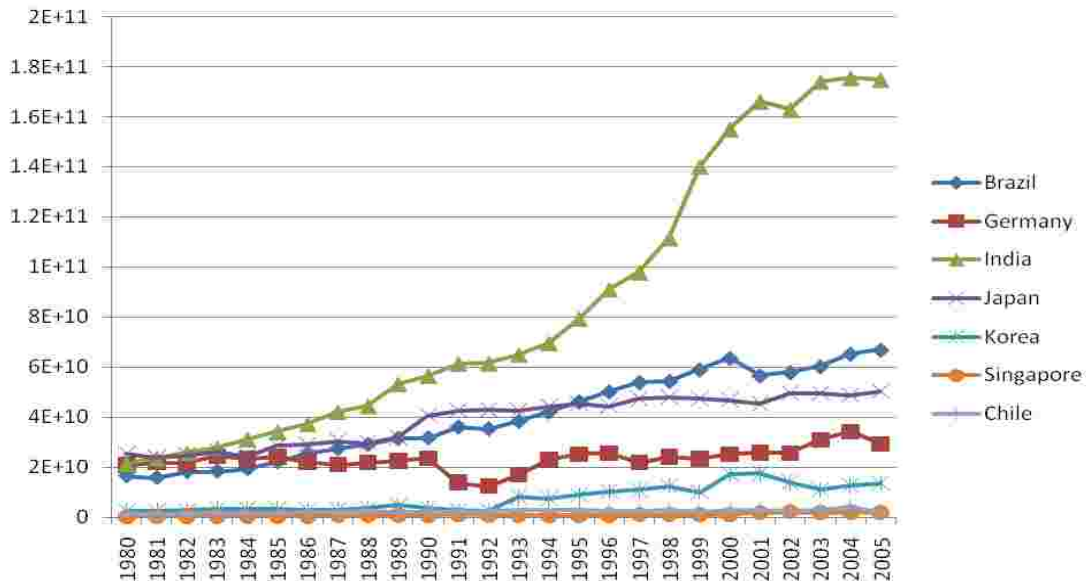




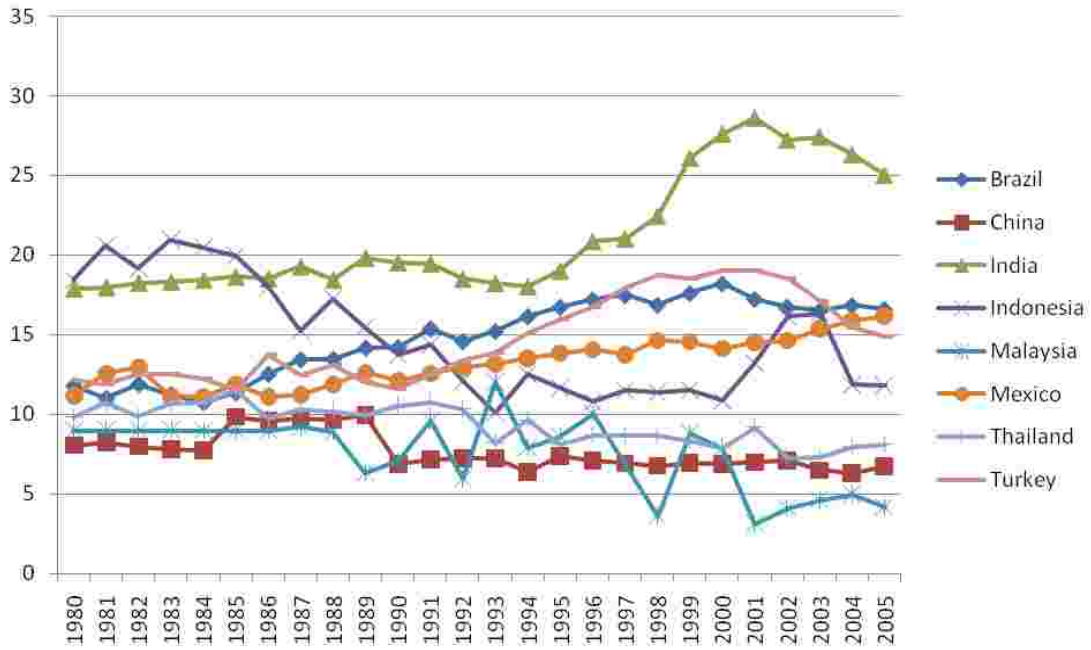
Electric power transmission and distribution losses (kWh)



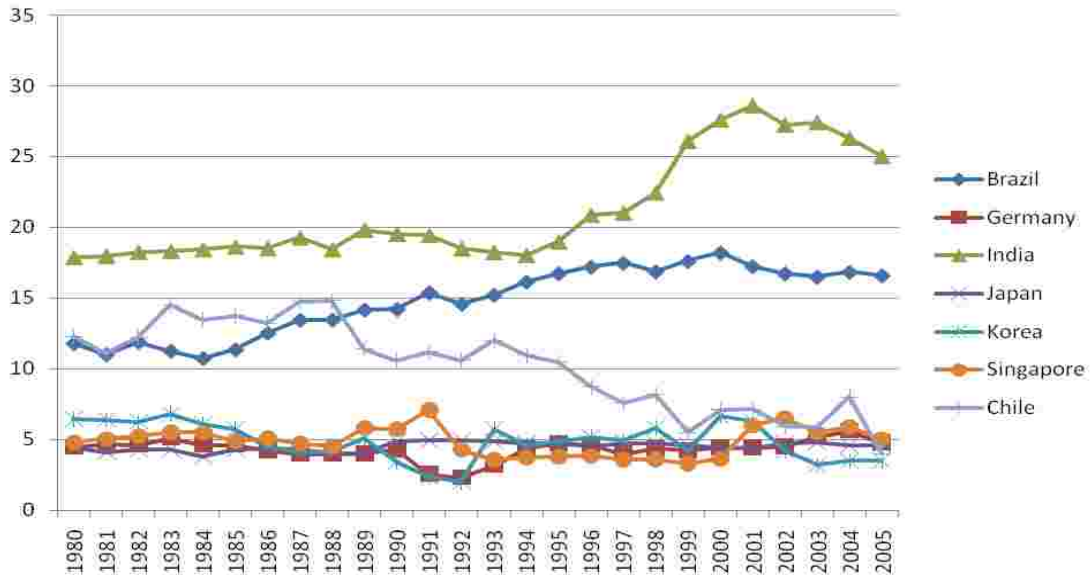
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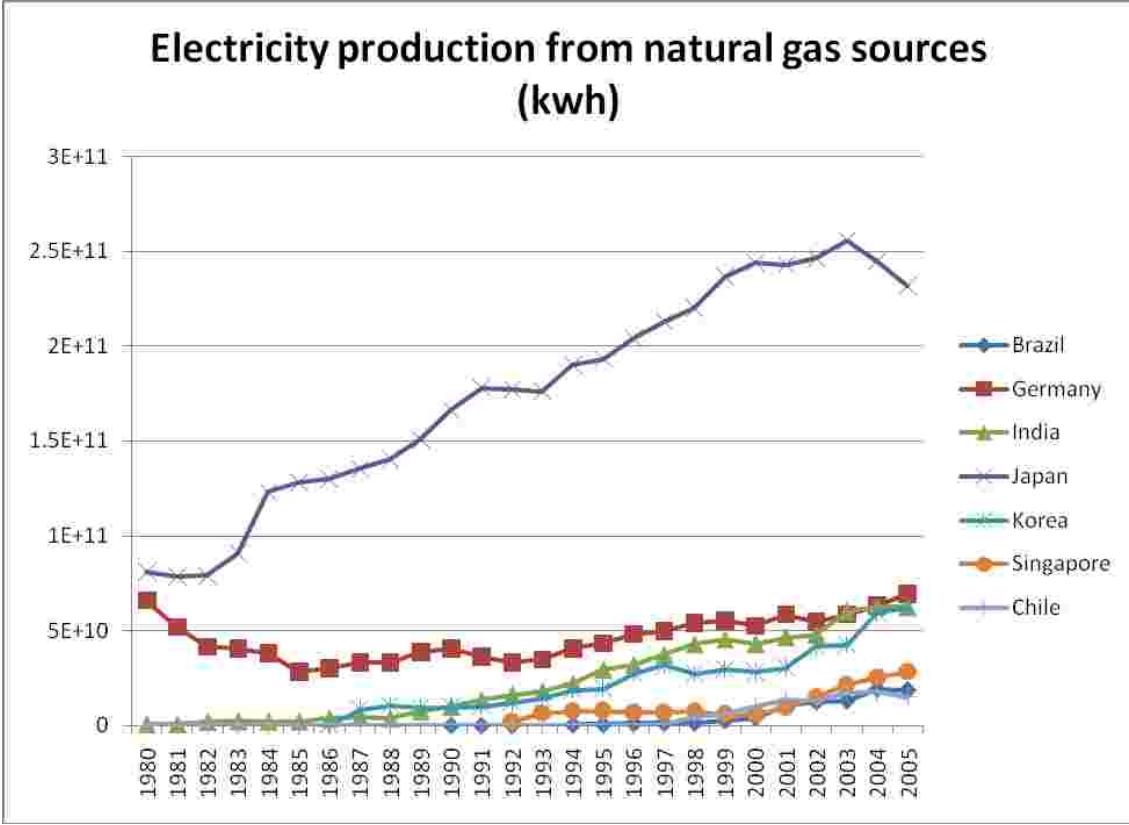
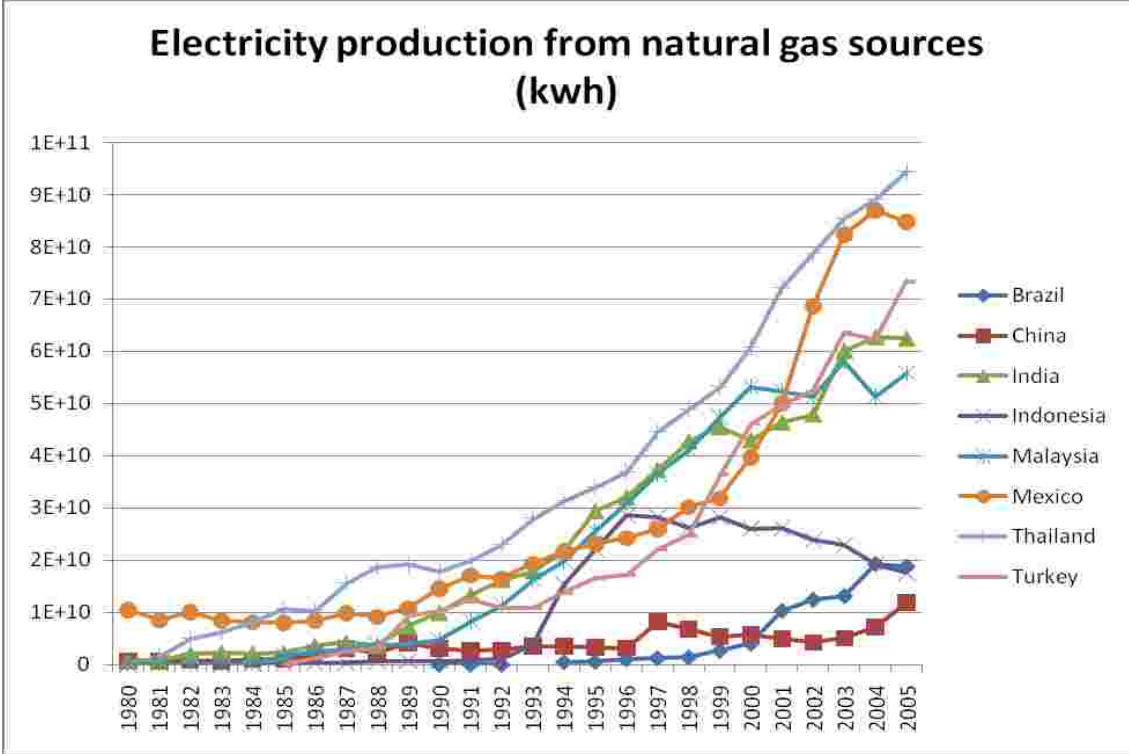


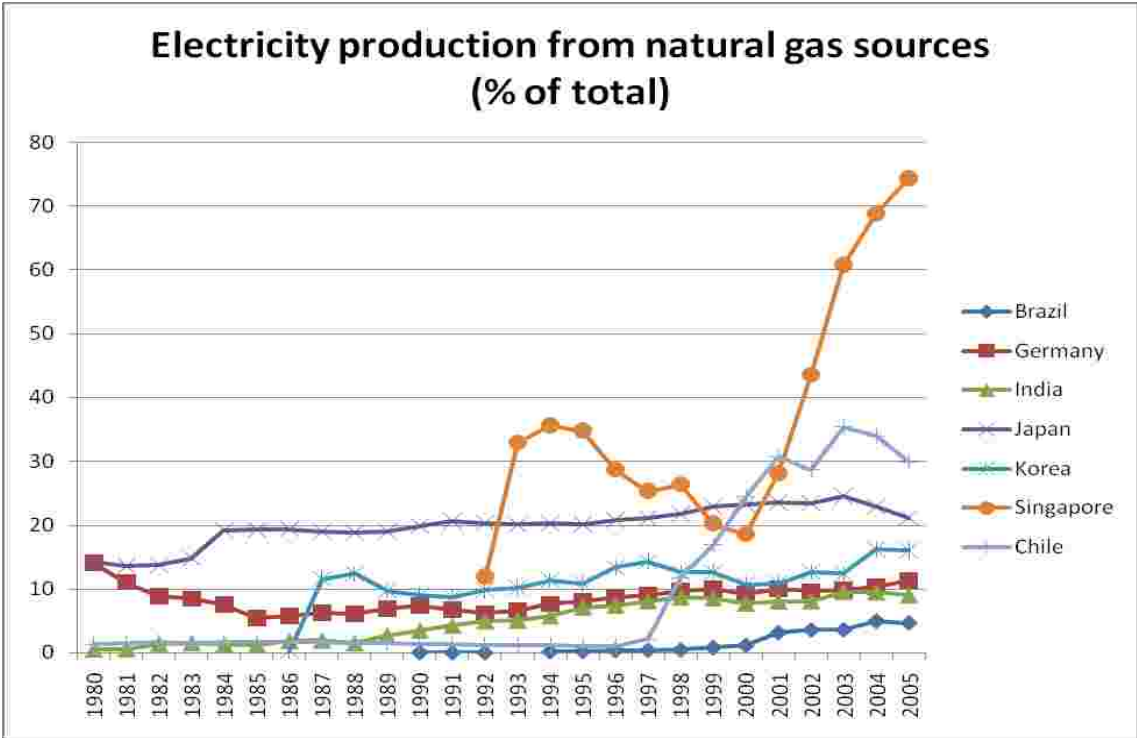
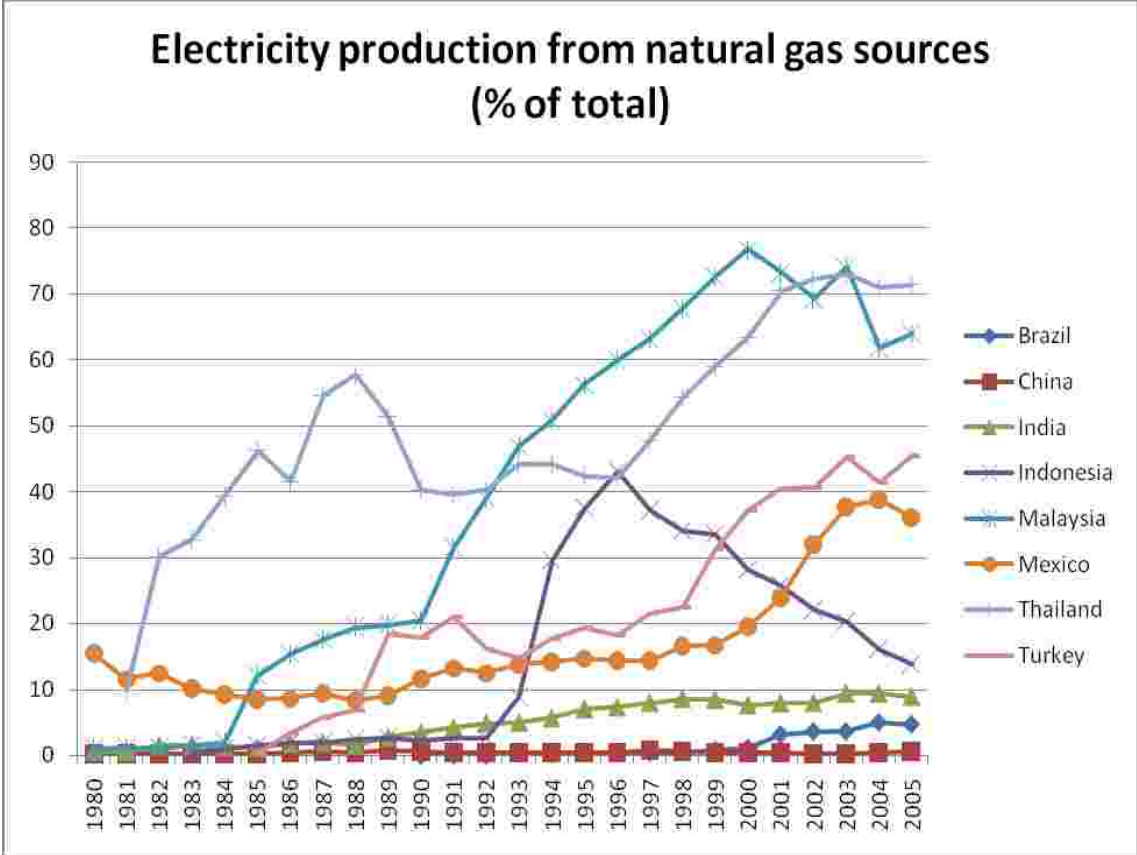
Electric power transmission and distribution losses (% of output)

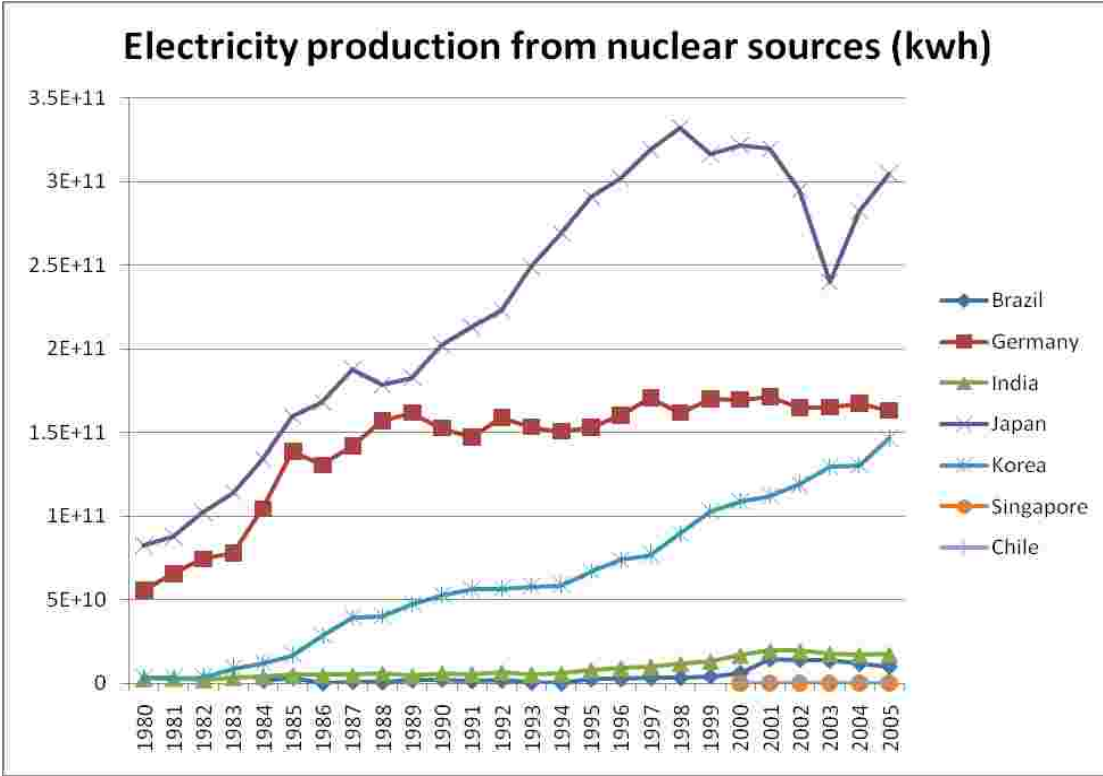
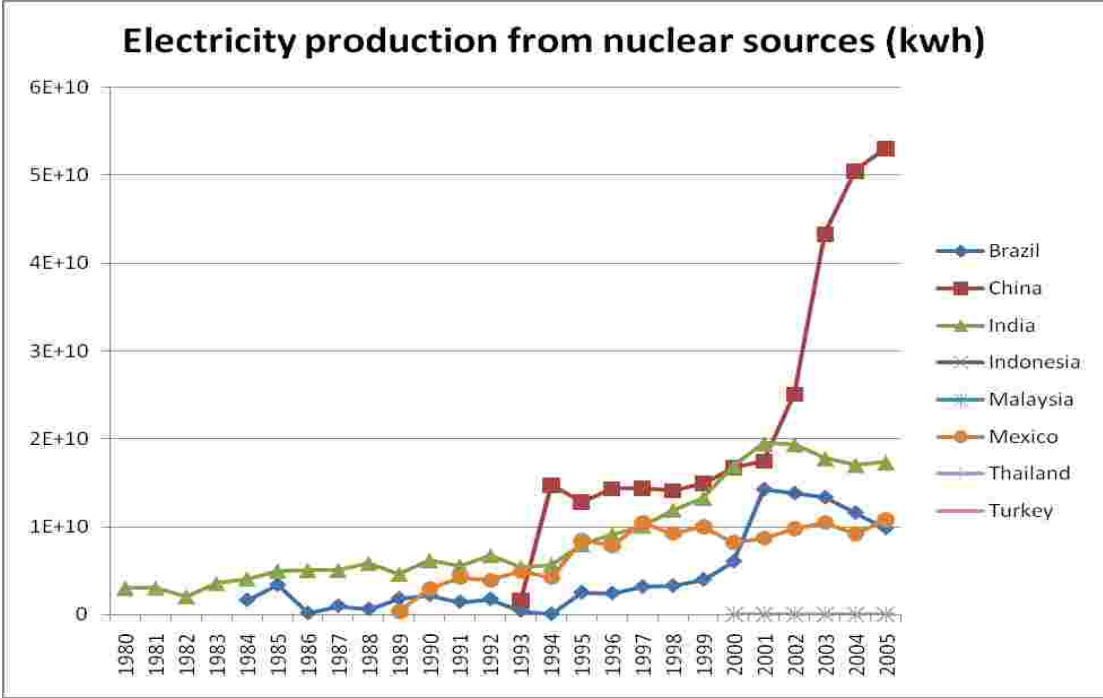


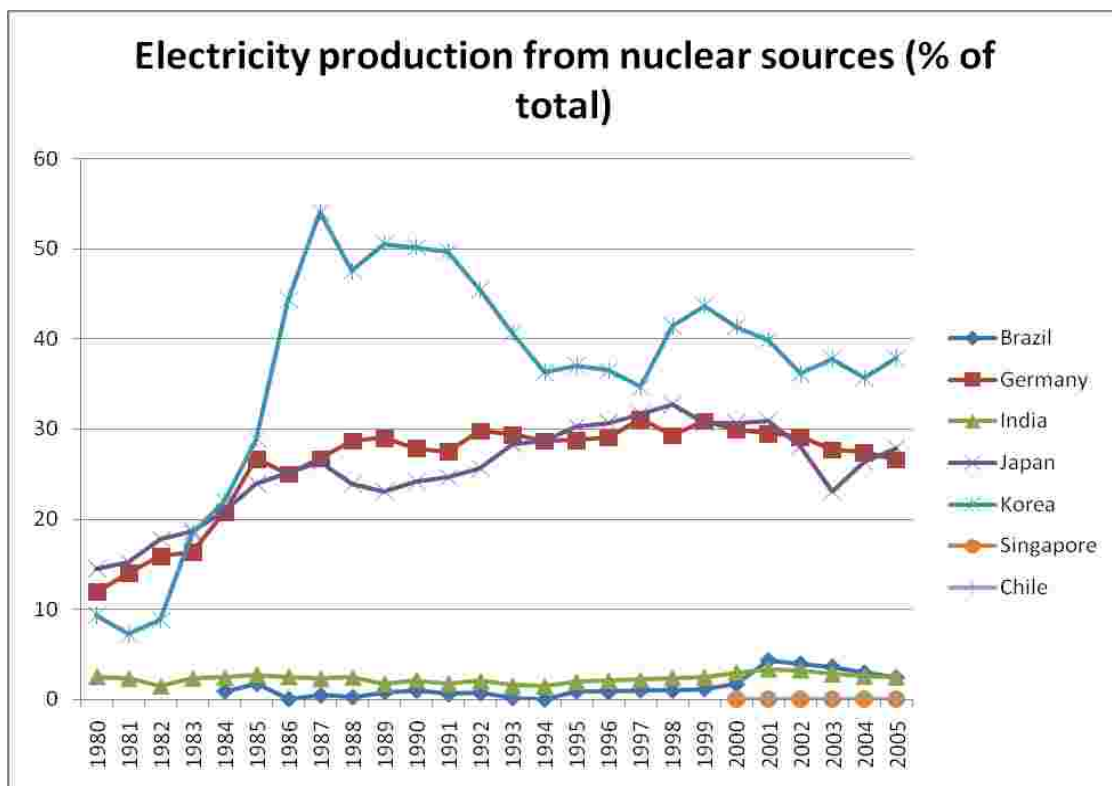
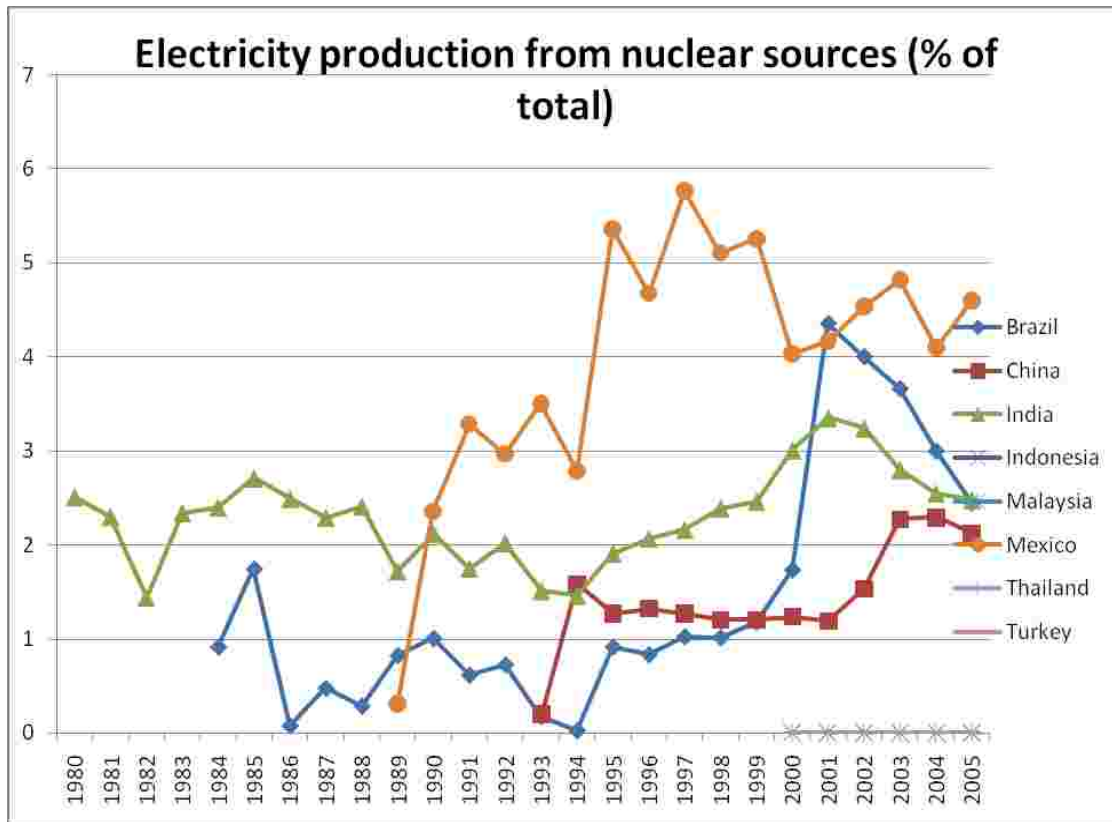
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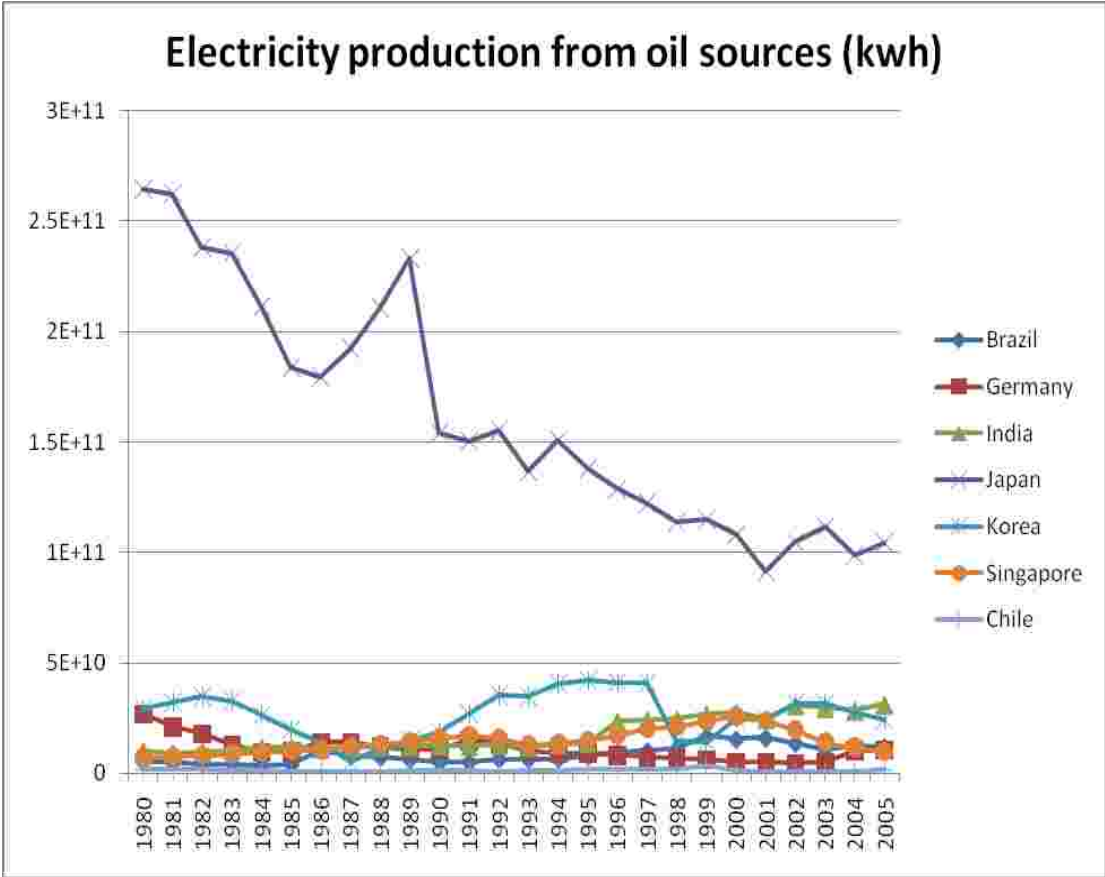
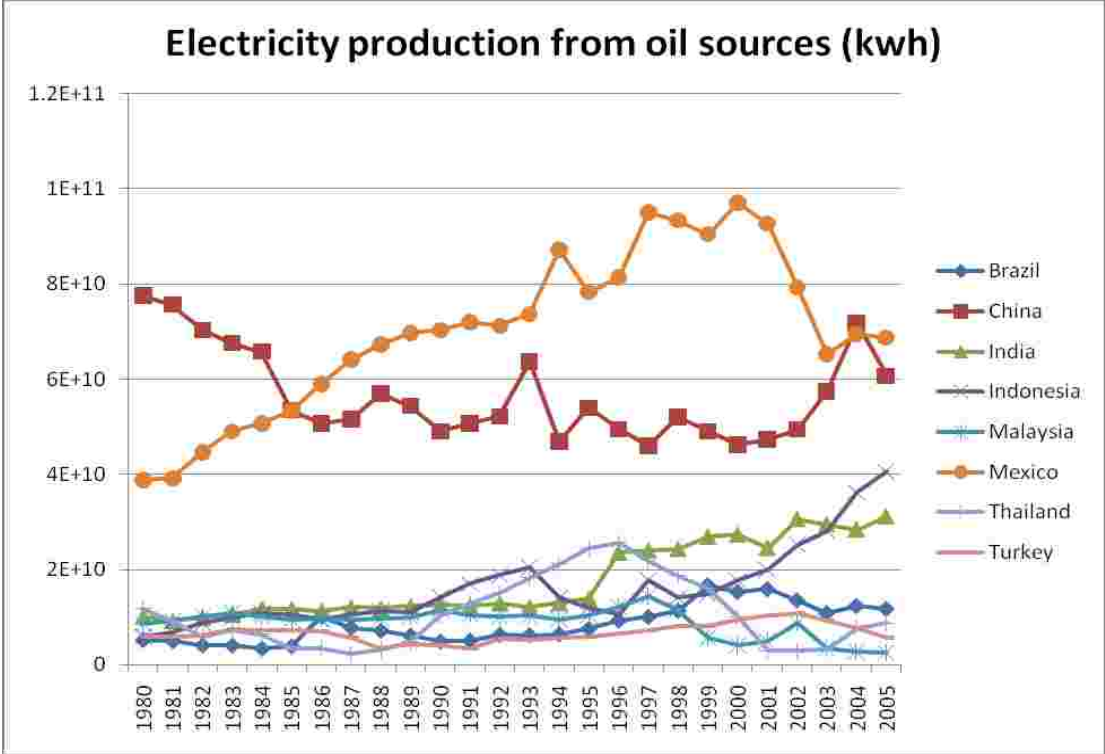




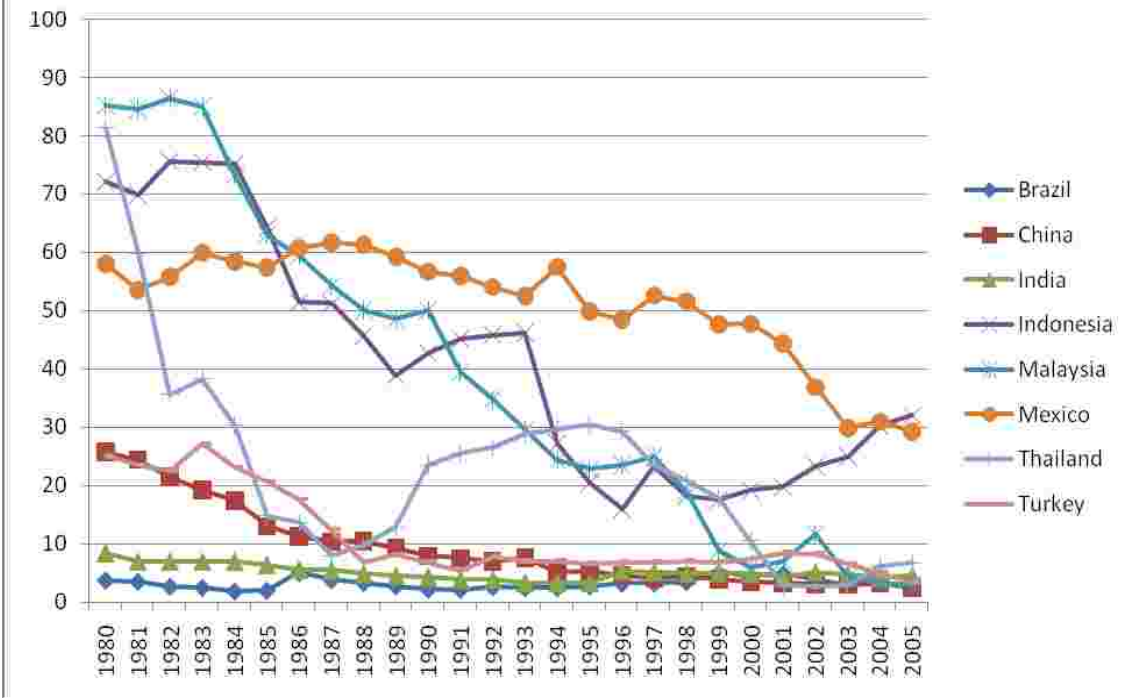




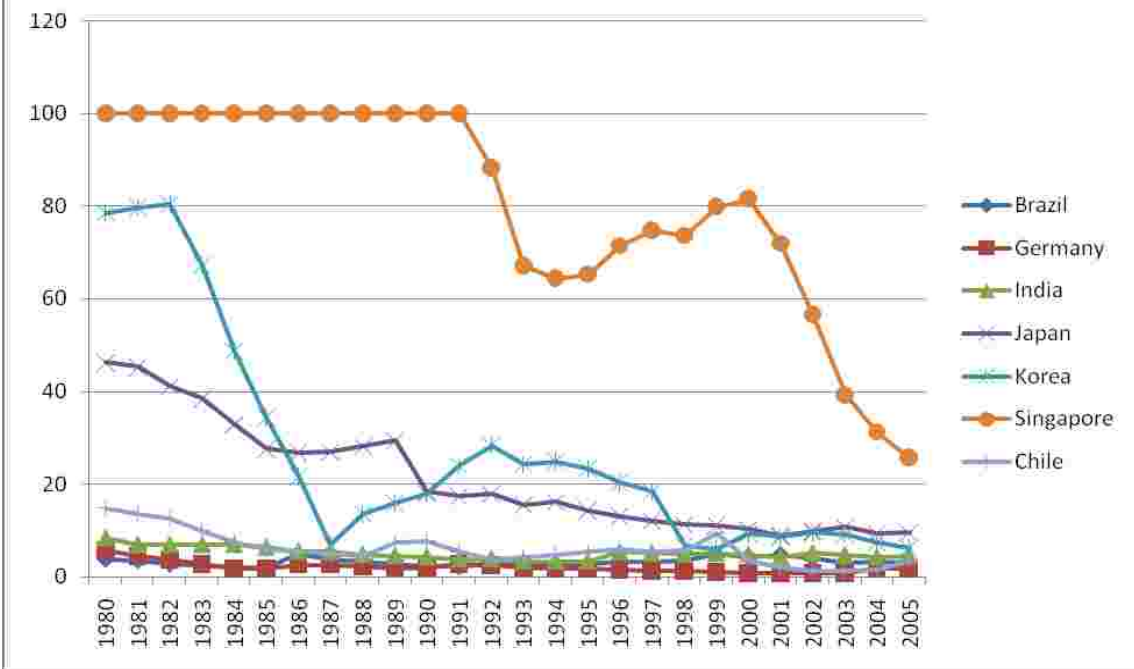


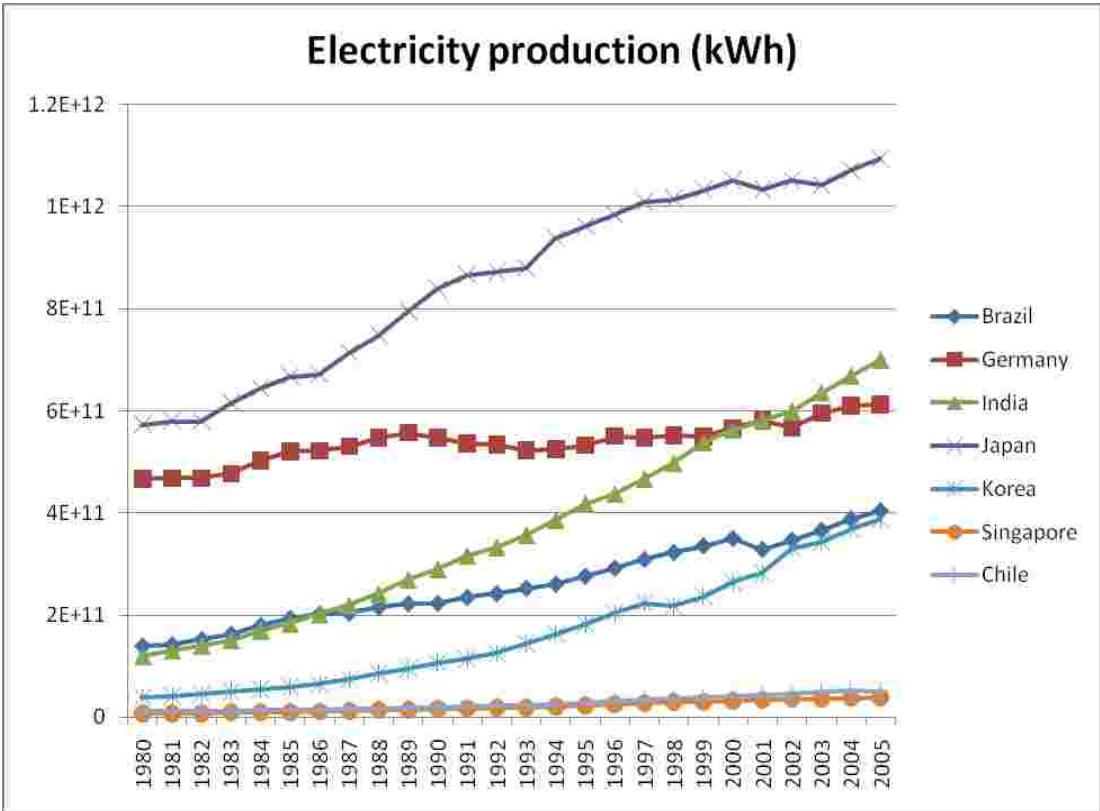
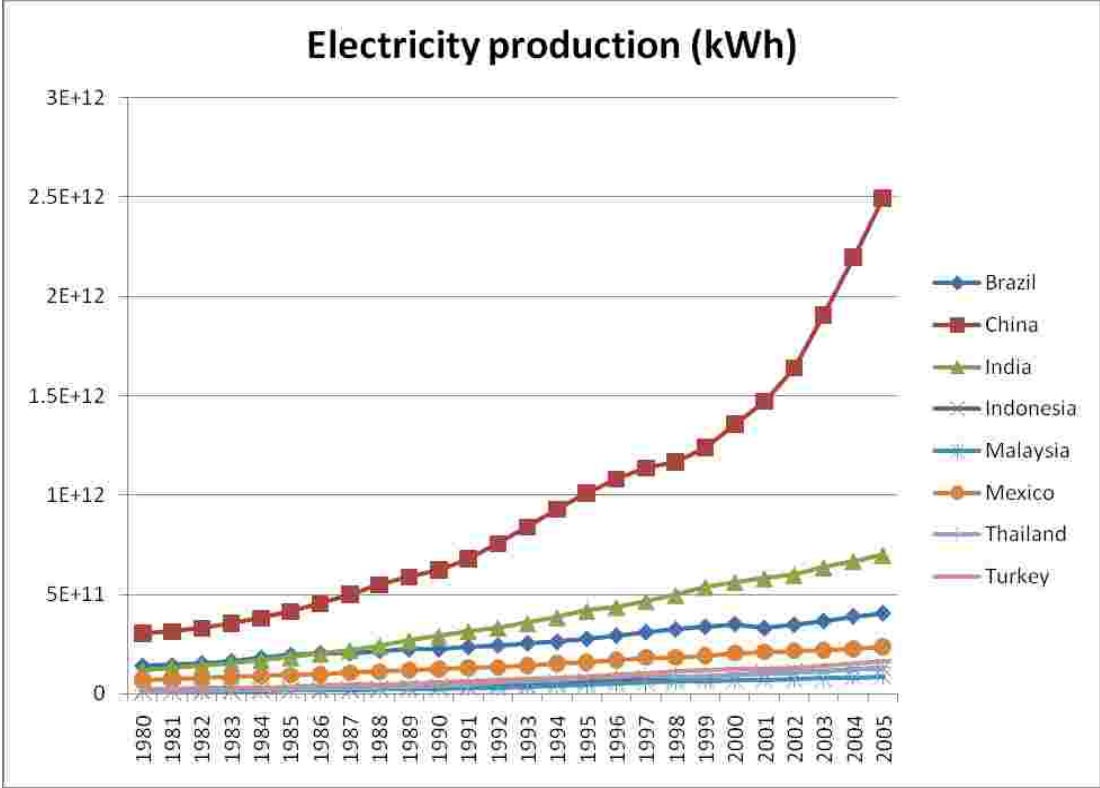


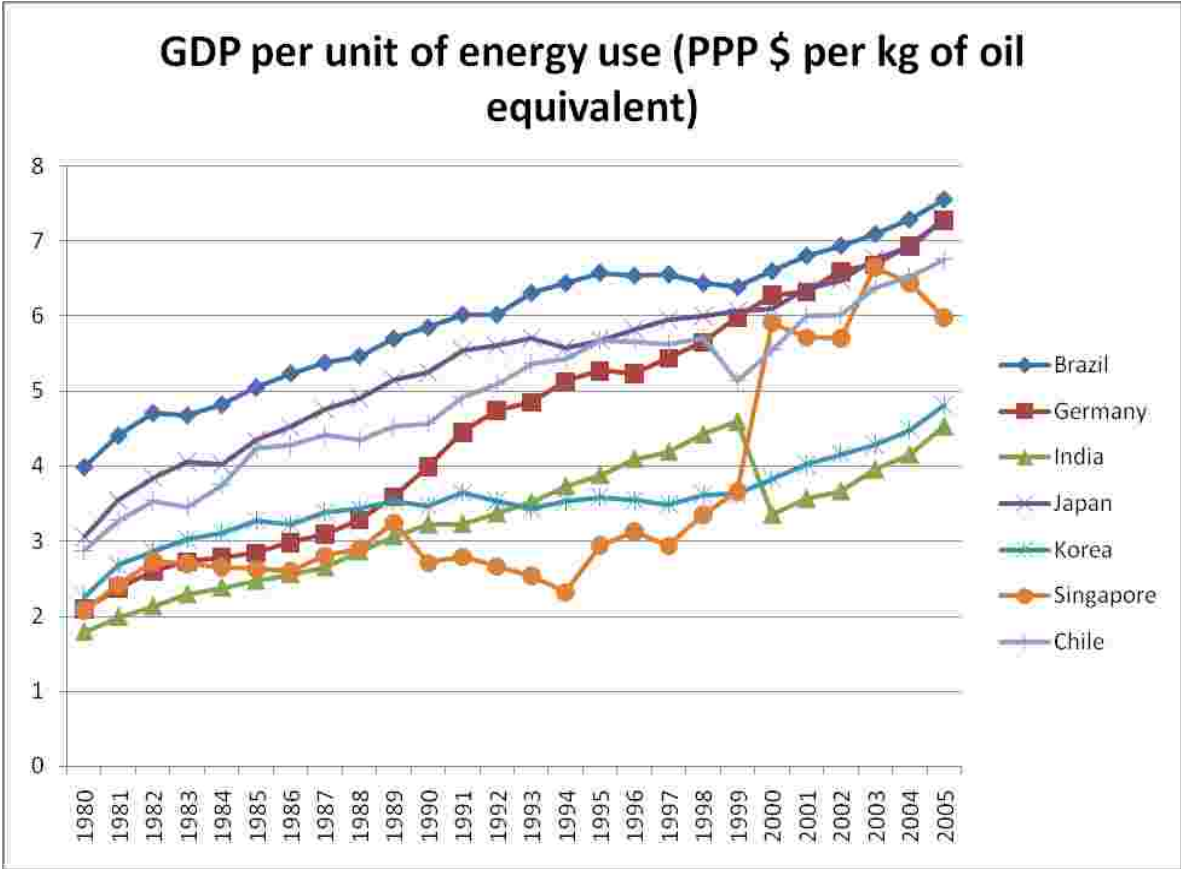
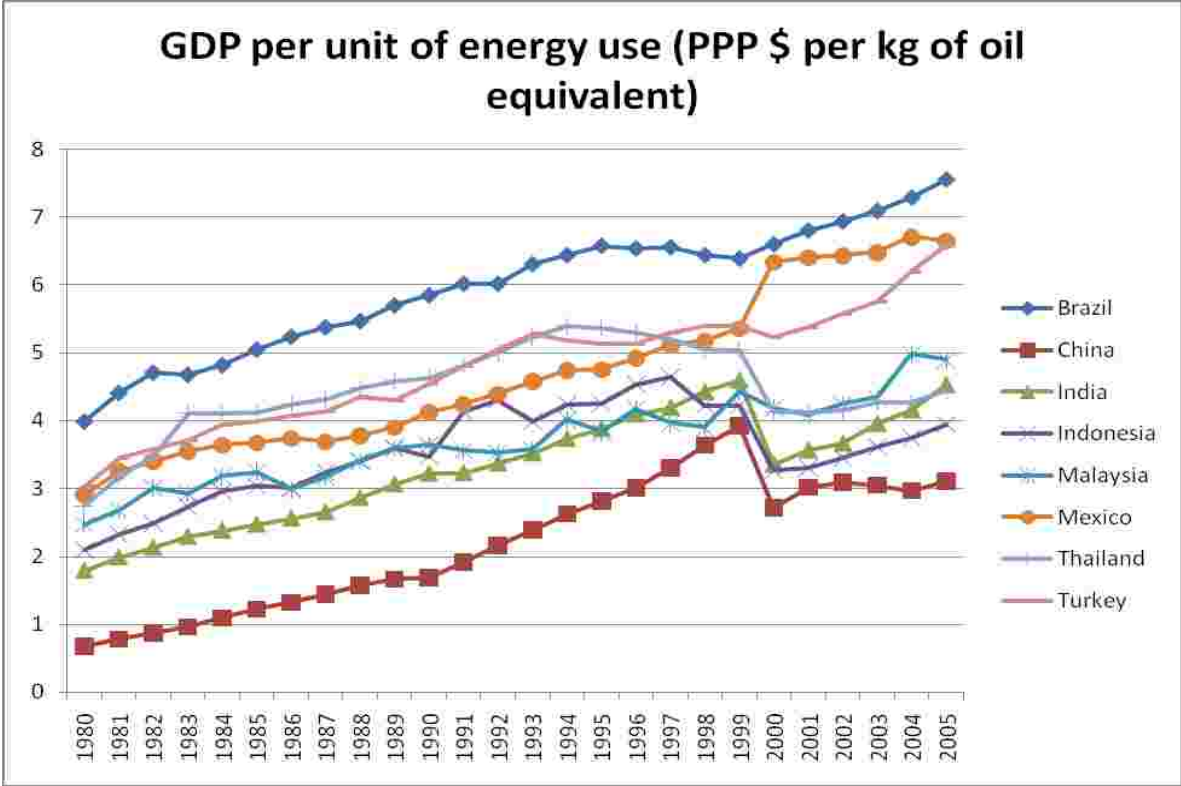
Electricity production from oil sources (% of total)

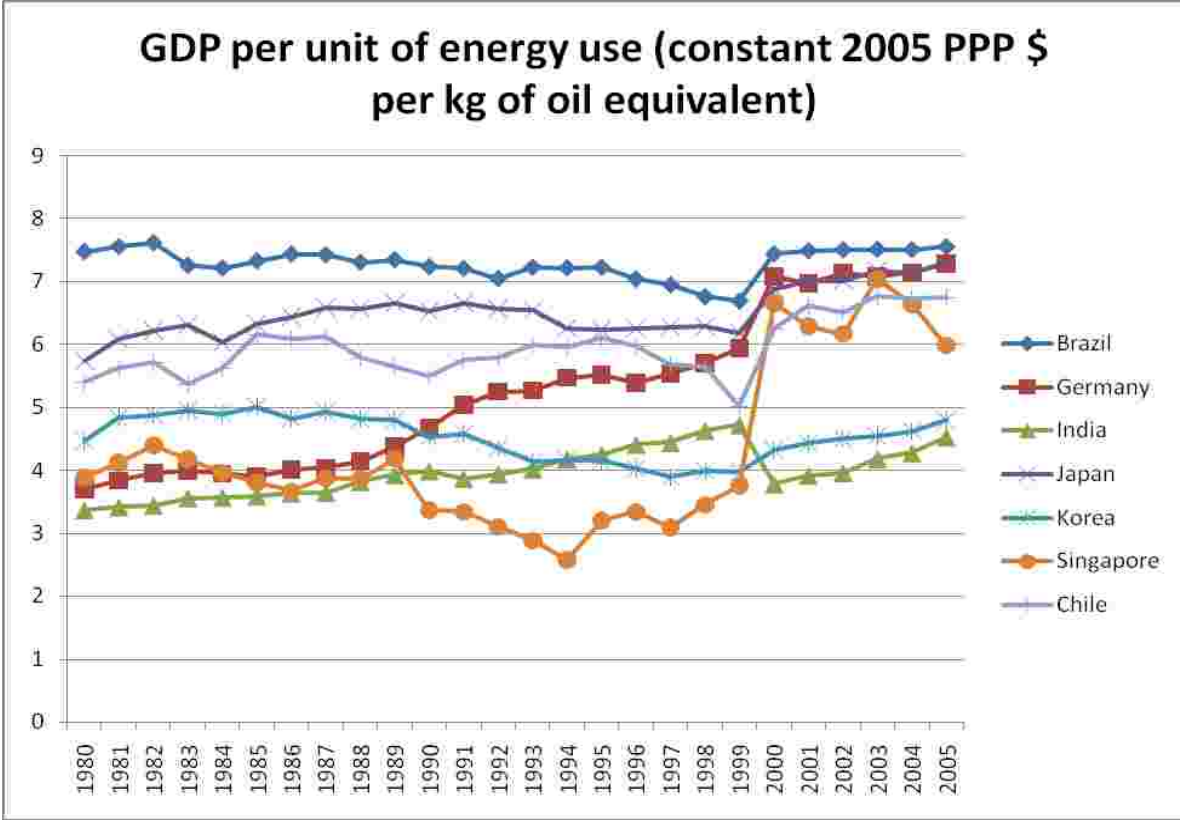
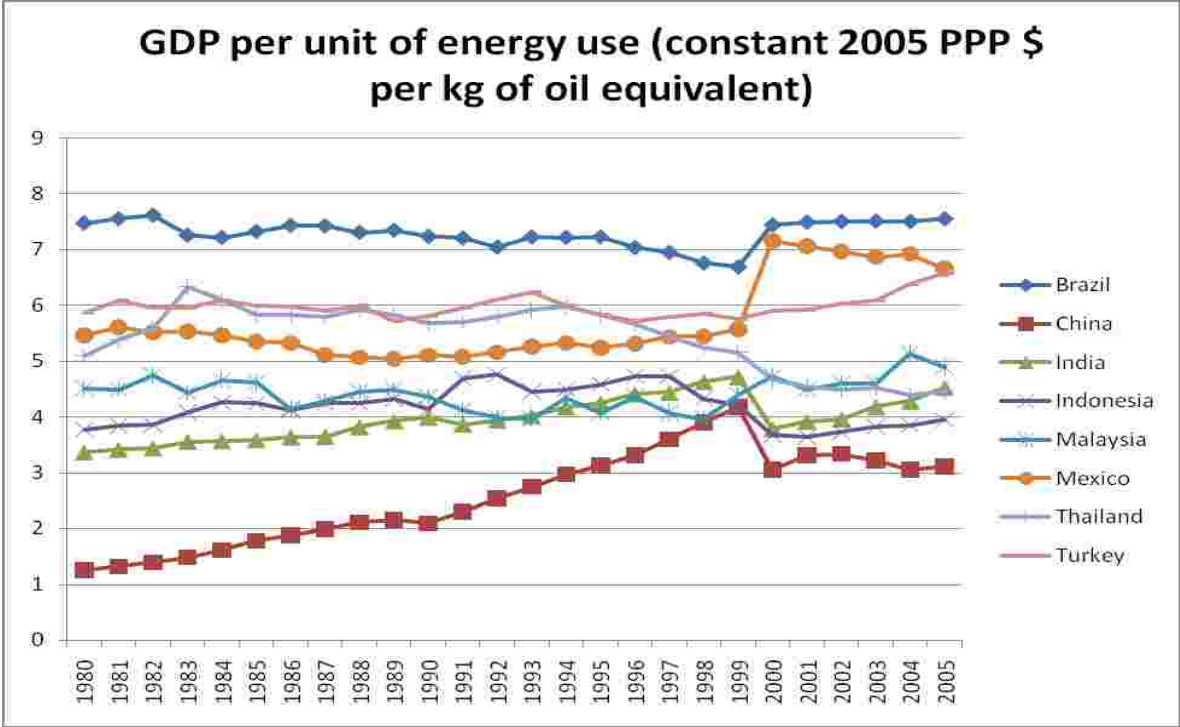


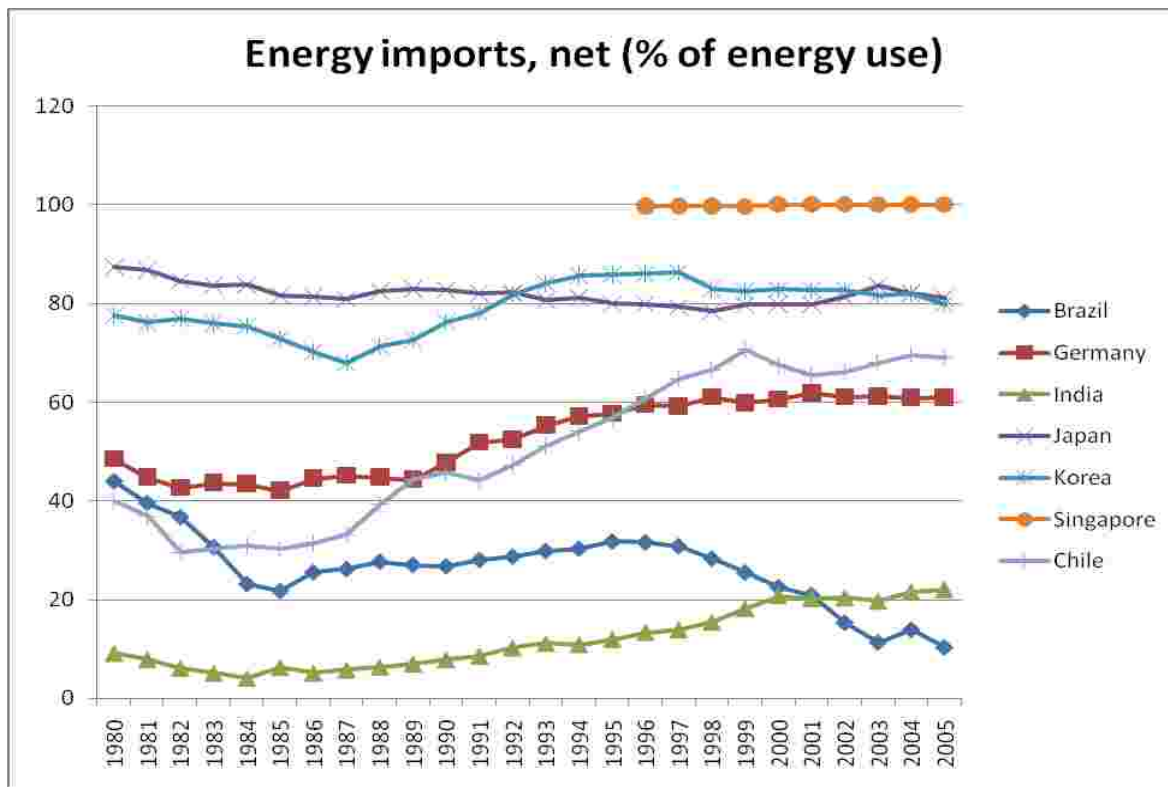
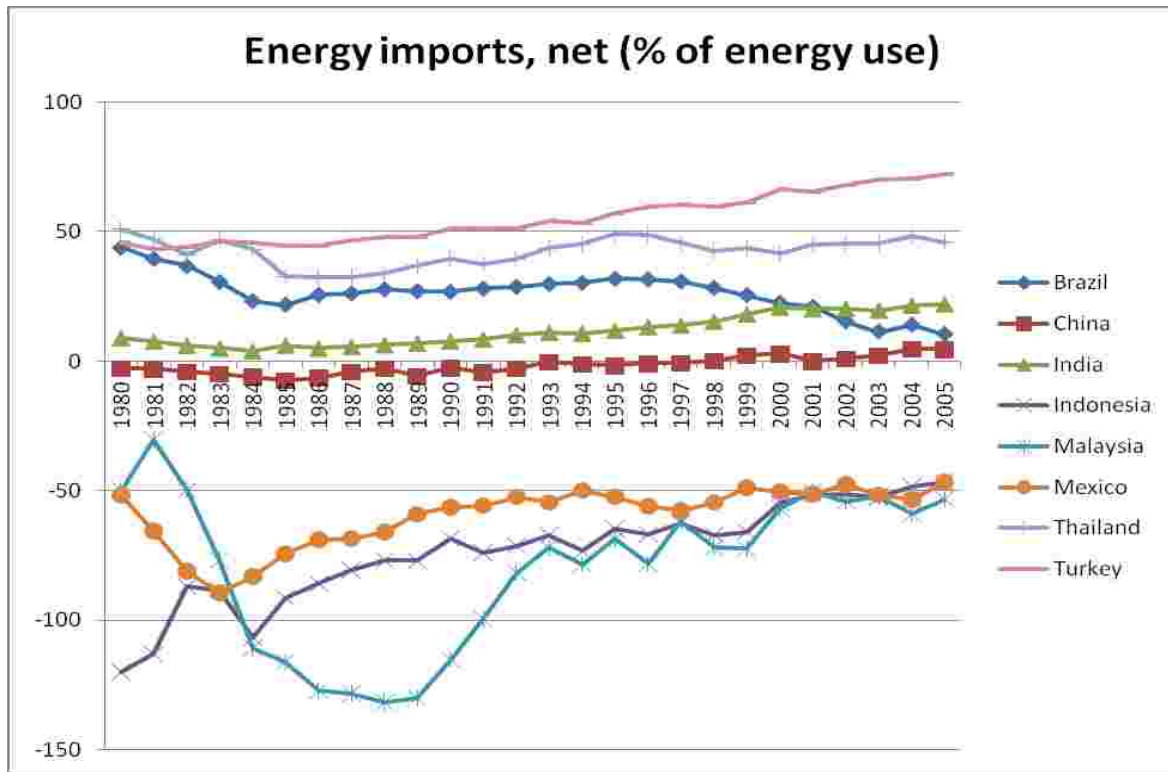
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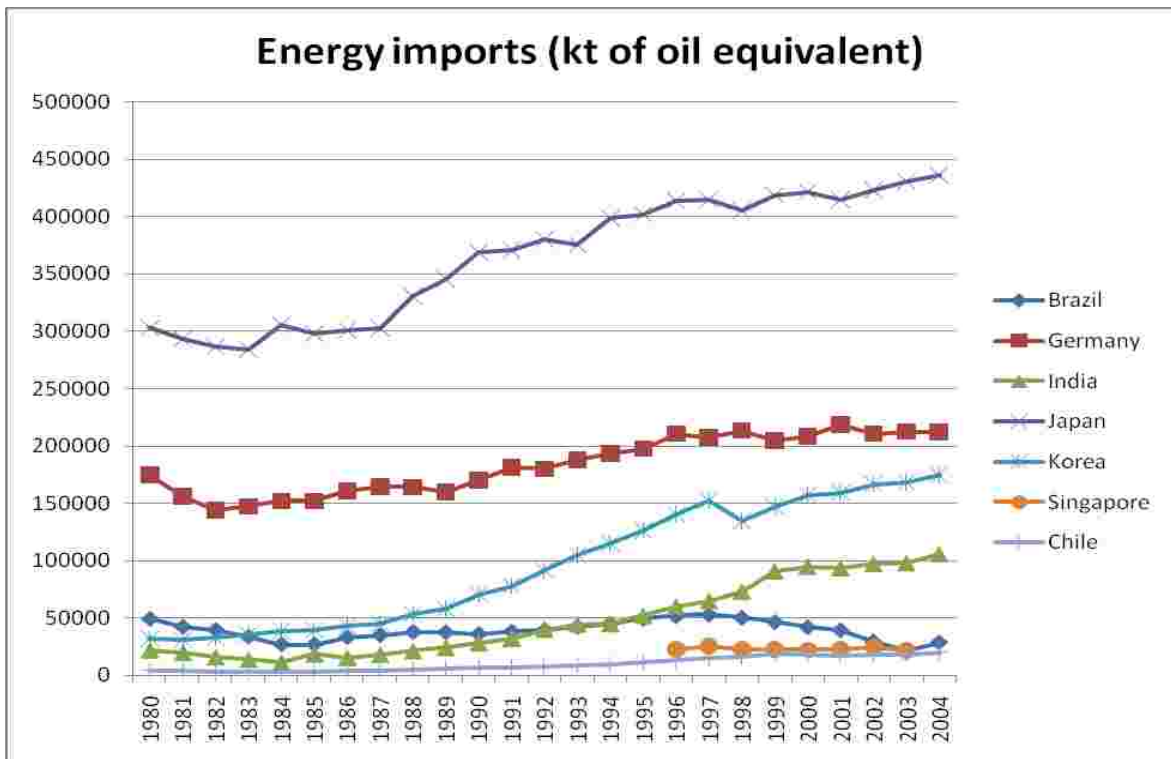
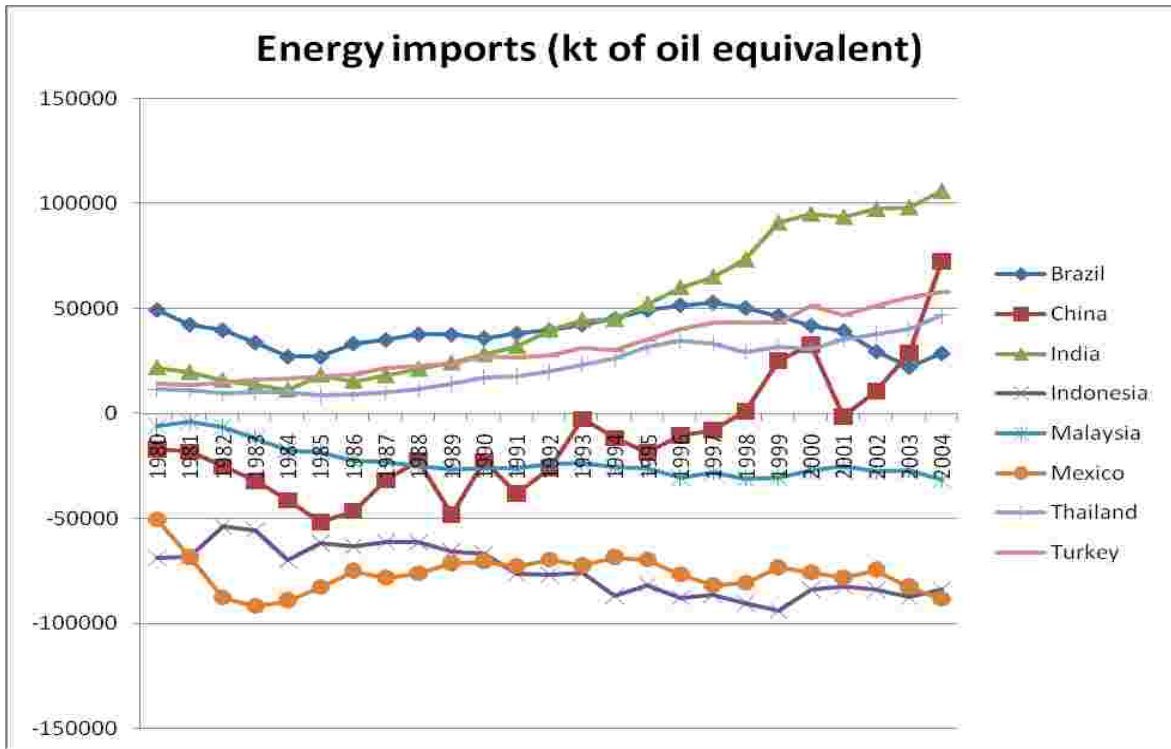


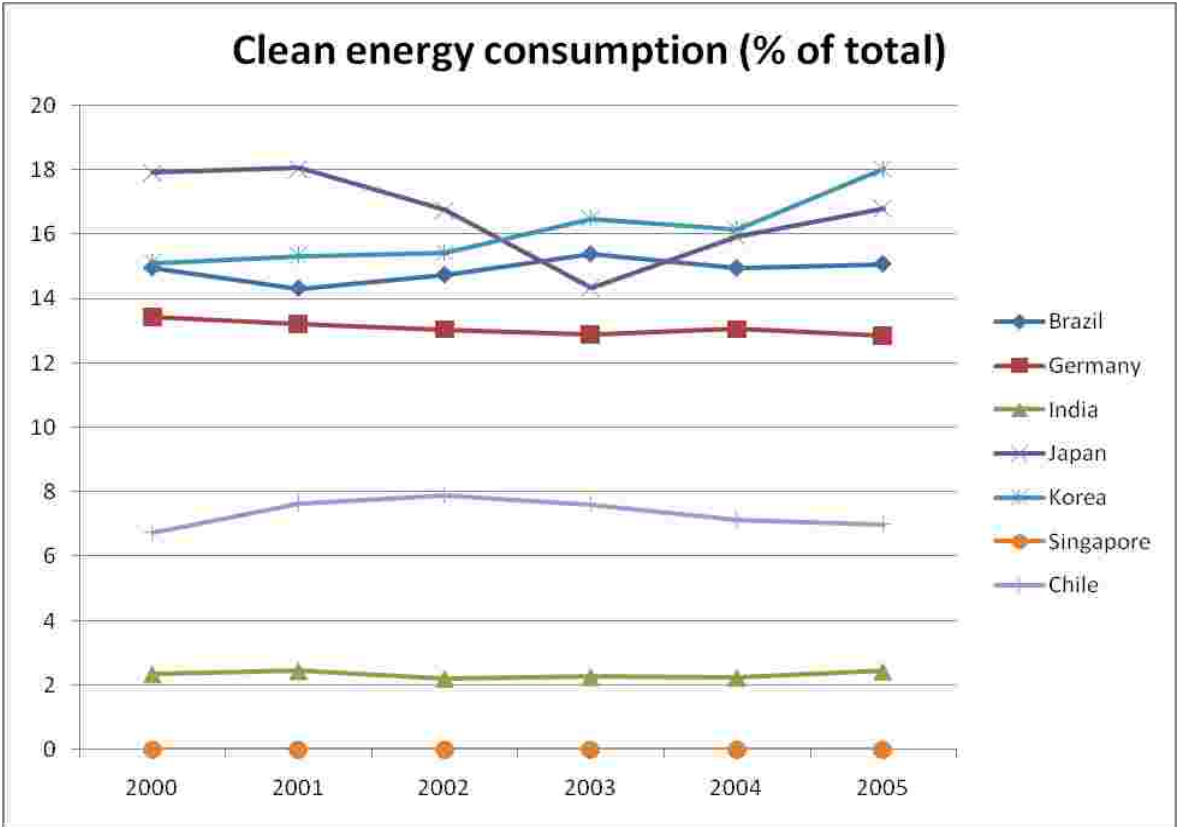
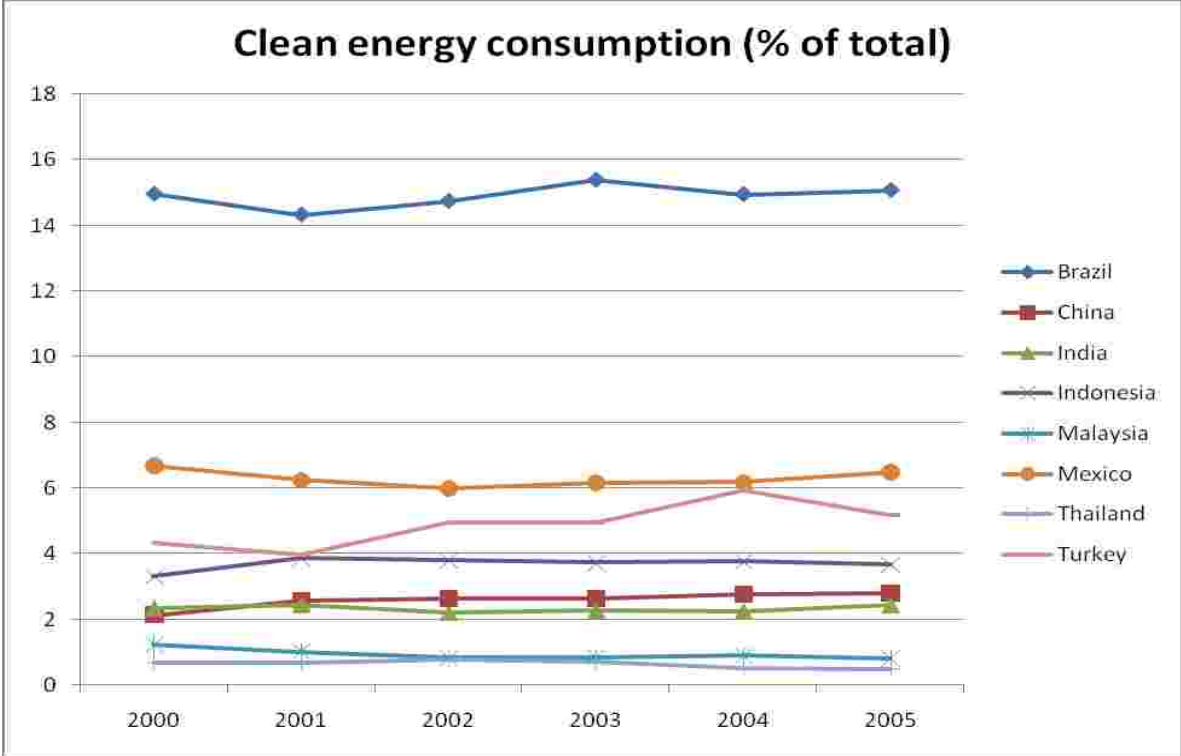


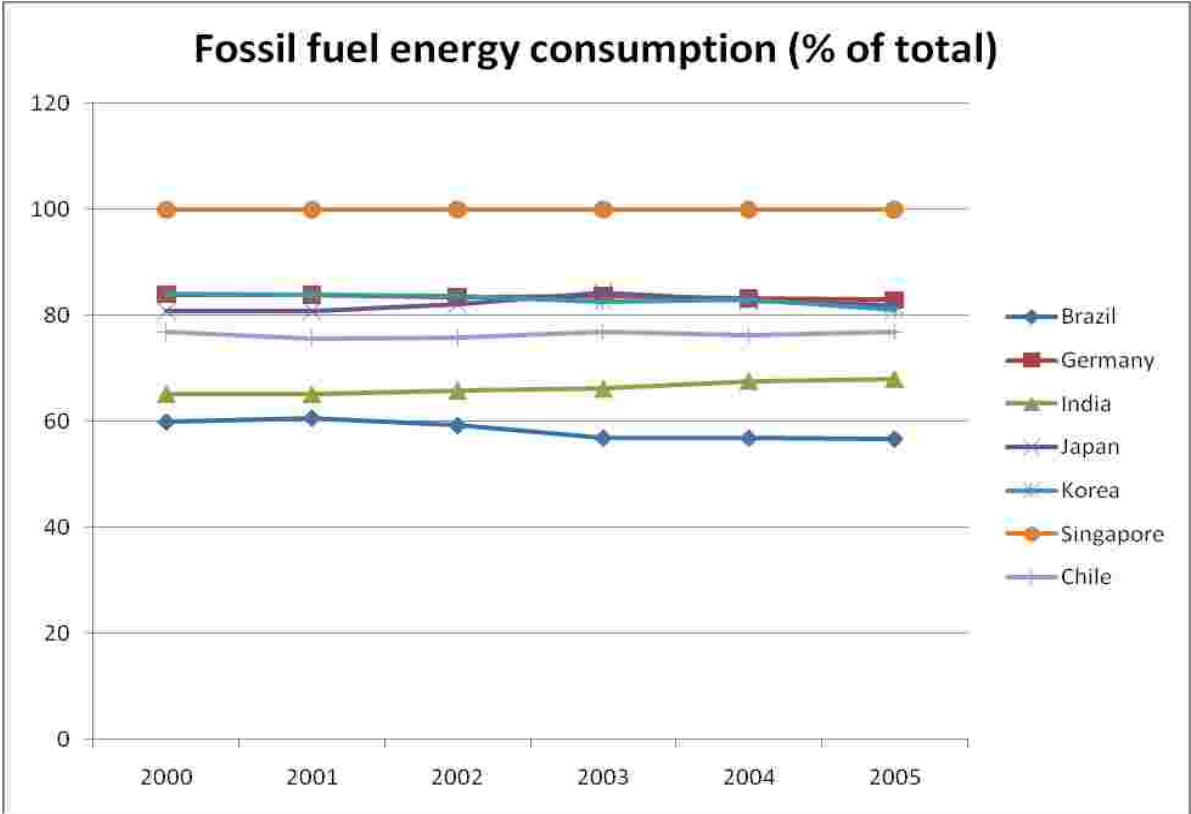
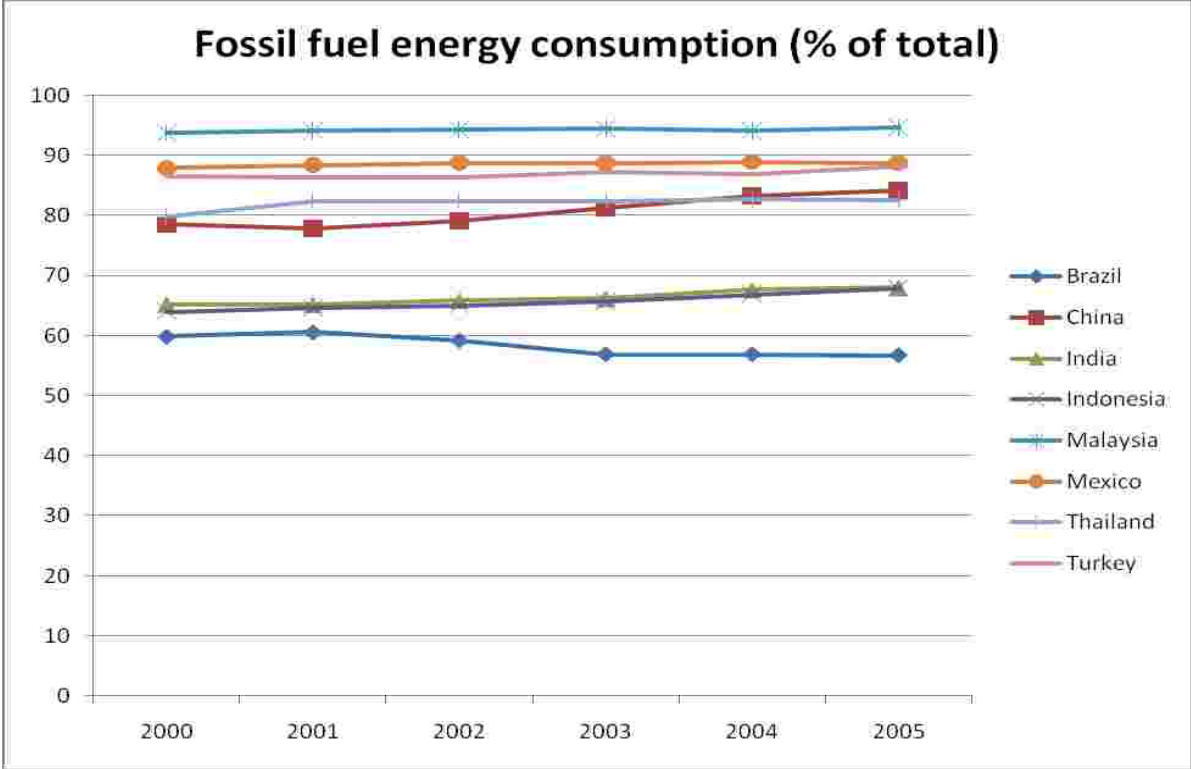


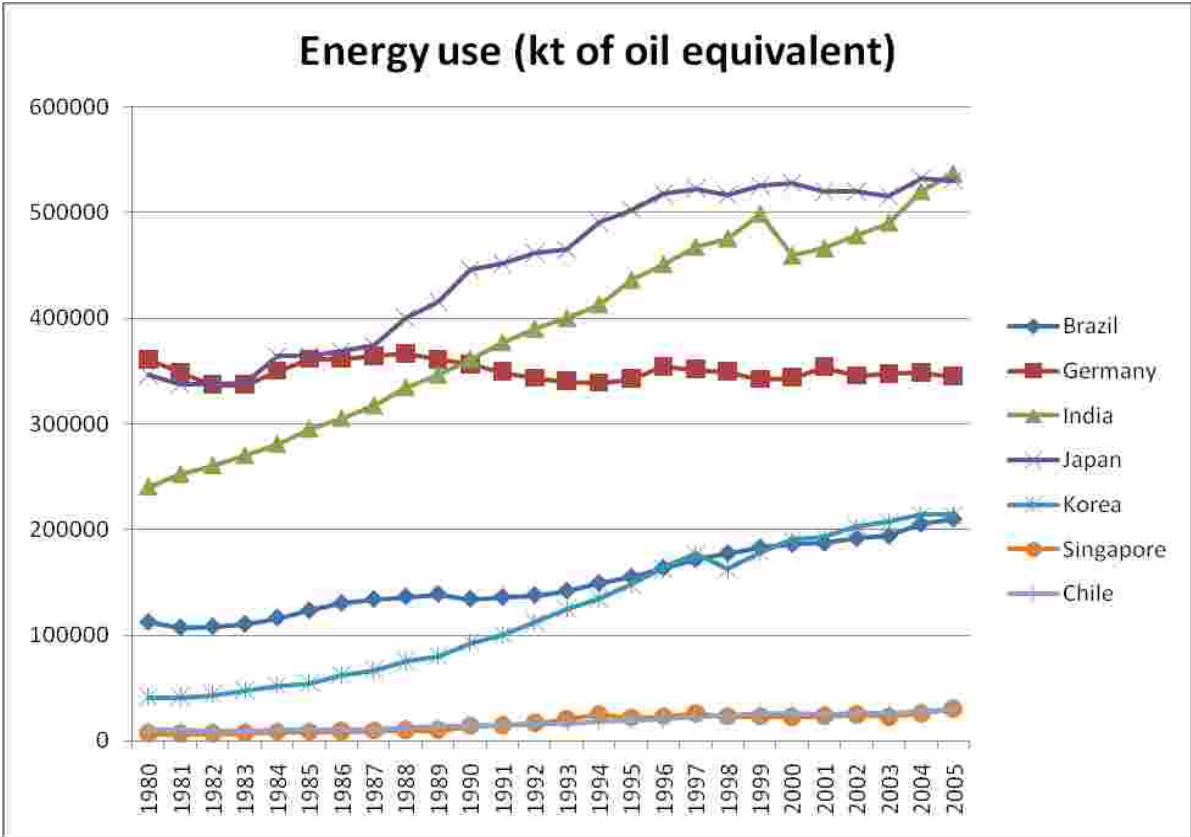
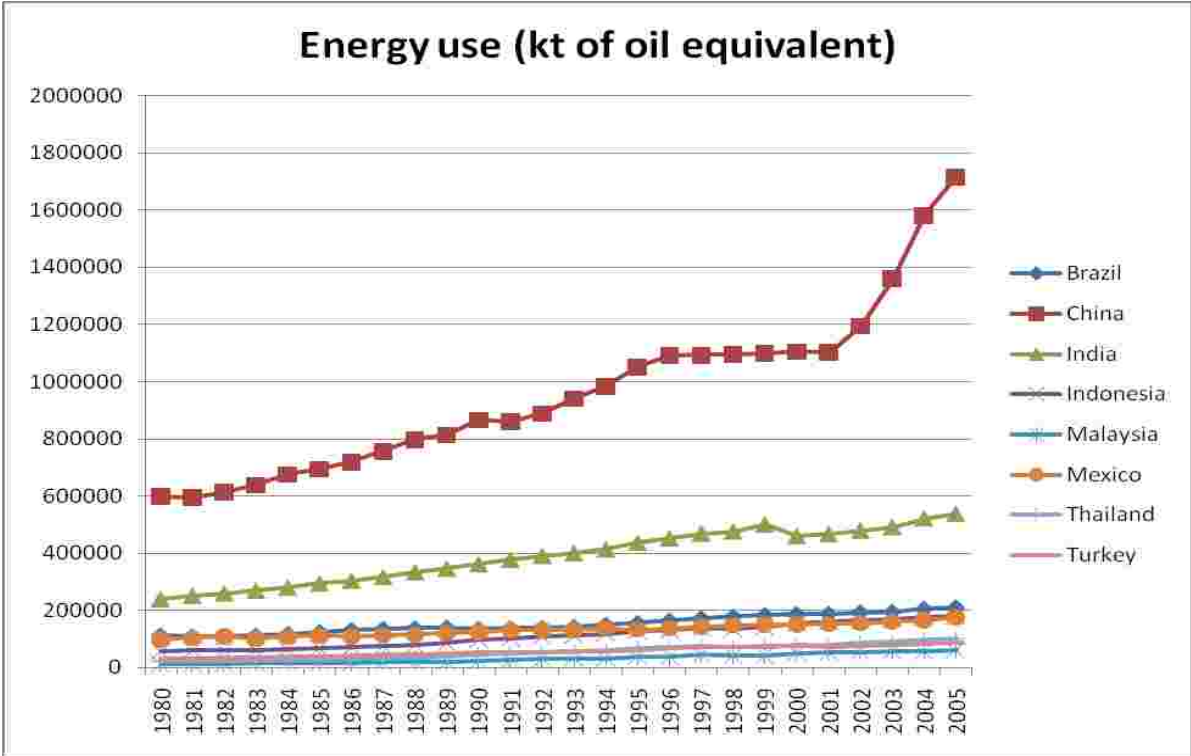


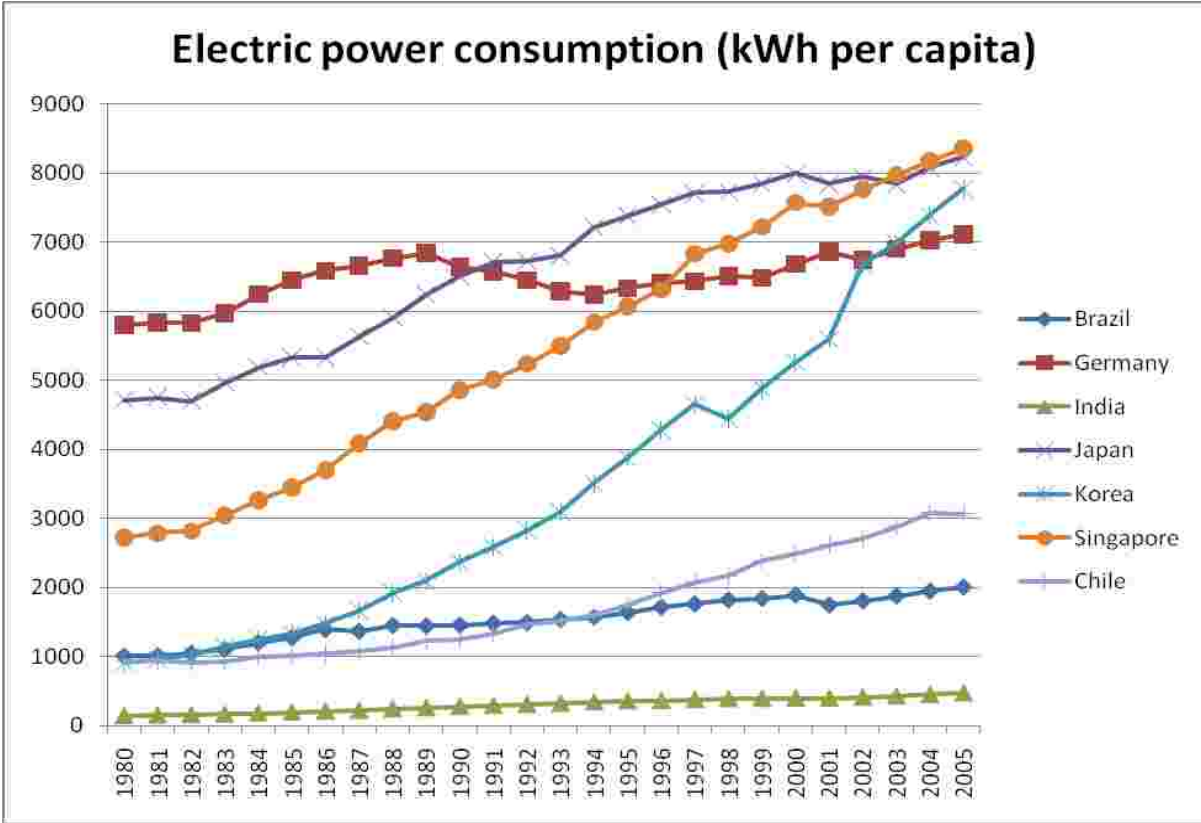
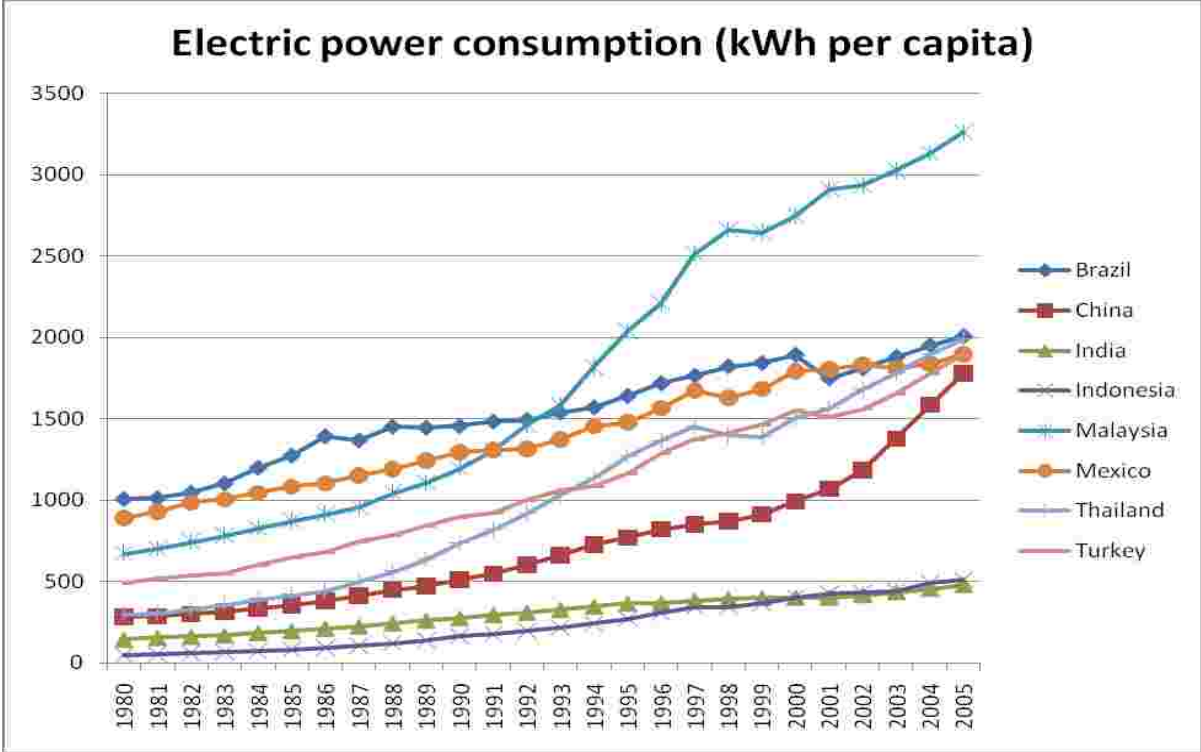


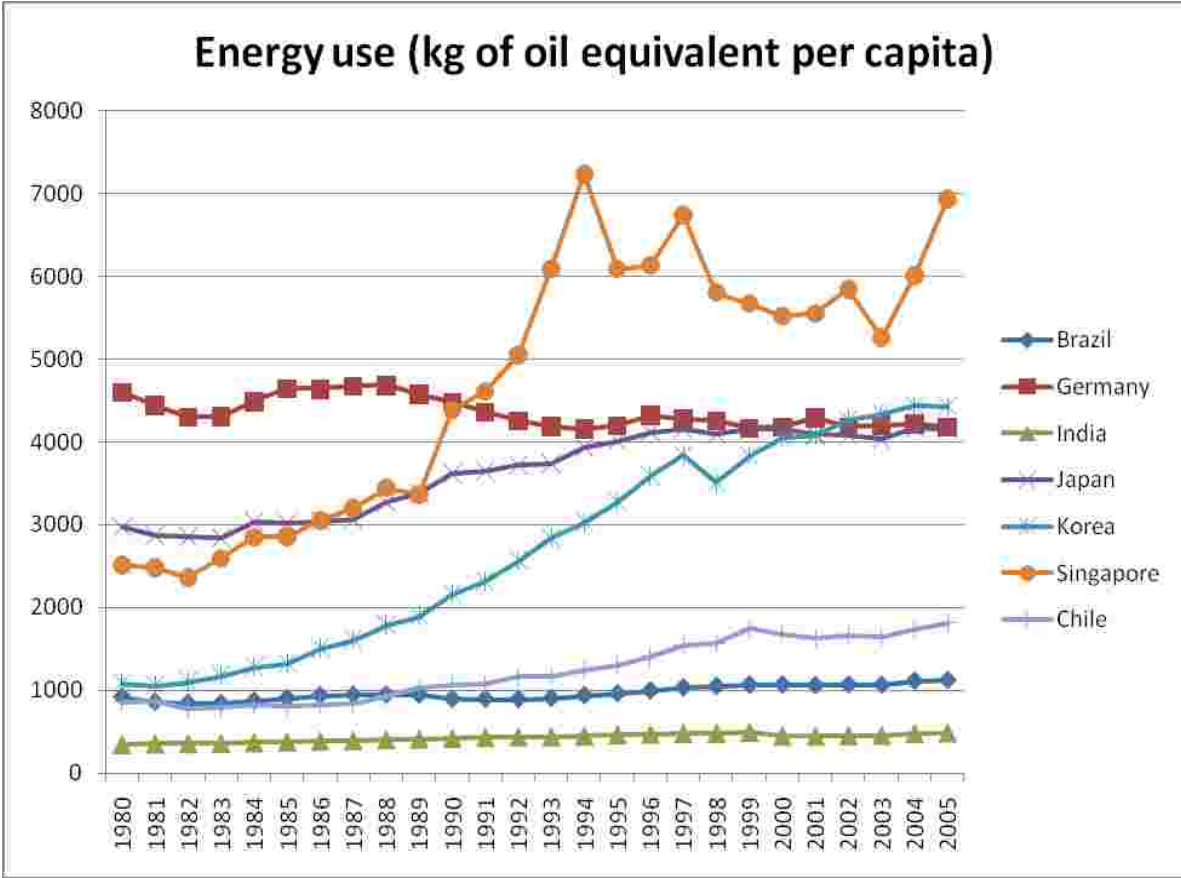
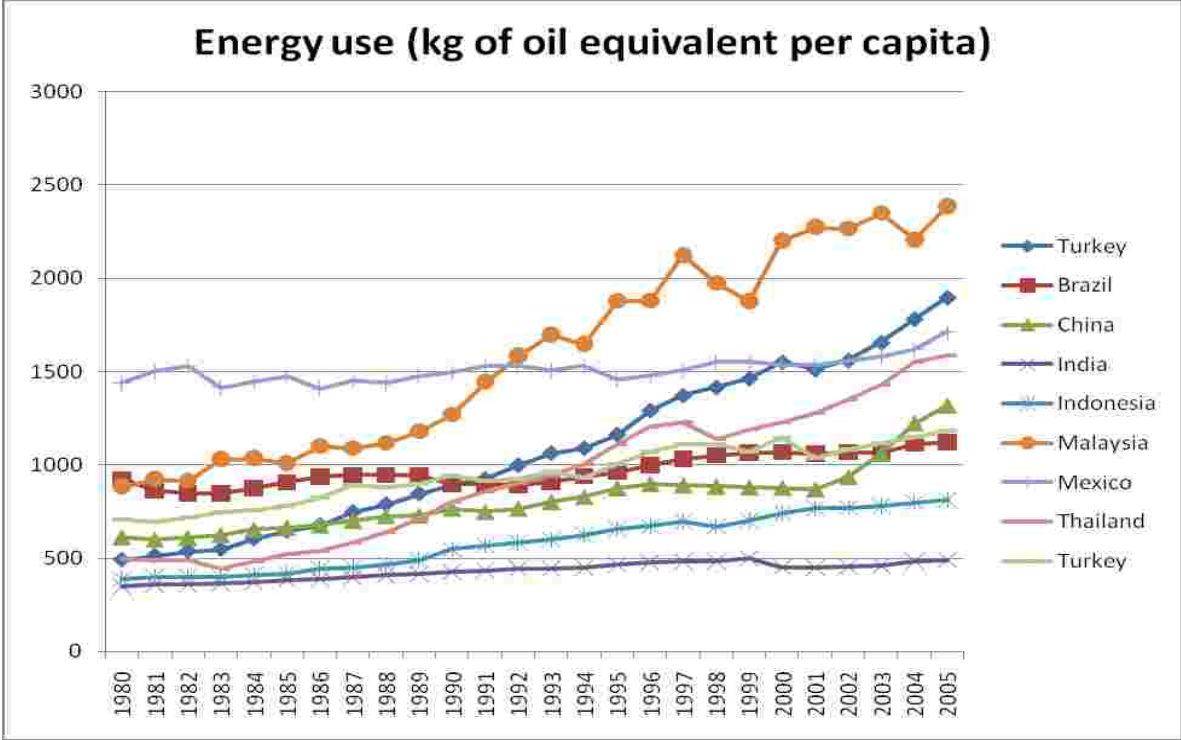


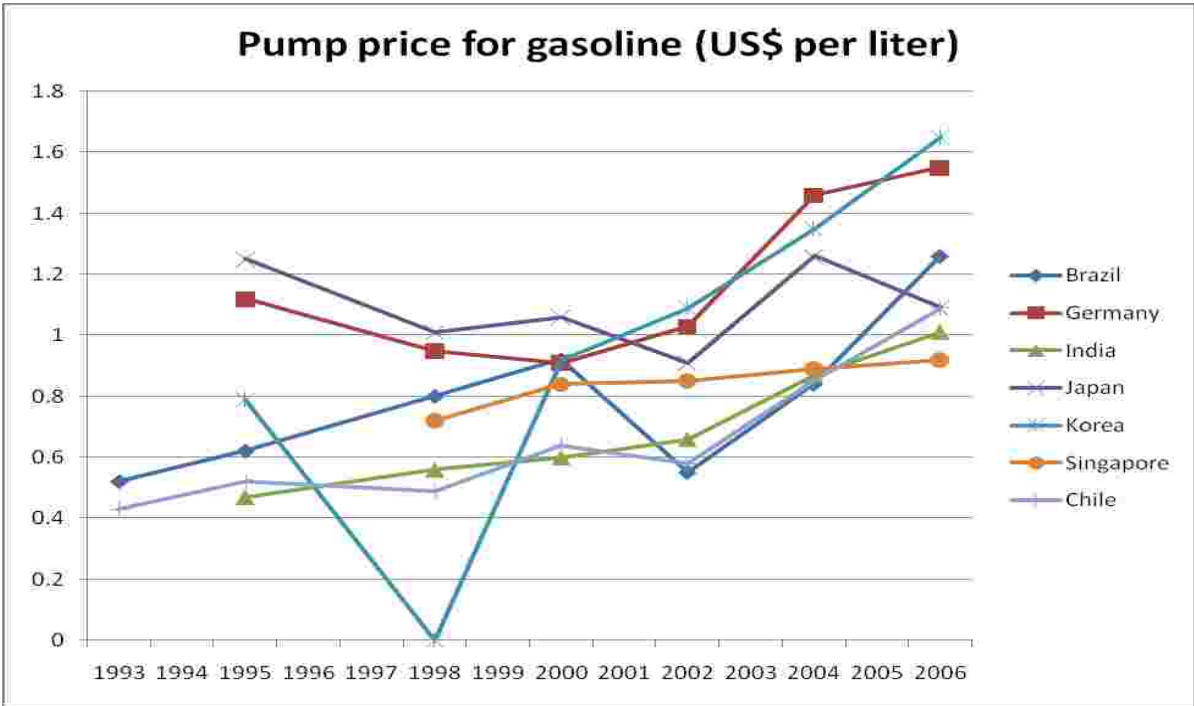
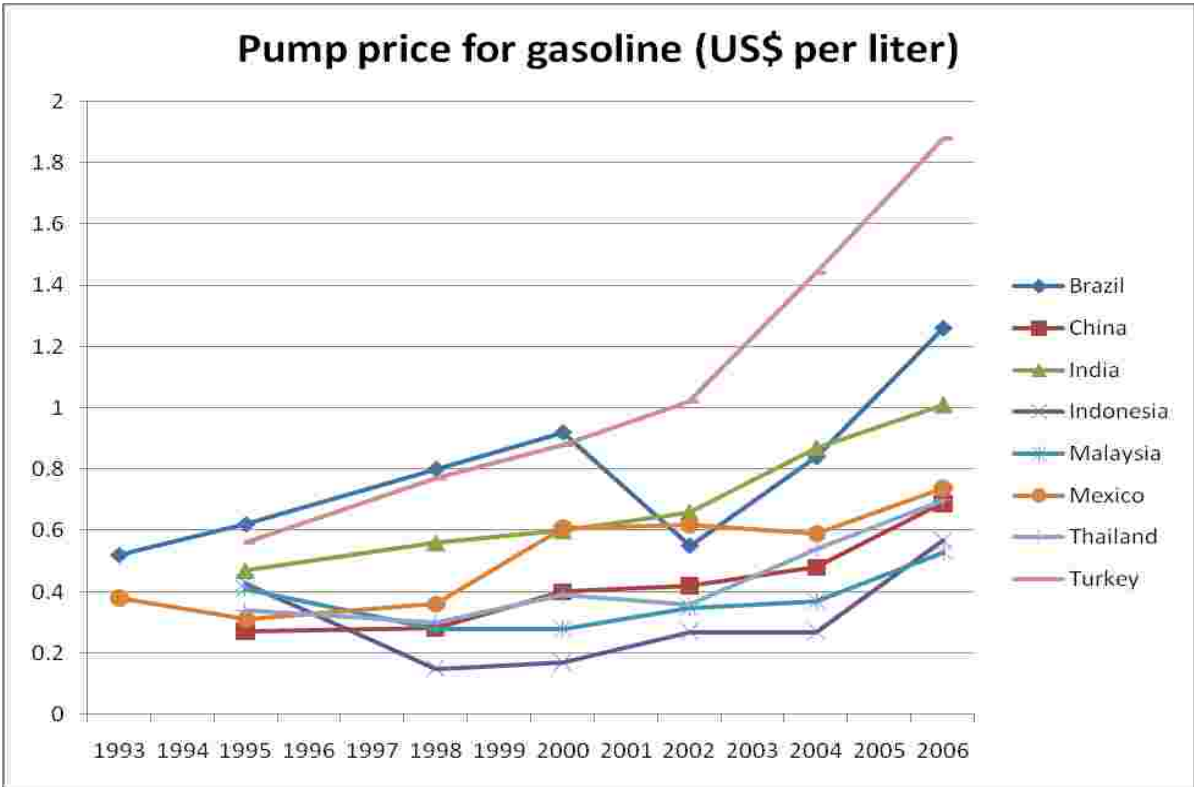


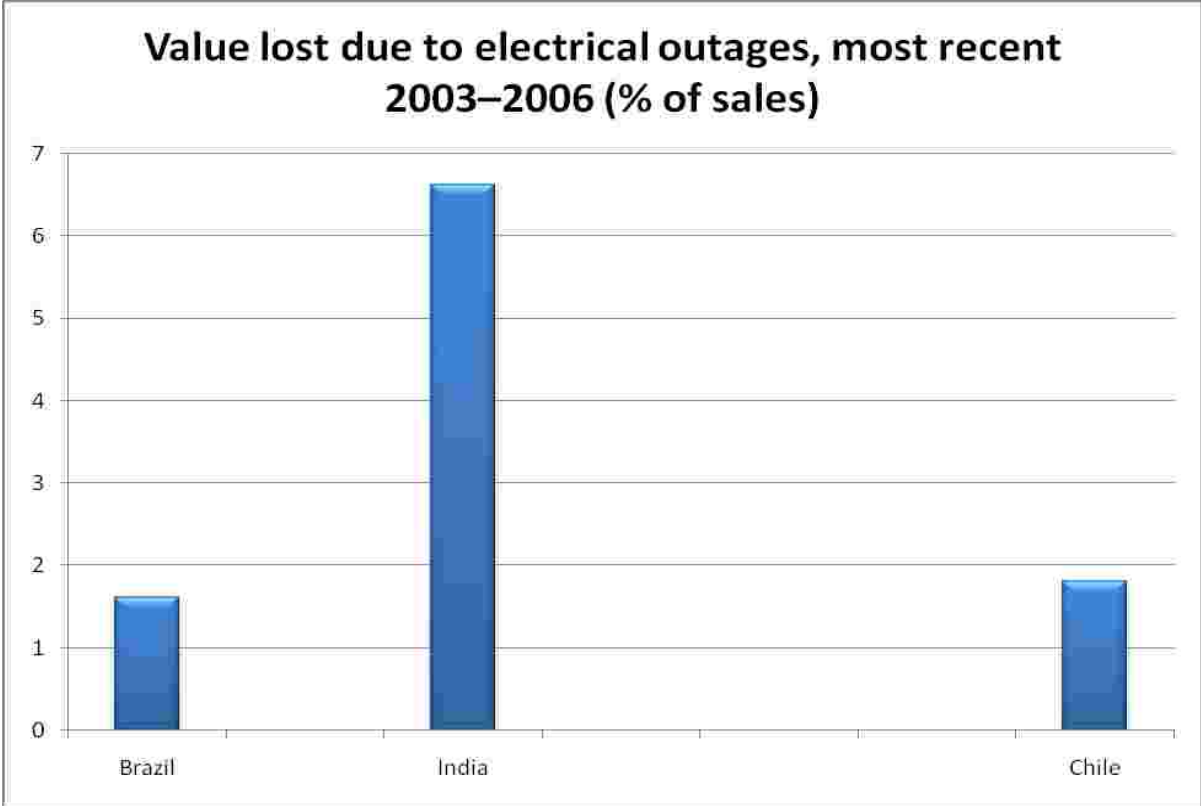
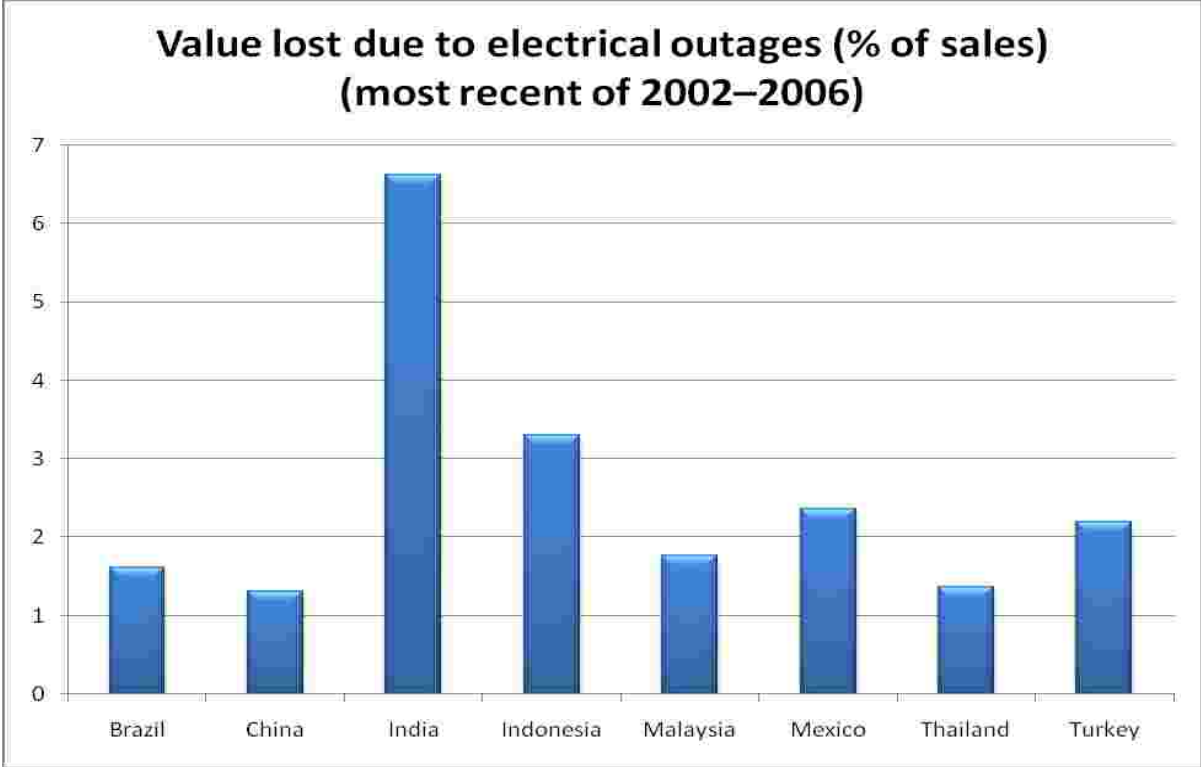


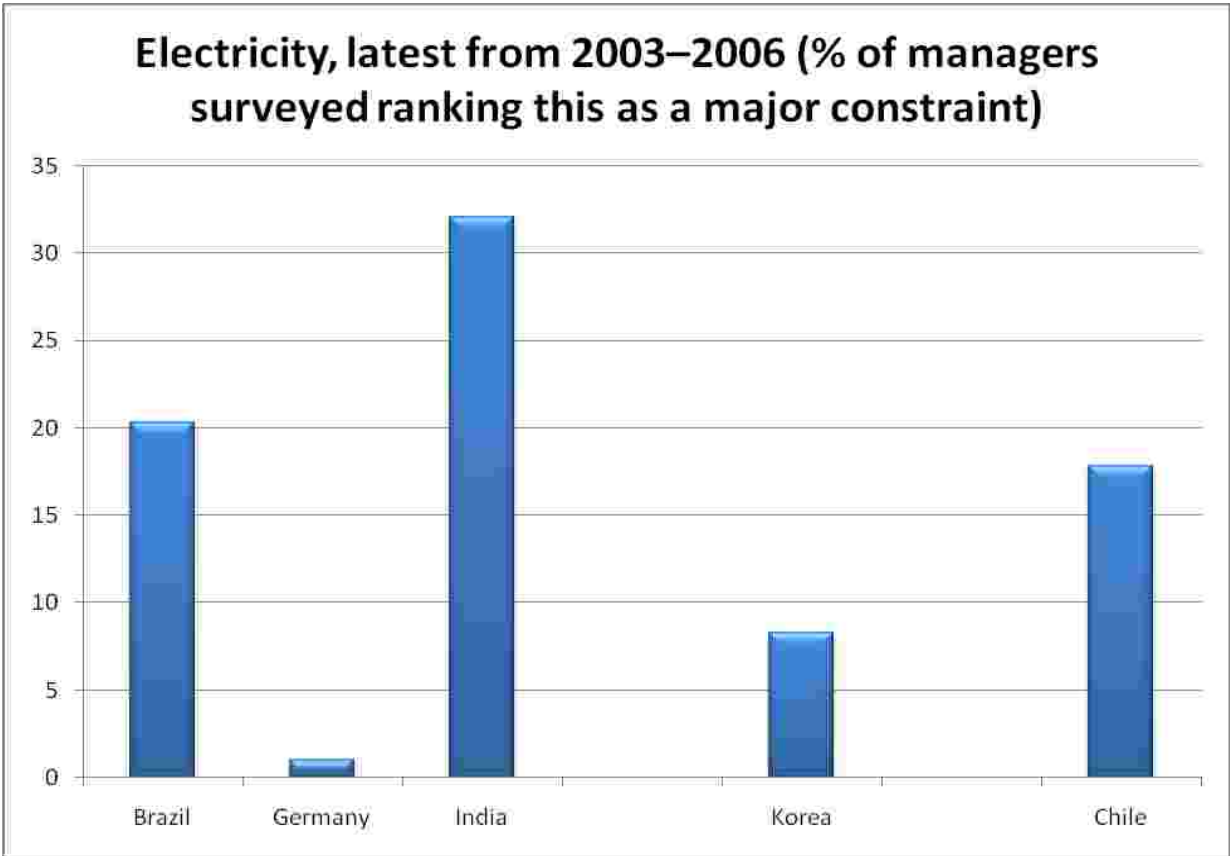
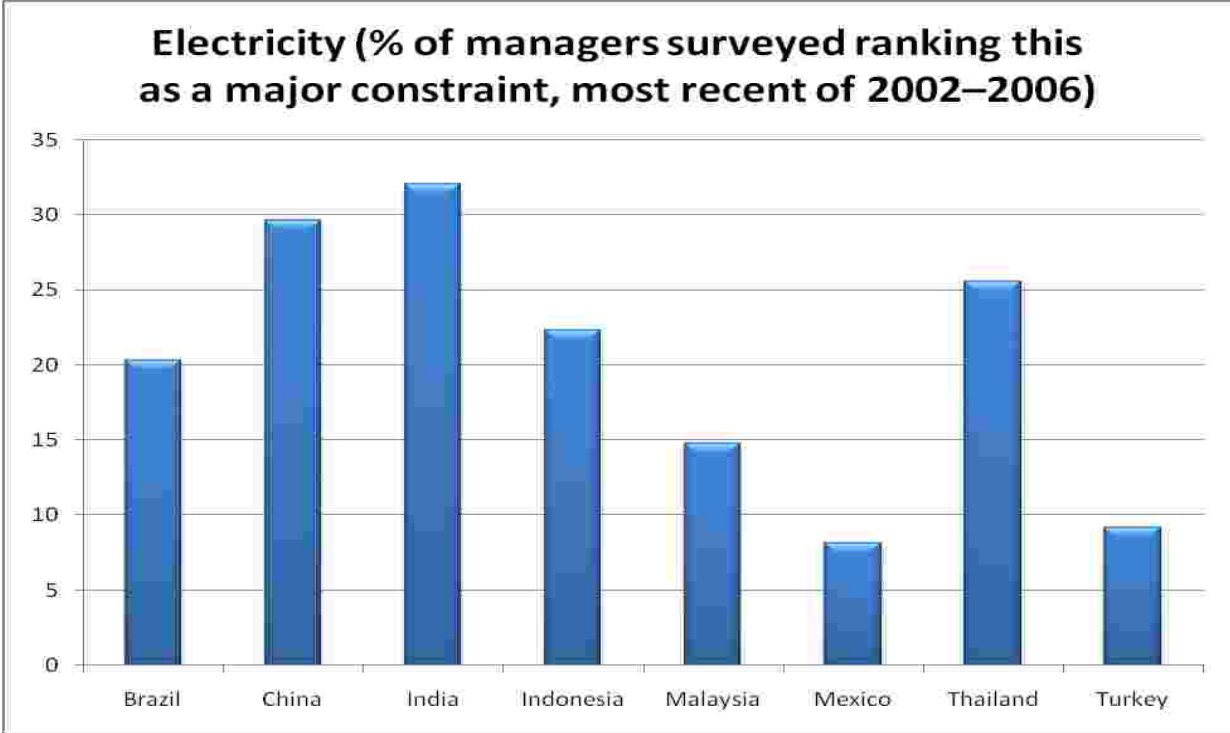






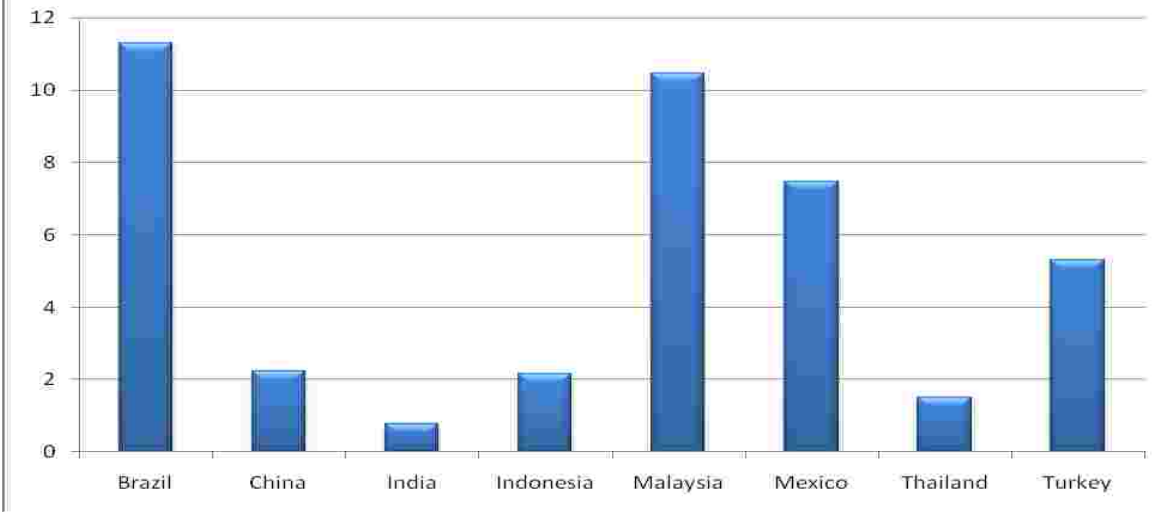




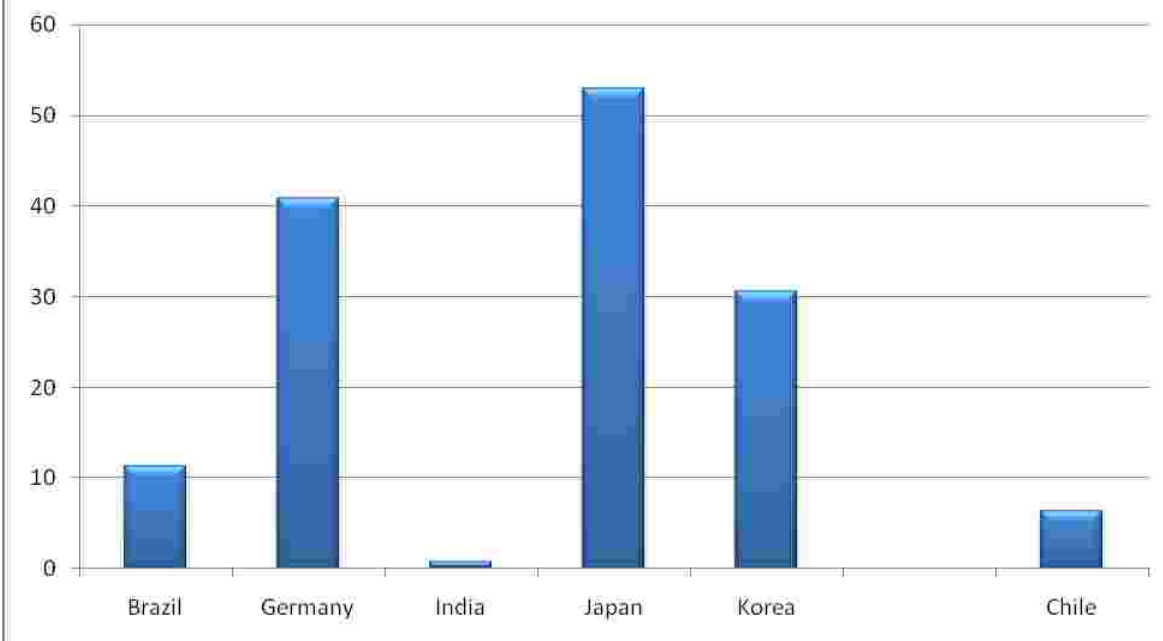


Water Use

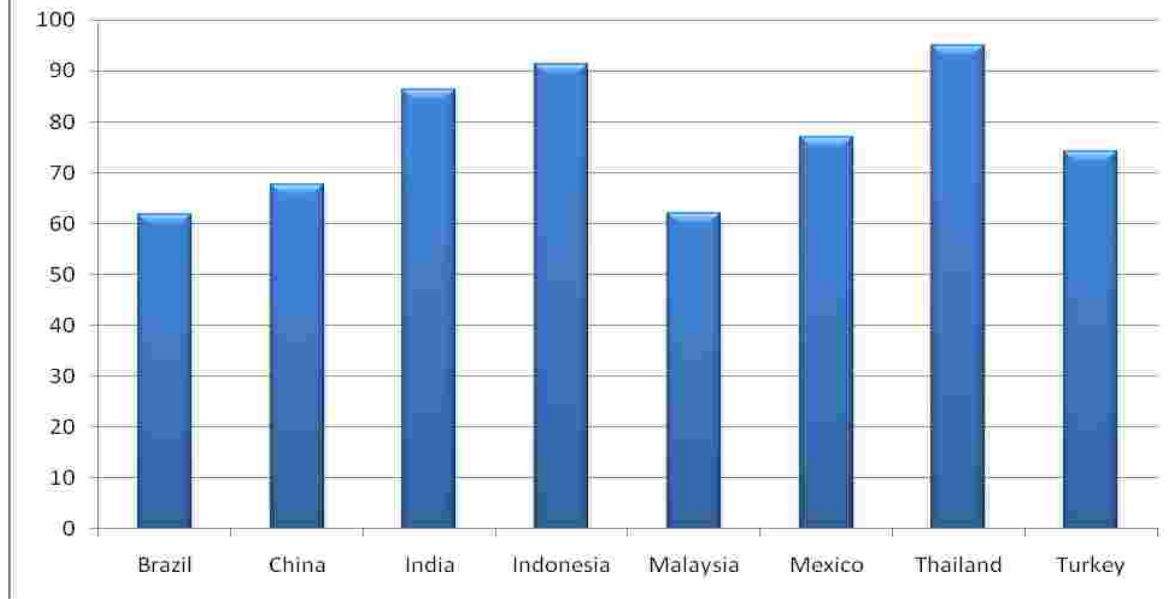
Water productivity, total, 2002 (constant 2000 US\$ GDP per cubic meter of total freshwater withdrawal)



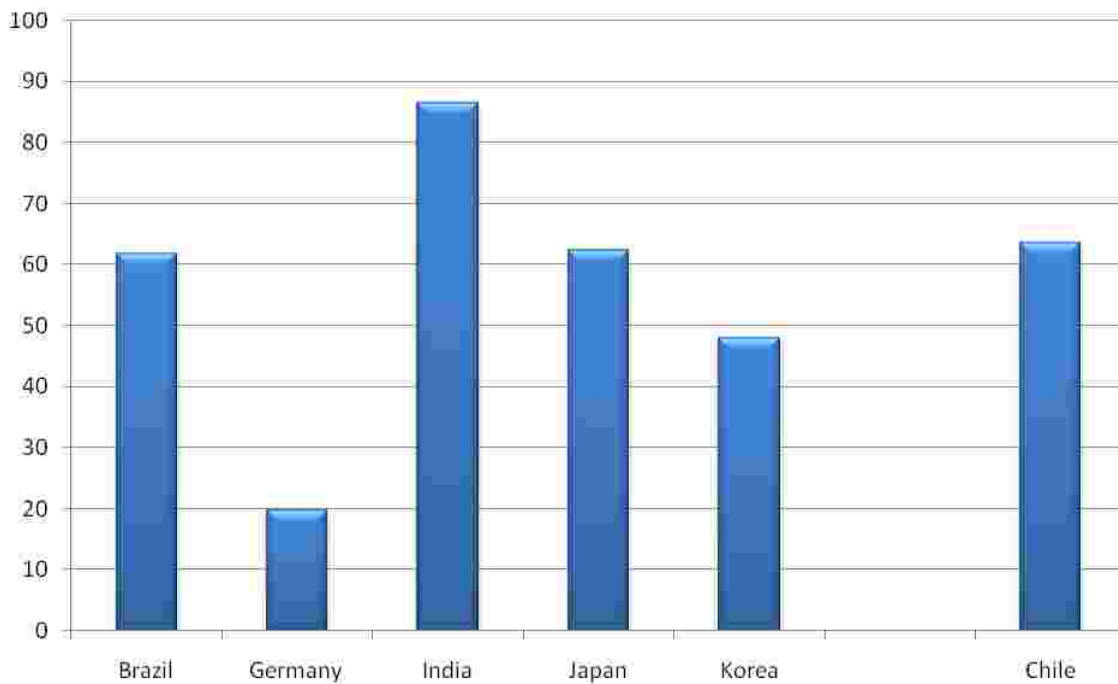
Water productivity, total, in 2002 (constant 2000 US\$ GDP per cubic meter of total freshwater withdrawal)



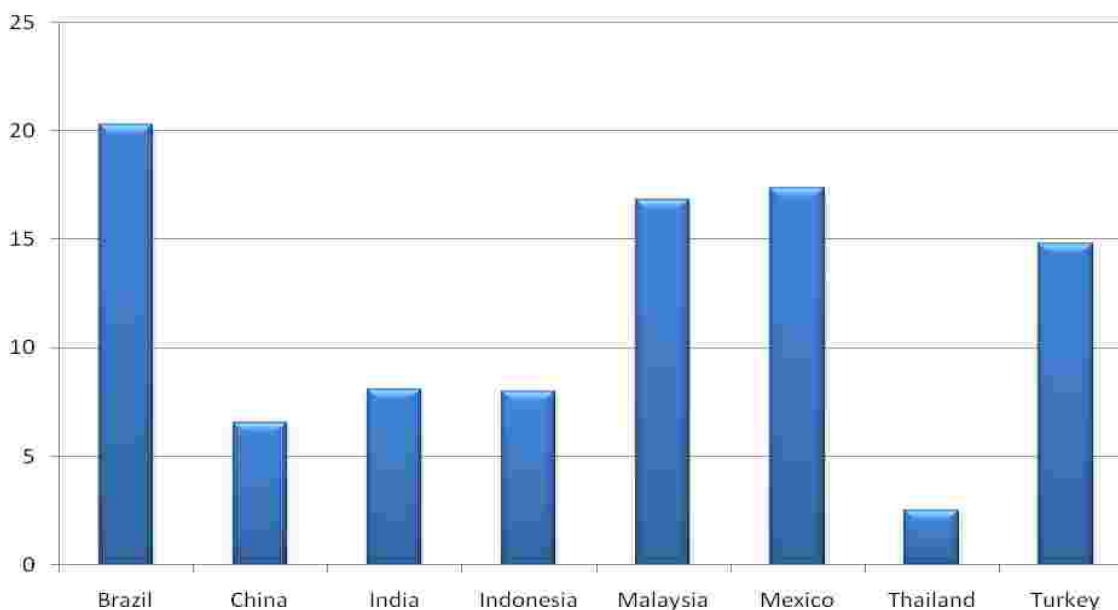
**Annual freshwater
withdrawals, agriculture, 2002 (% of total
freshwater withdrawal)**

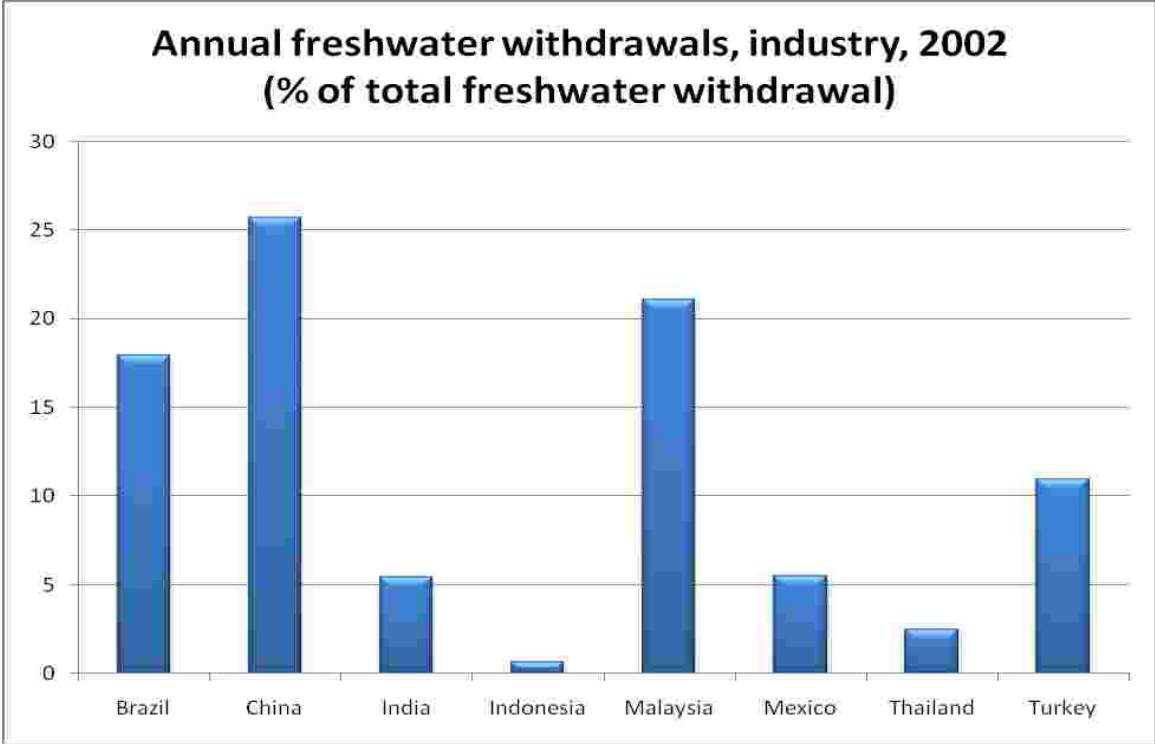
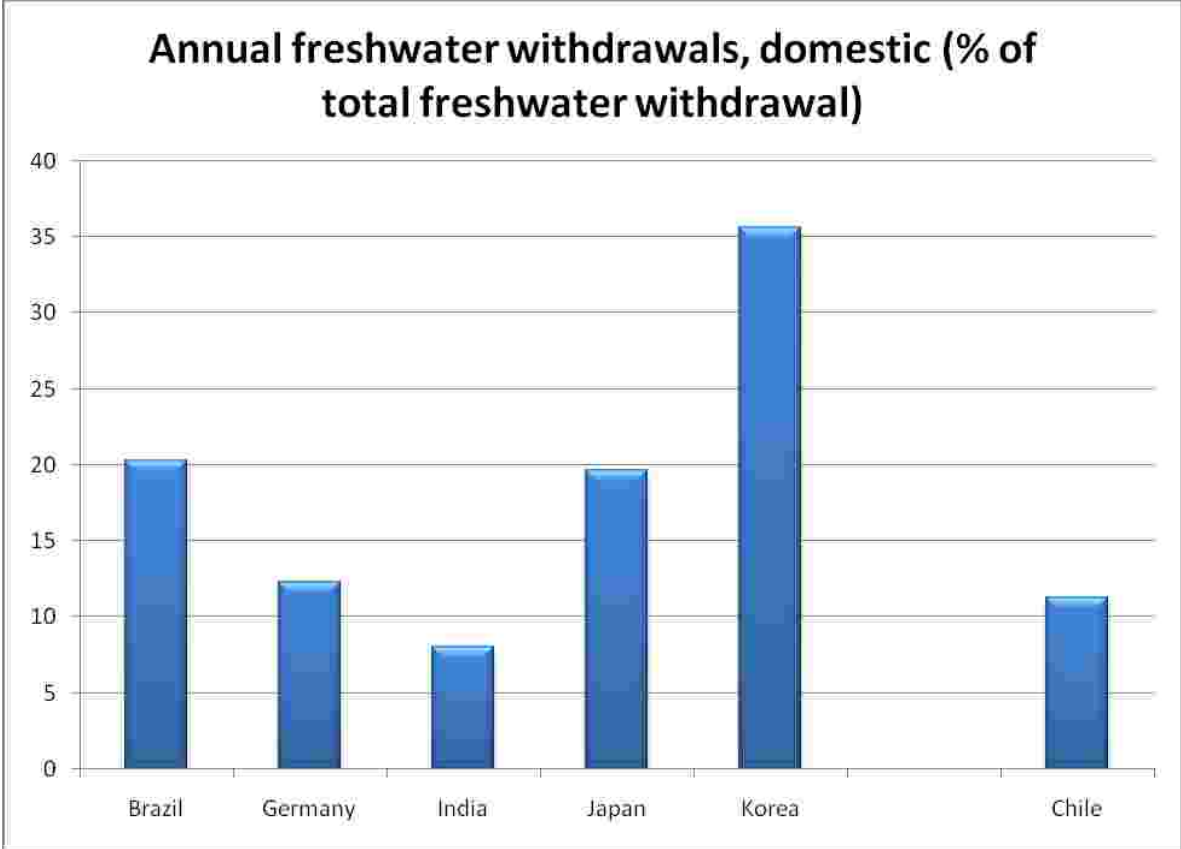


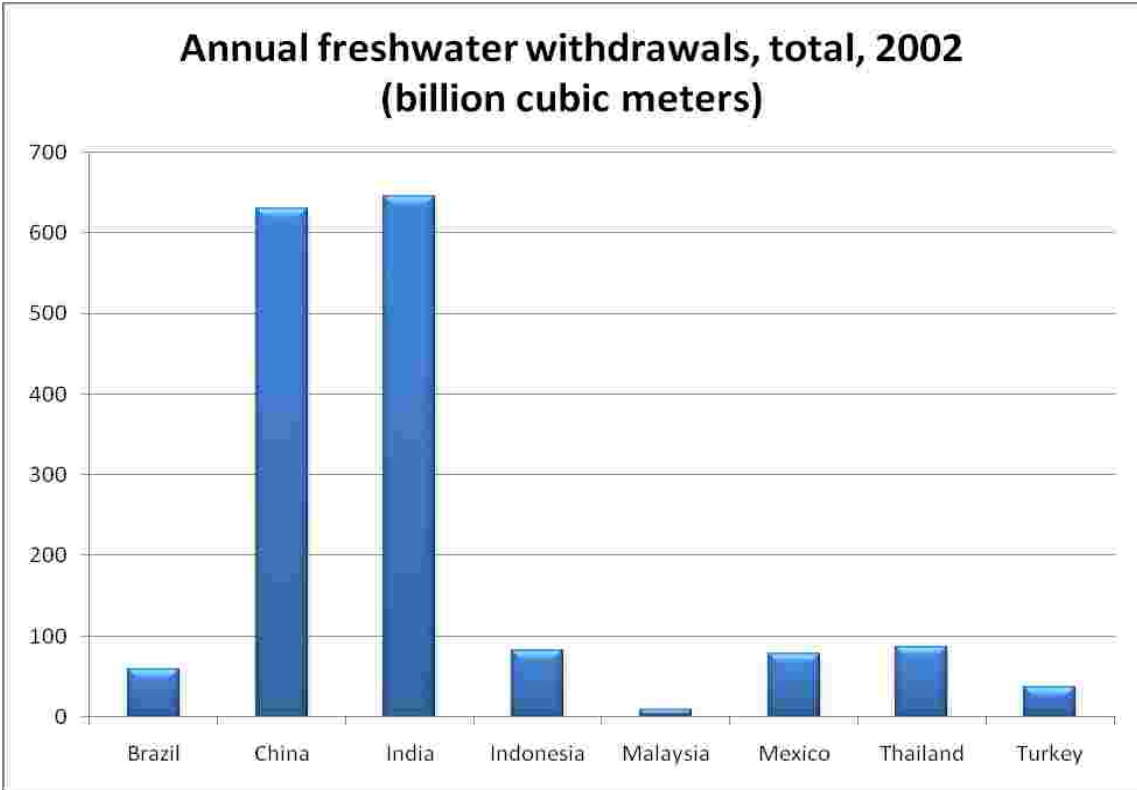
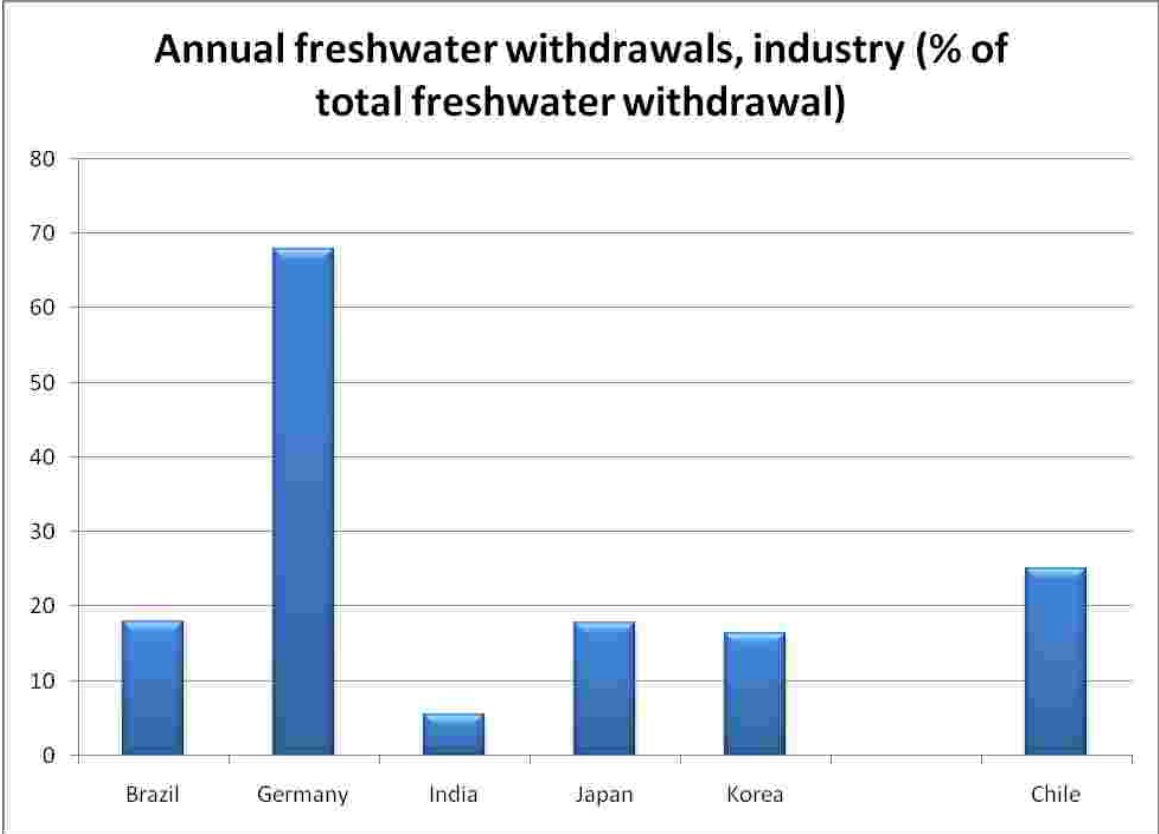
Annual freshwater withdrawals, agriculture, in 2002 (% of total freshwater withdrawal)

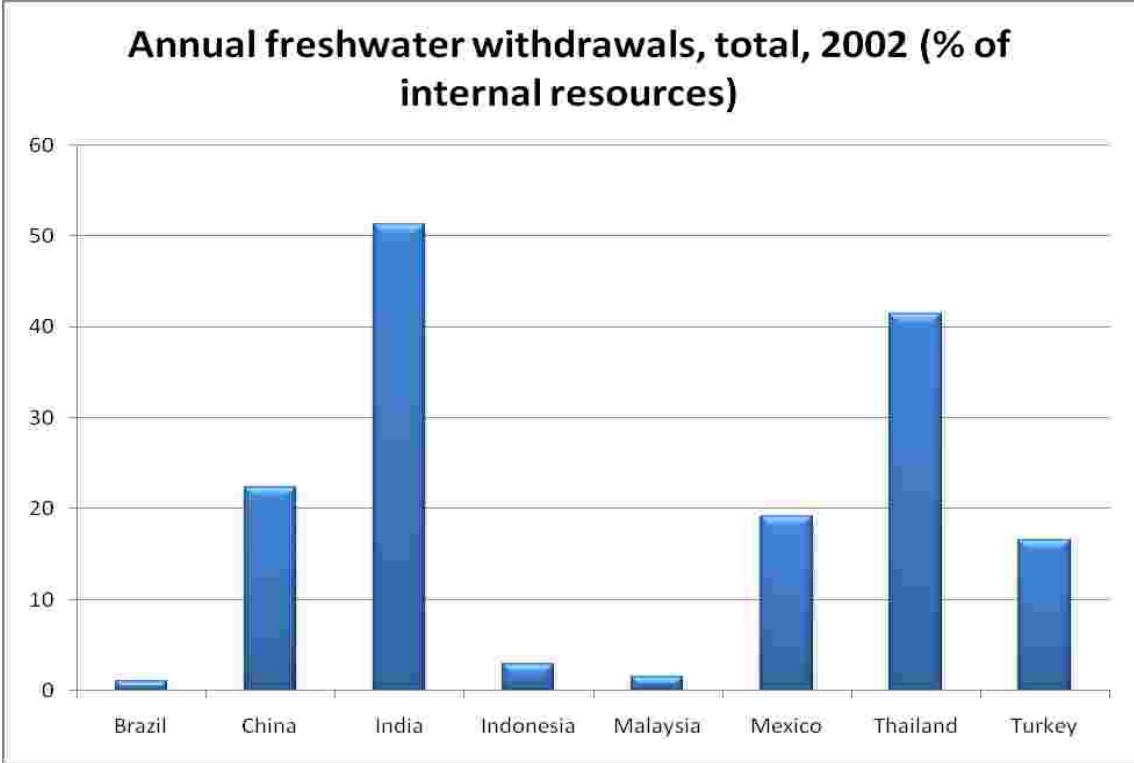
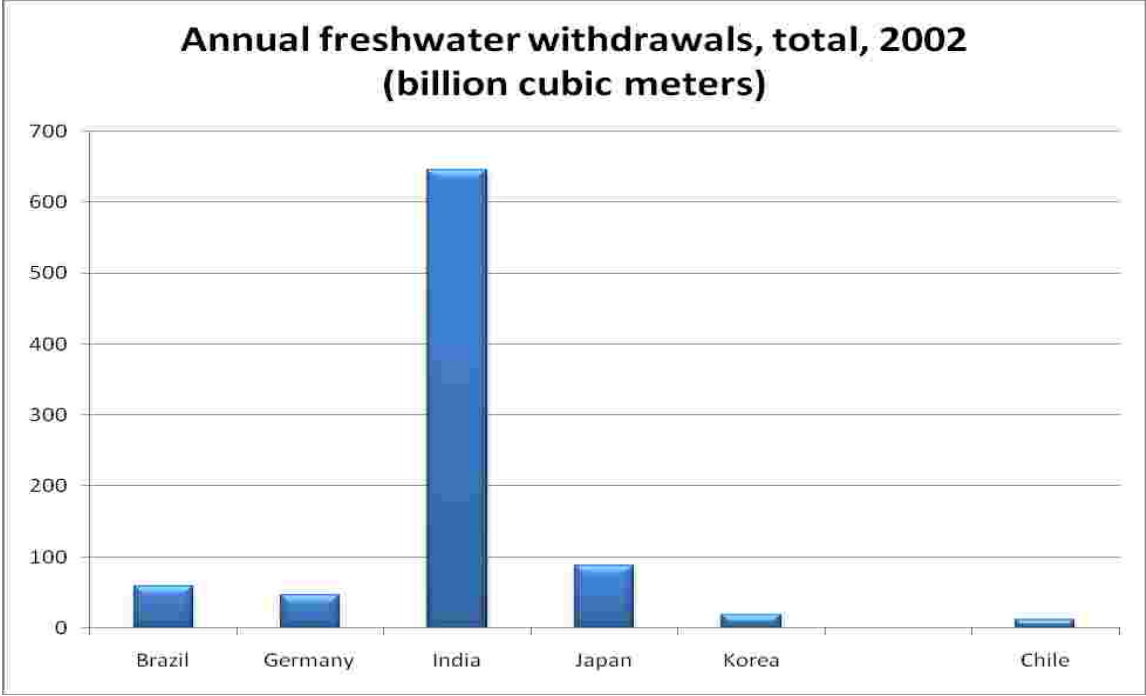


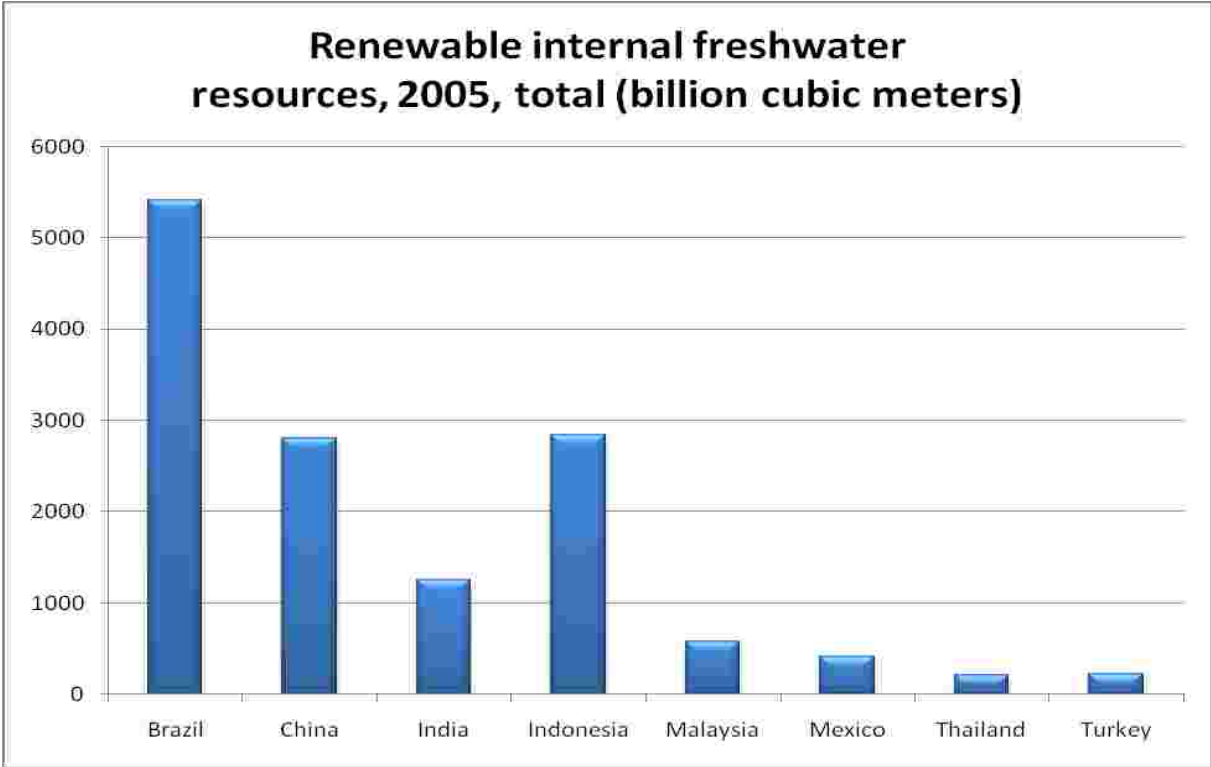
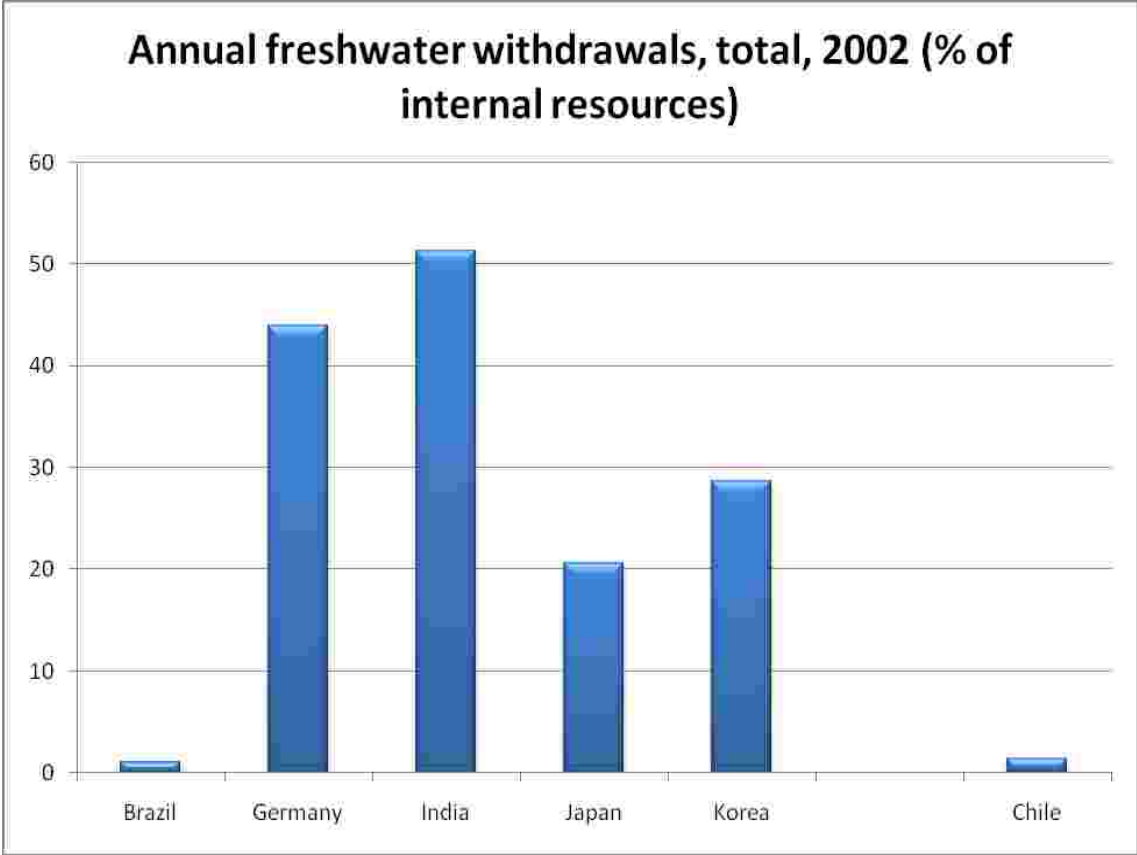
Annual freshwater withdrawals, domestic, 2002 (% of total freshwater withdrawal)



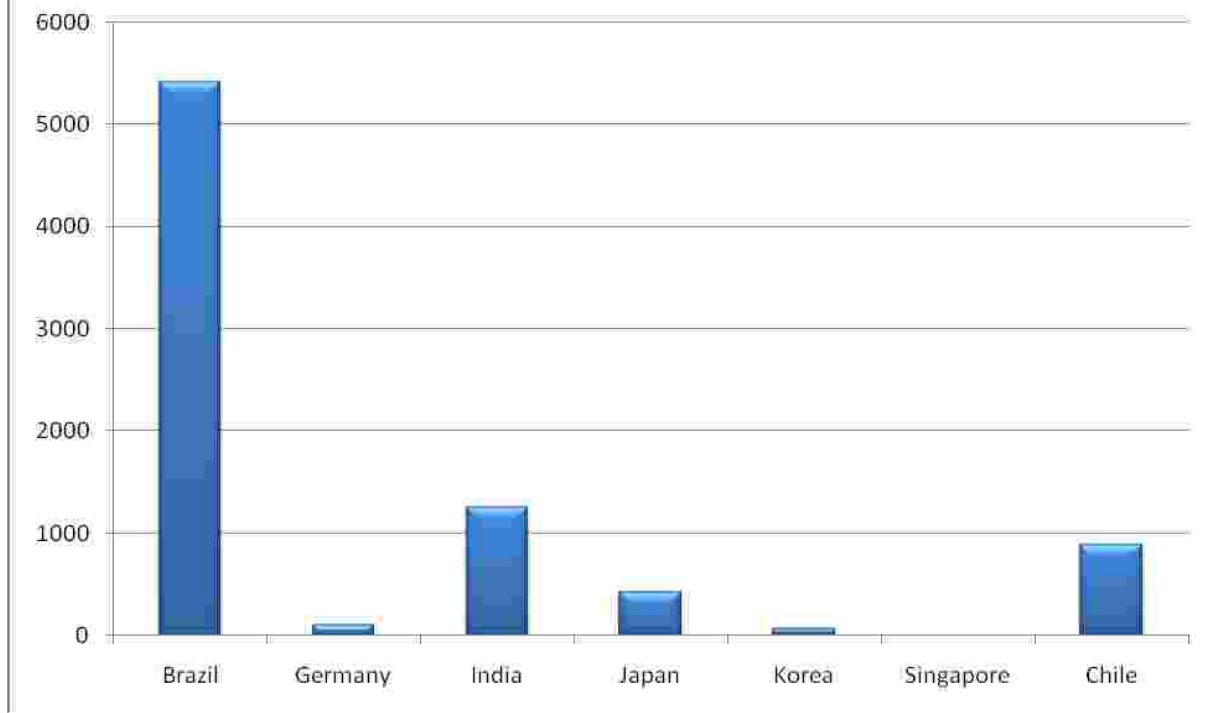




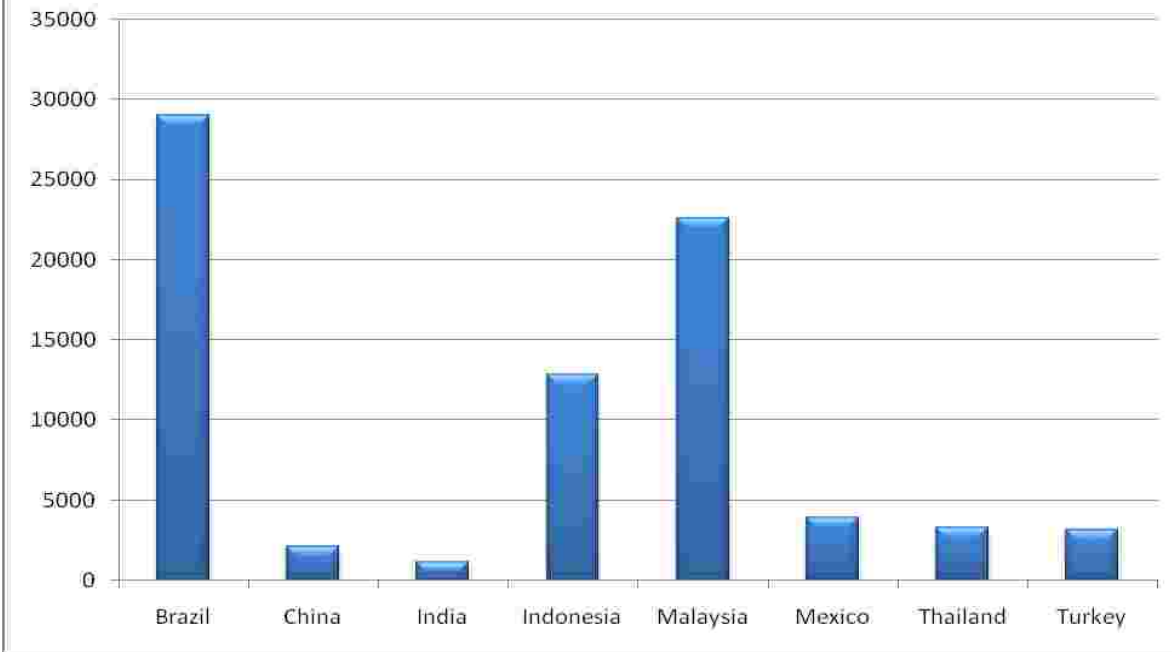




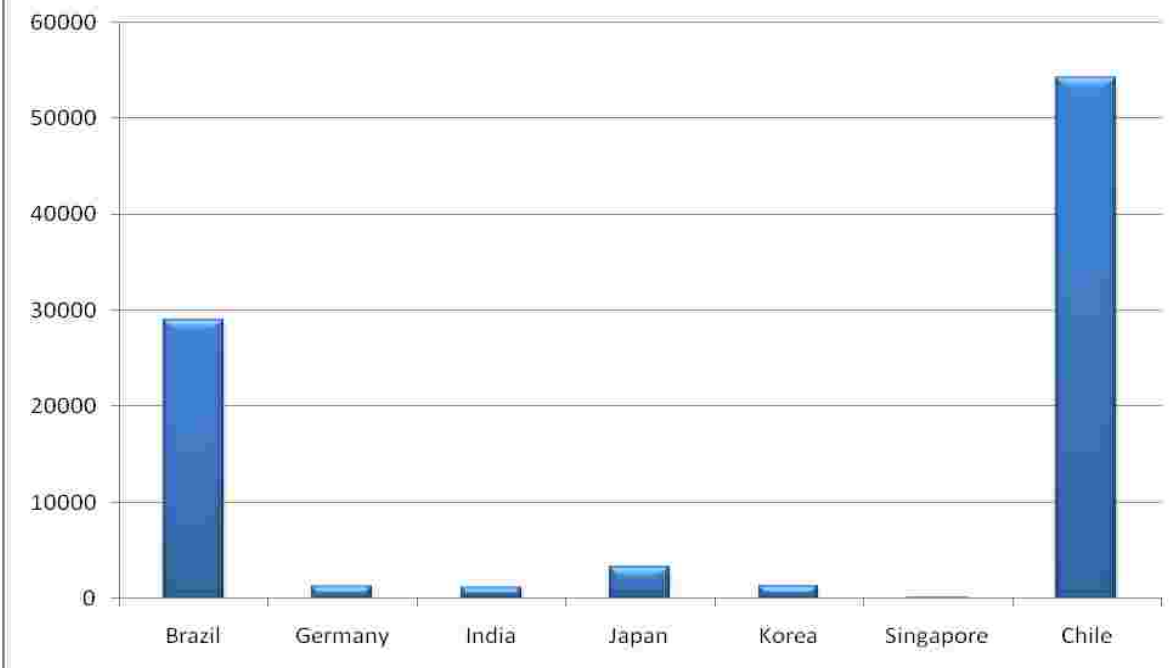
Renewable internal freshwater resources, total, 2005 (billion cubic meters)



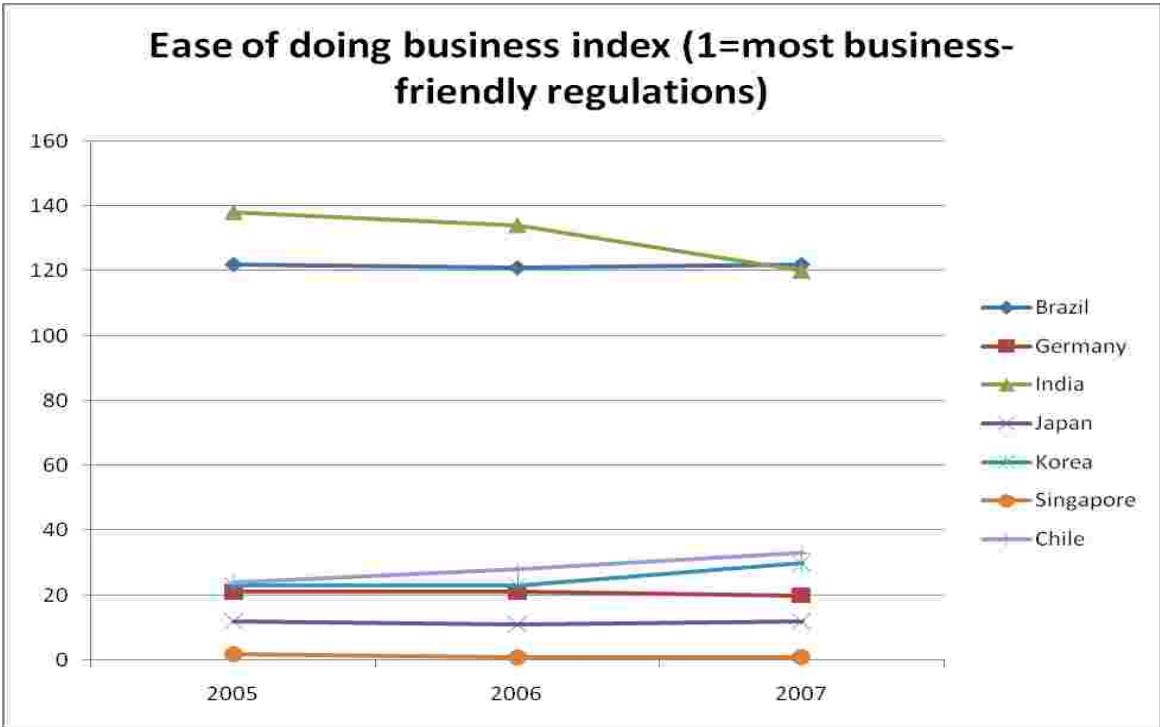
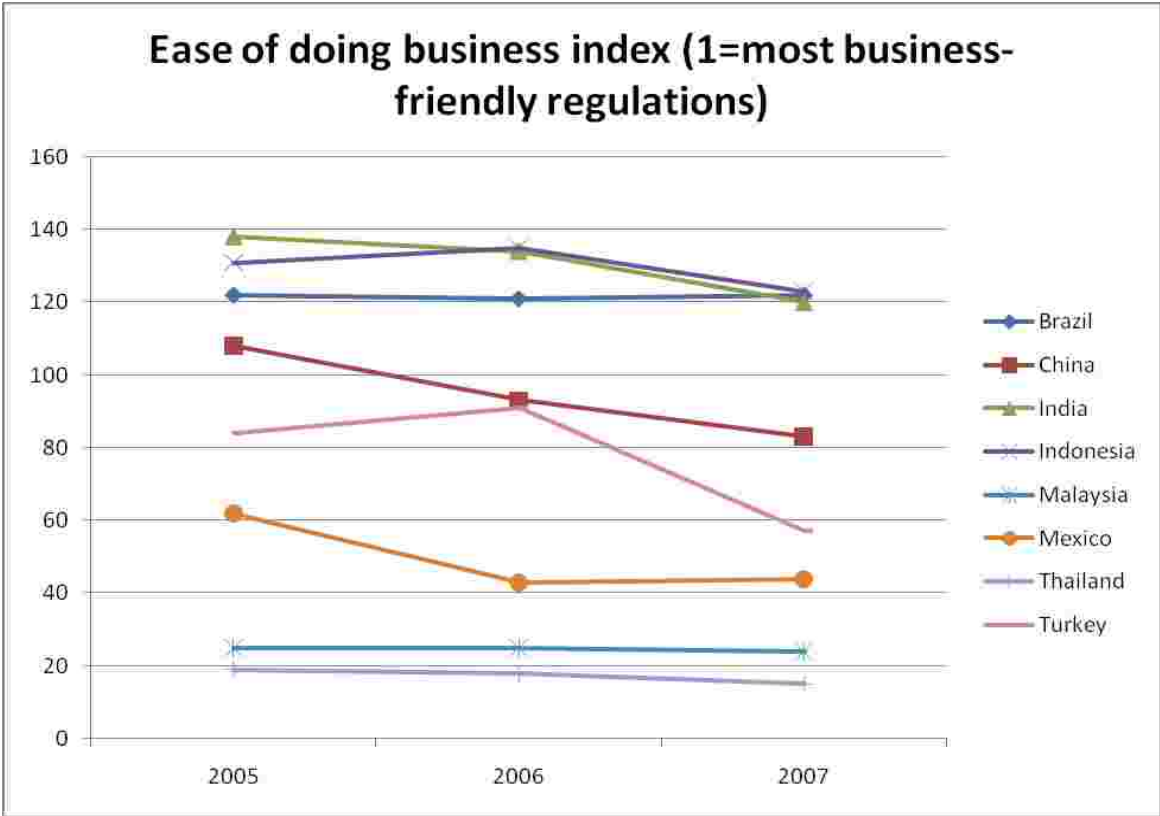
Renewable internal freshwater resources per capita, 2005, (cubic meters)



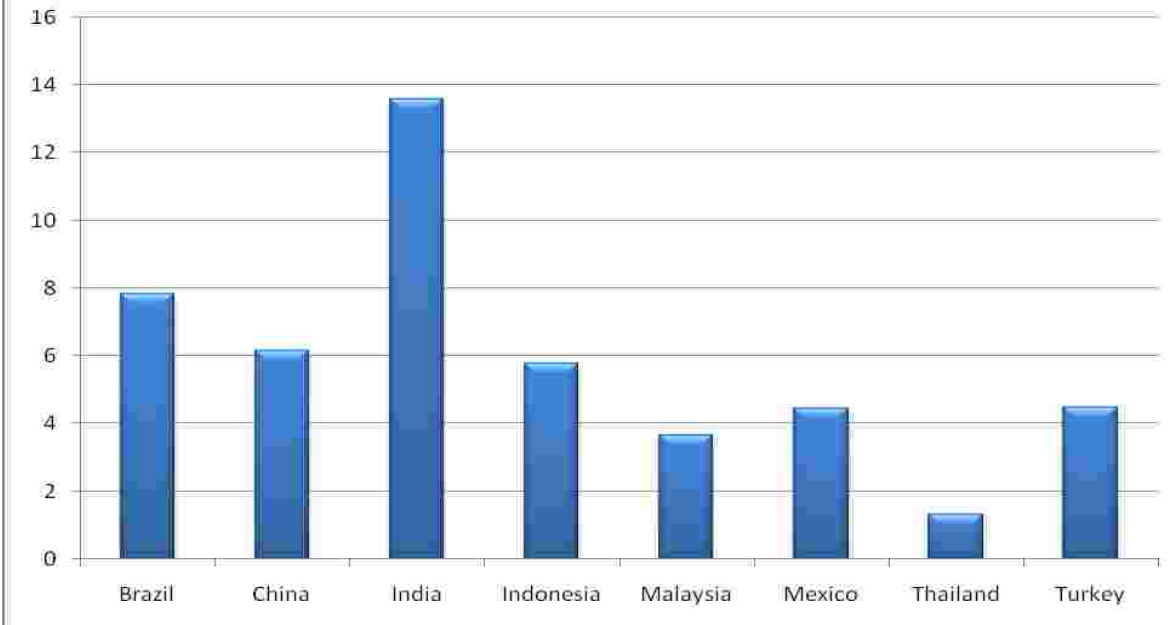
Renewable internal freshwater resources per capita (cubic meters)



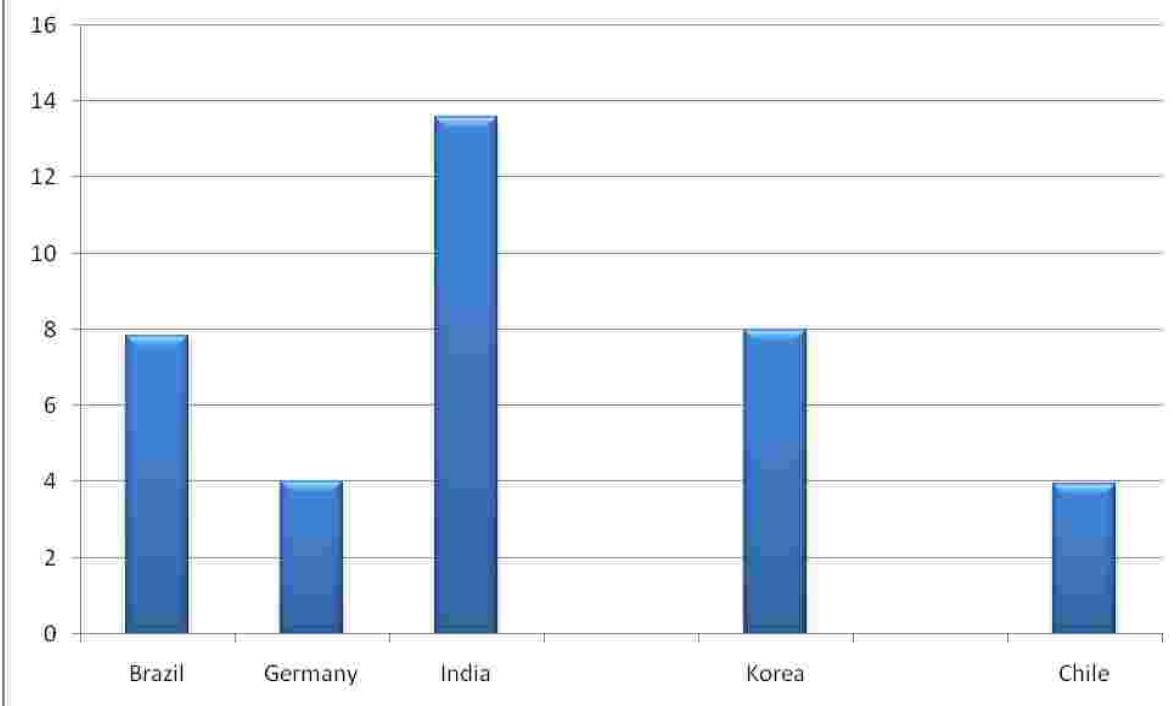
Business Ease and Customs



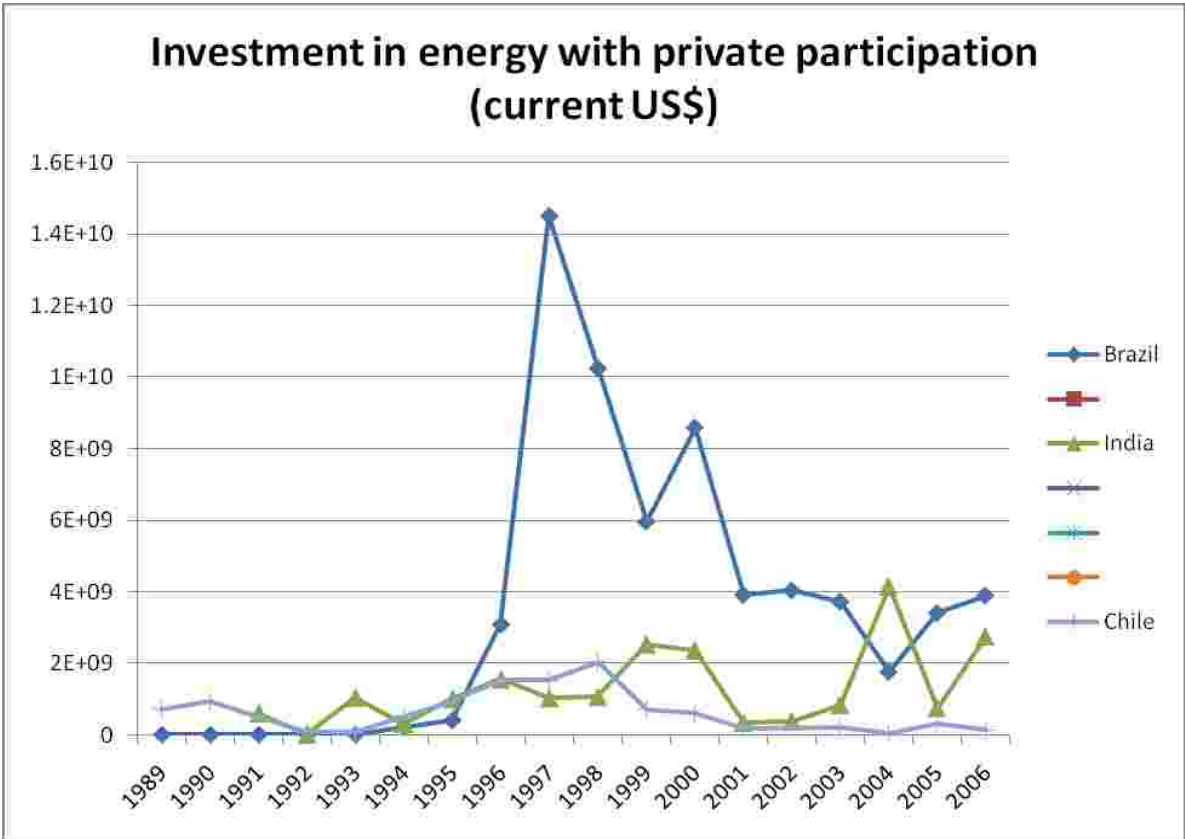
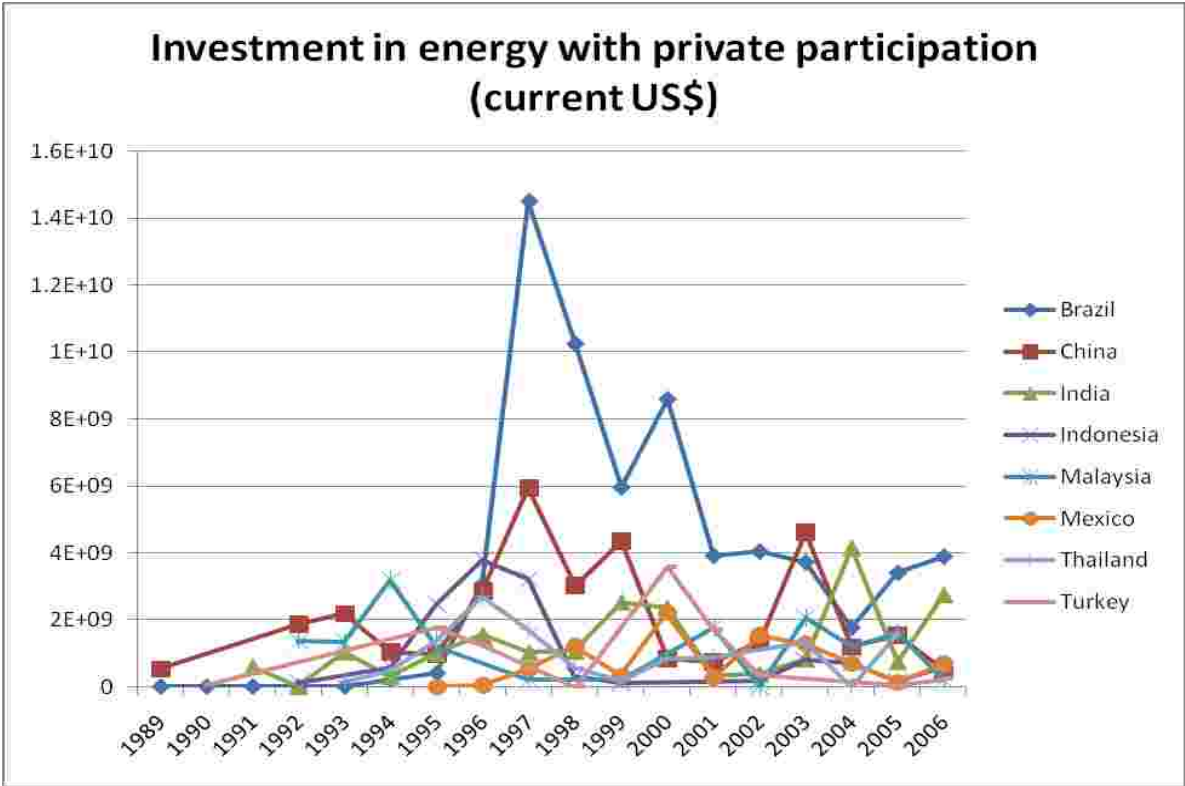
Average time to clear customs (days) (last of 2002–2006)

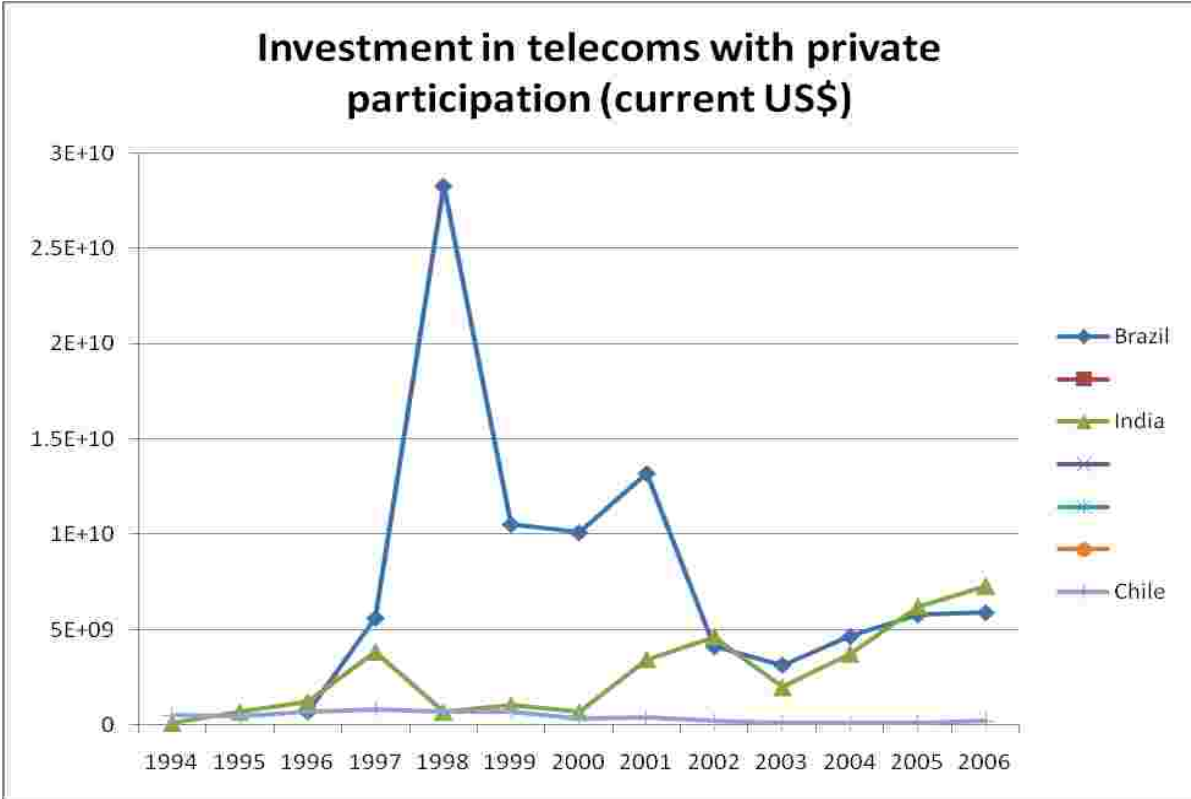
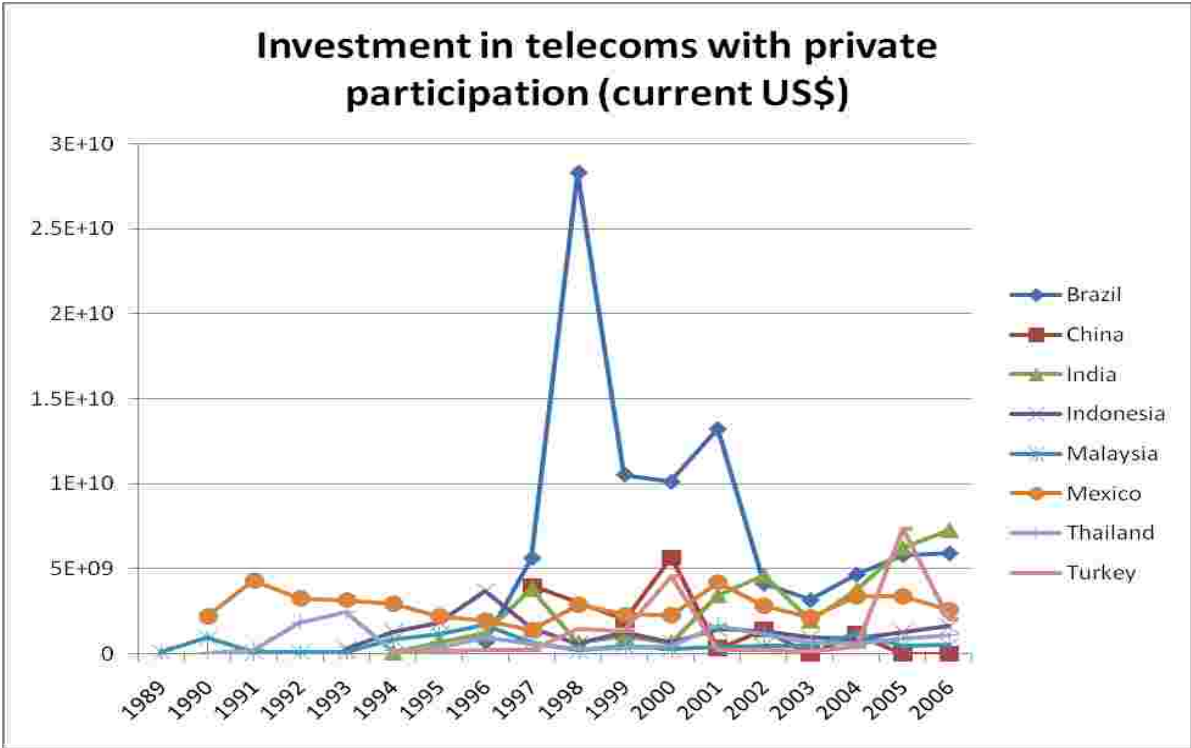


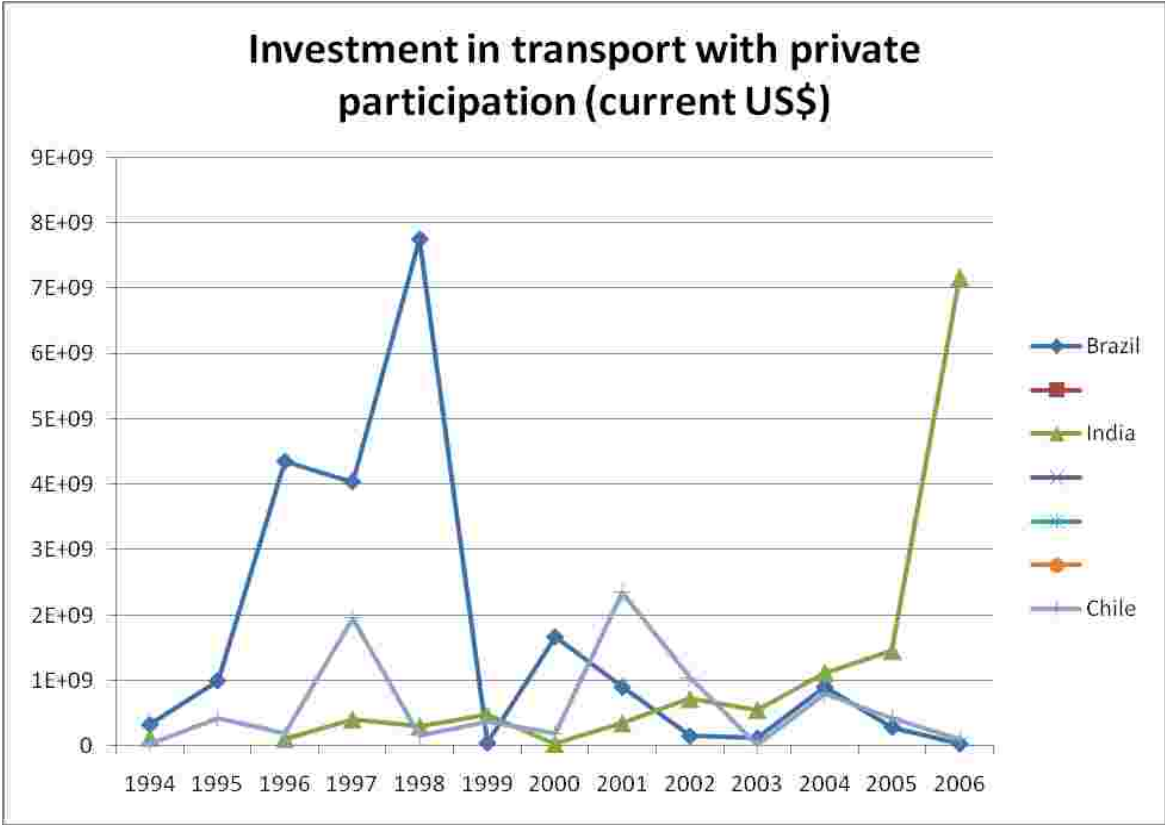
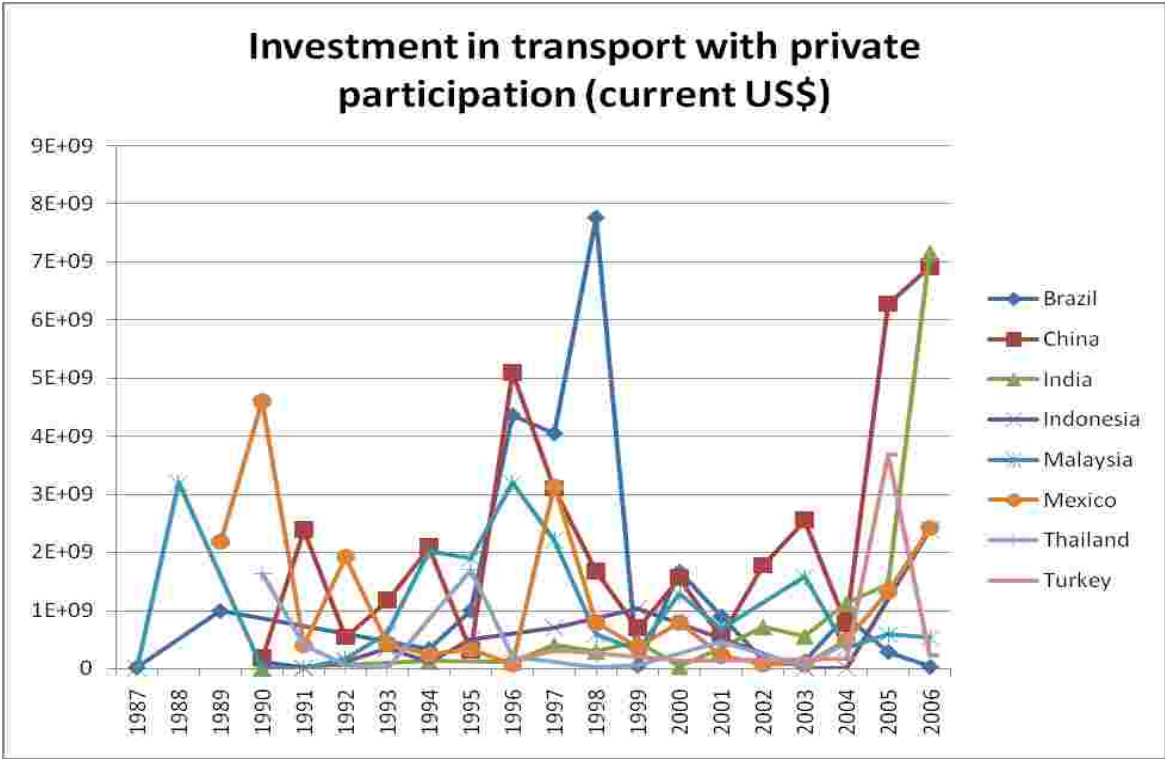
Average time to clear customs, most recent 2003–2006 (days)



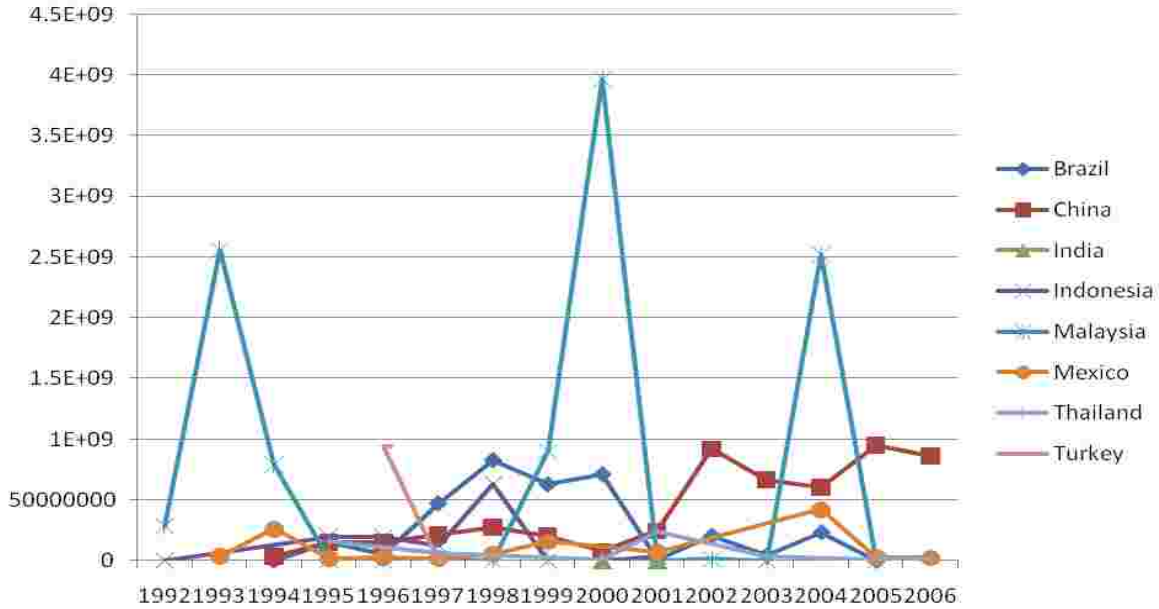
Private Infrastructure Investment



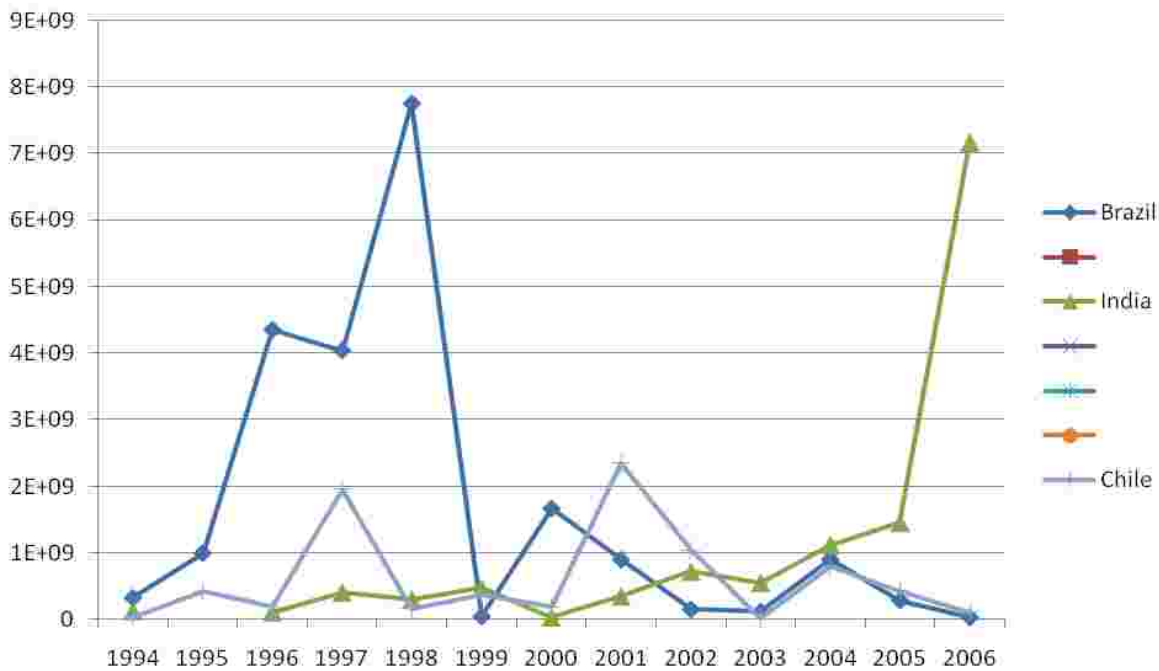




Investment in water and sanitation with private participation (current US\$)

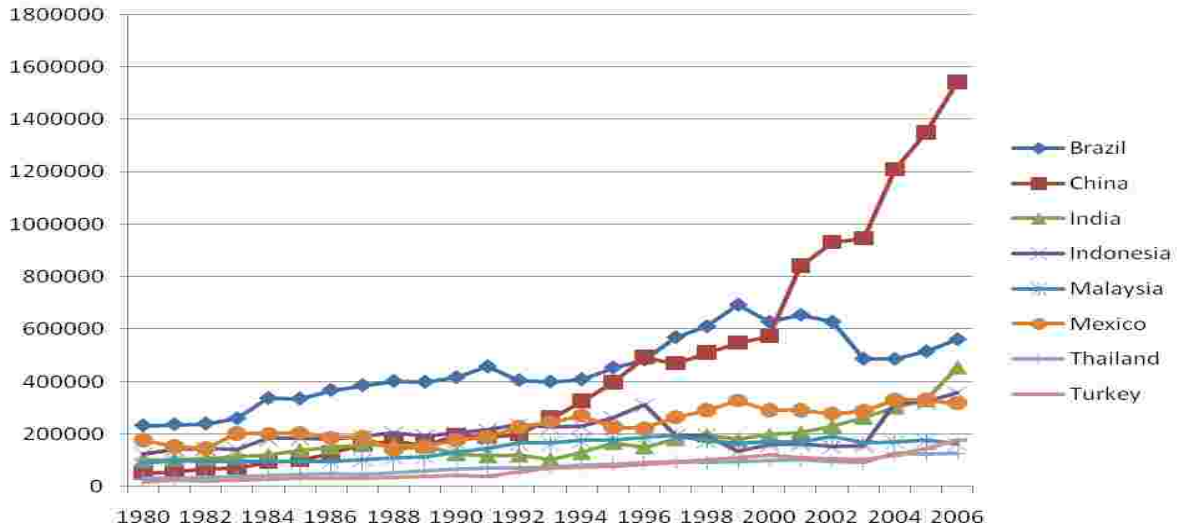


Investment in transport with private participation (current US\$)

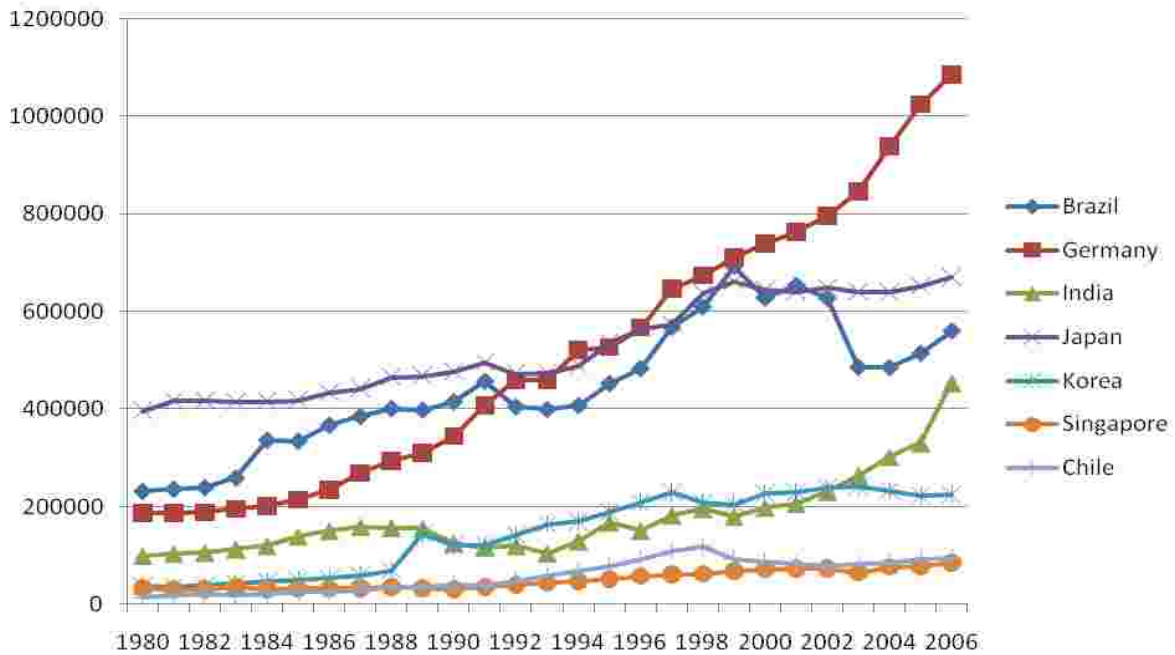


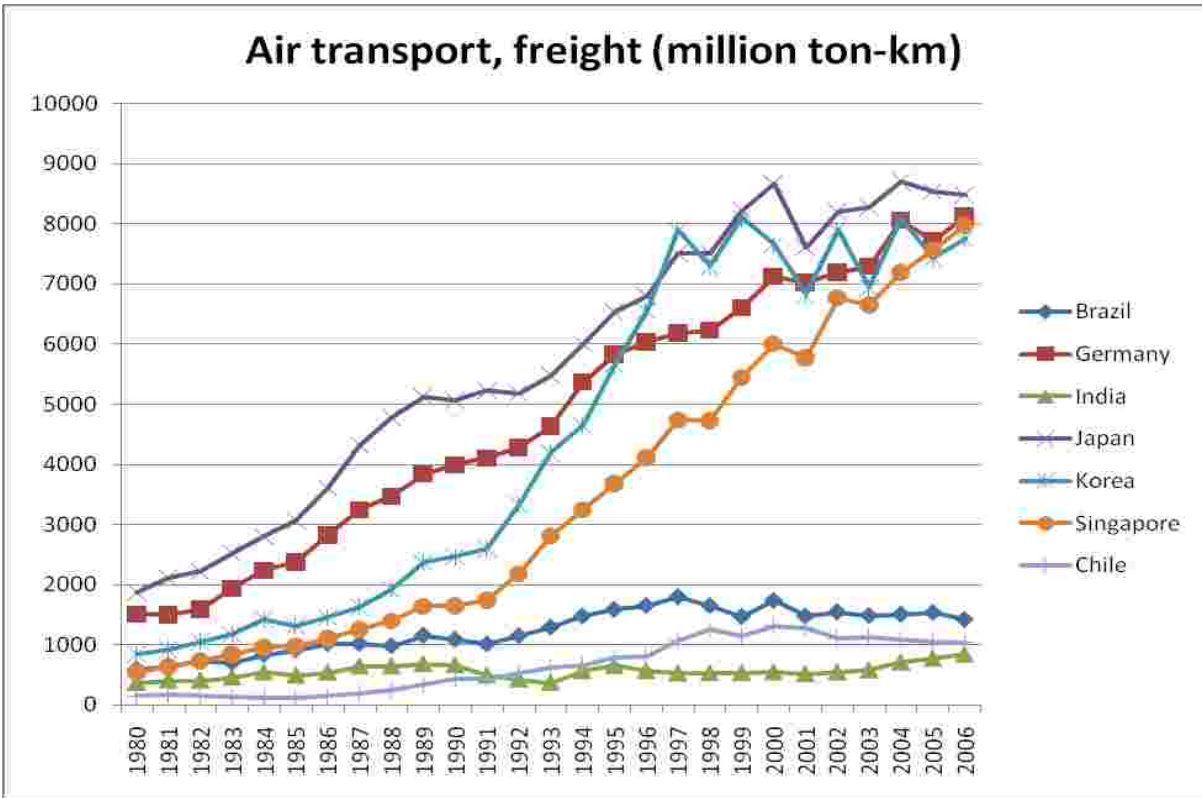
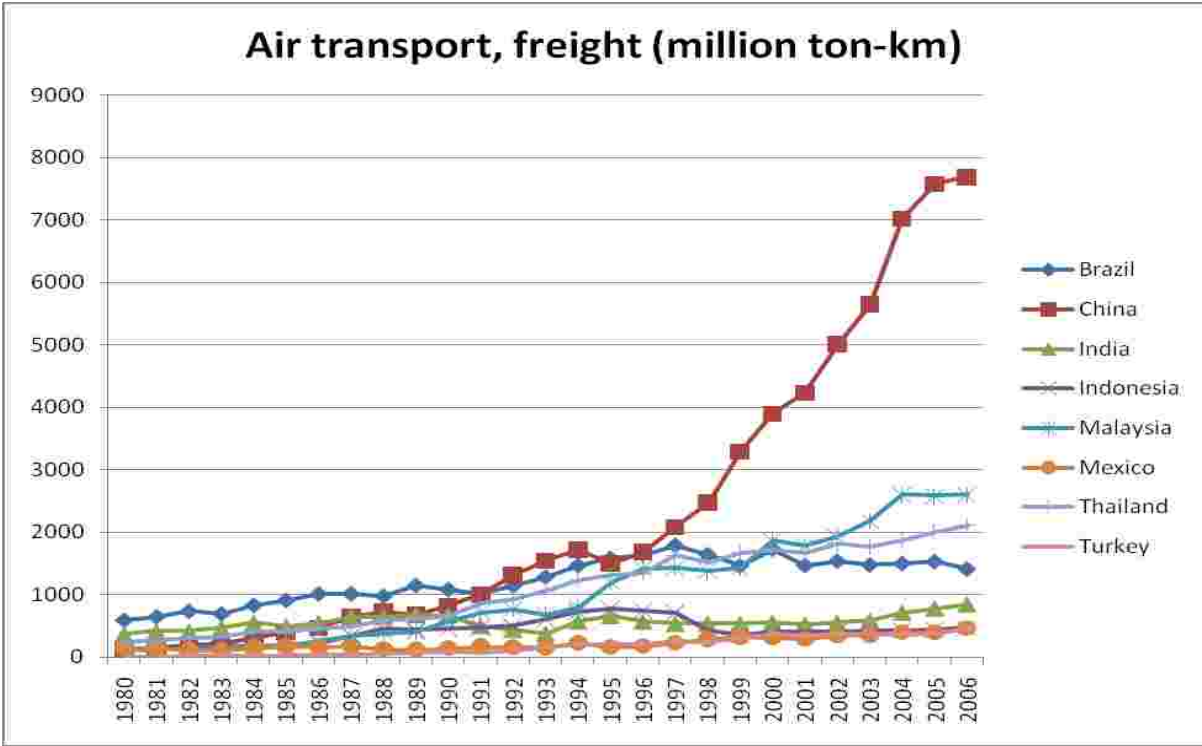
Air Transport

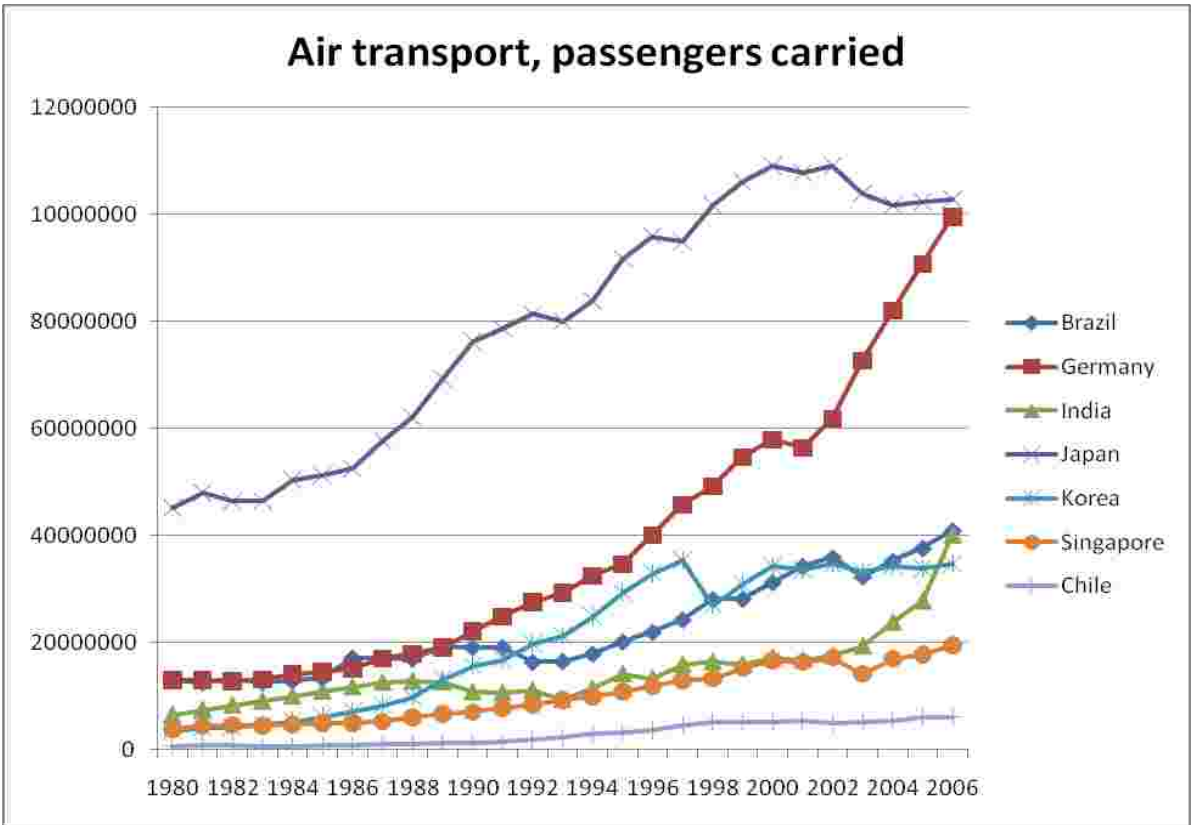
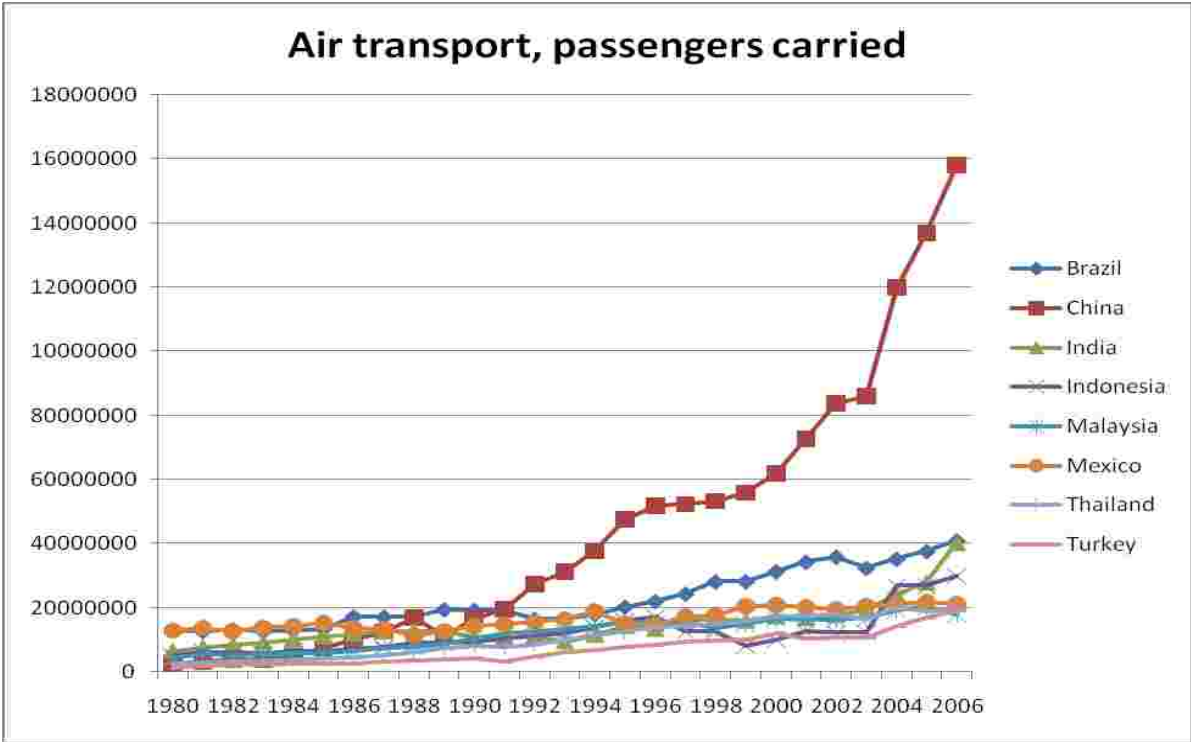
Air transport, registered carrier departures worldwide



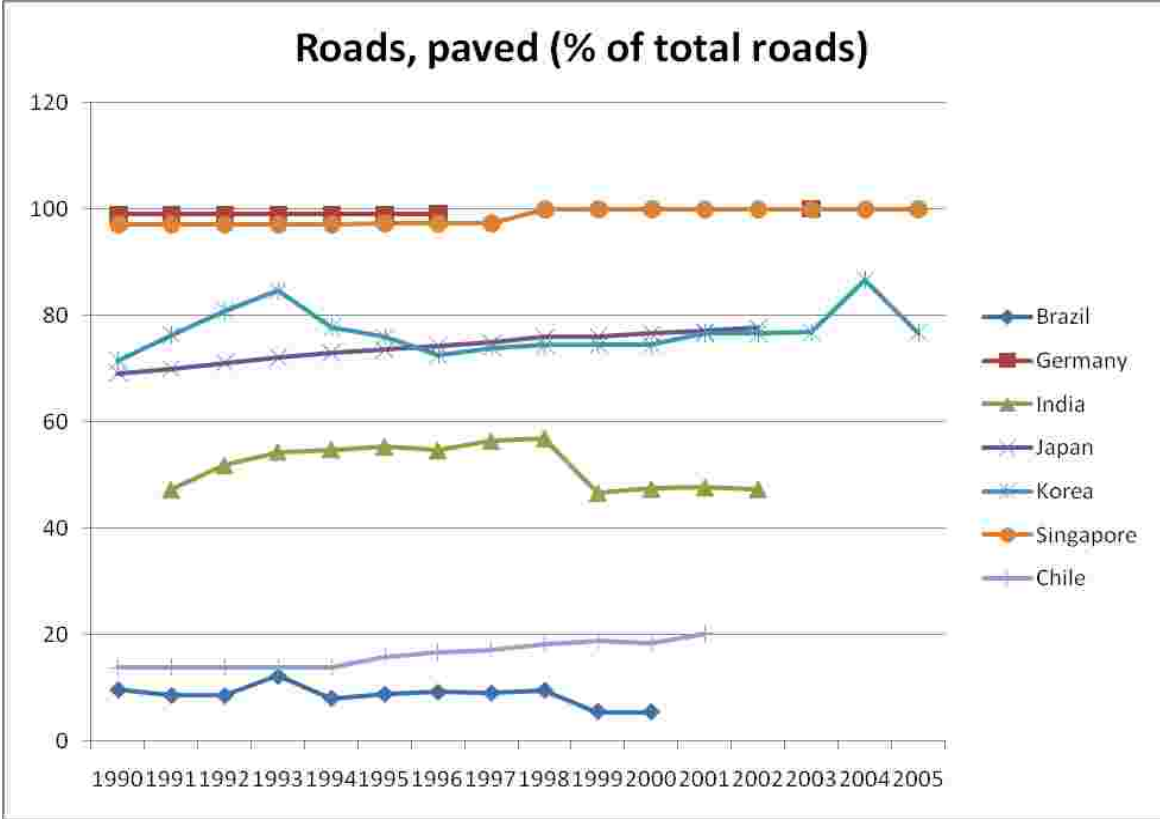
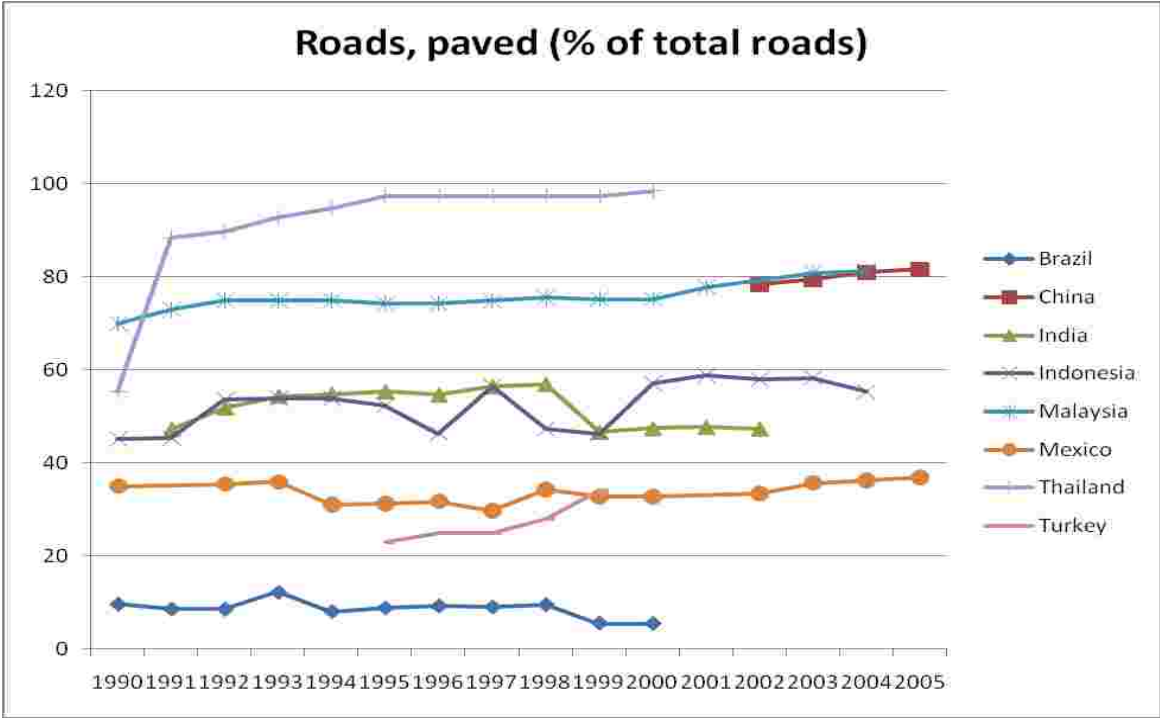
Air transport, registered carrier departures worldwide

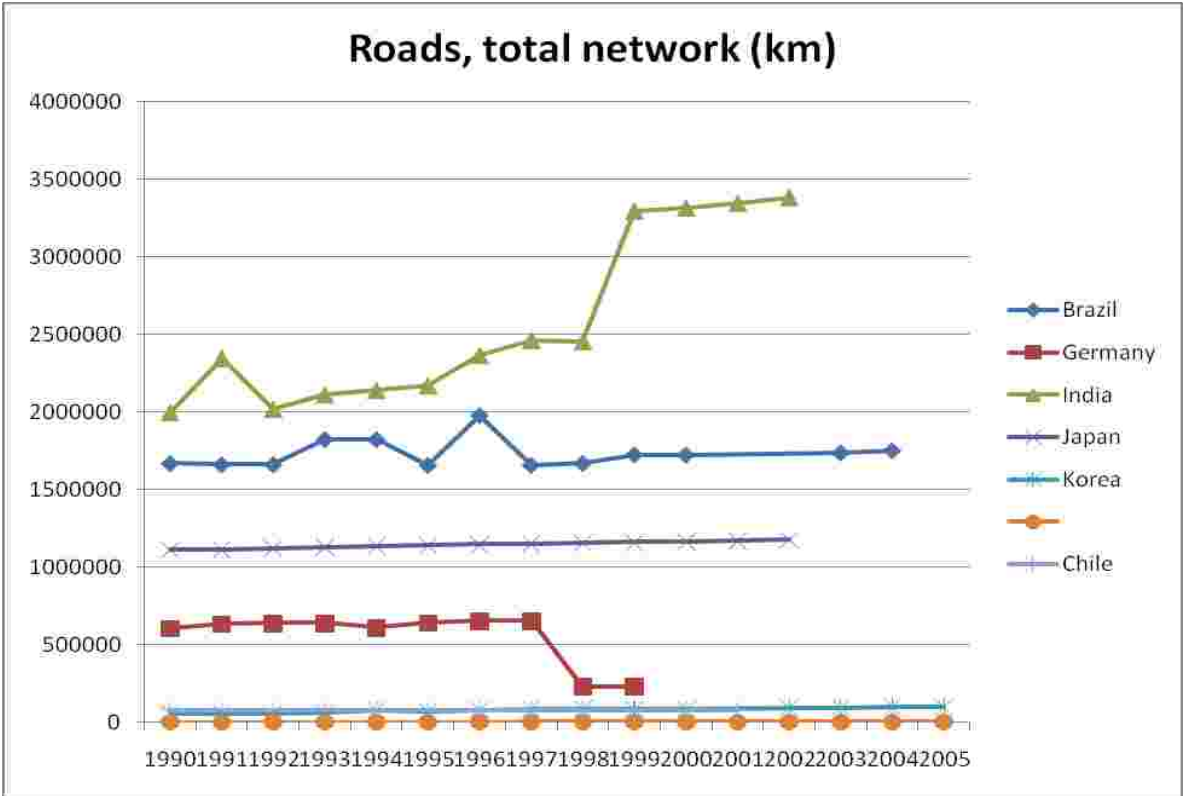
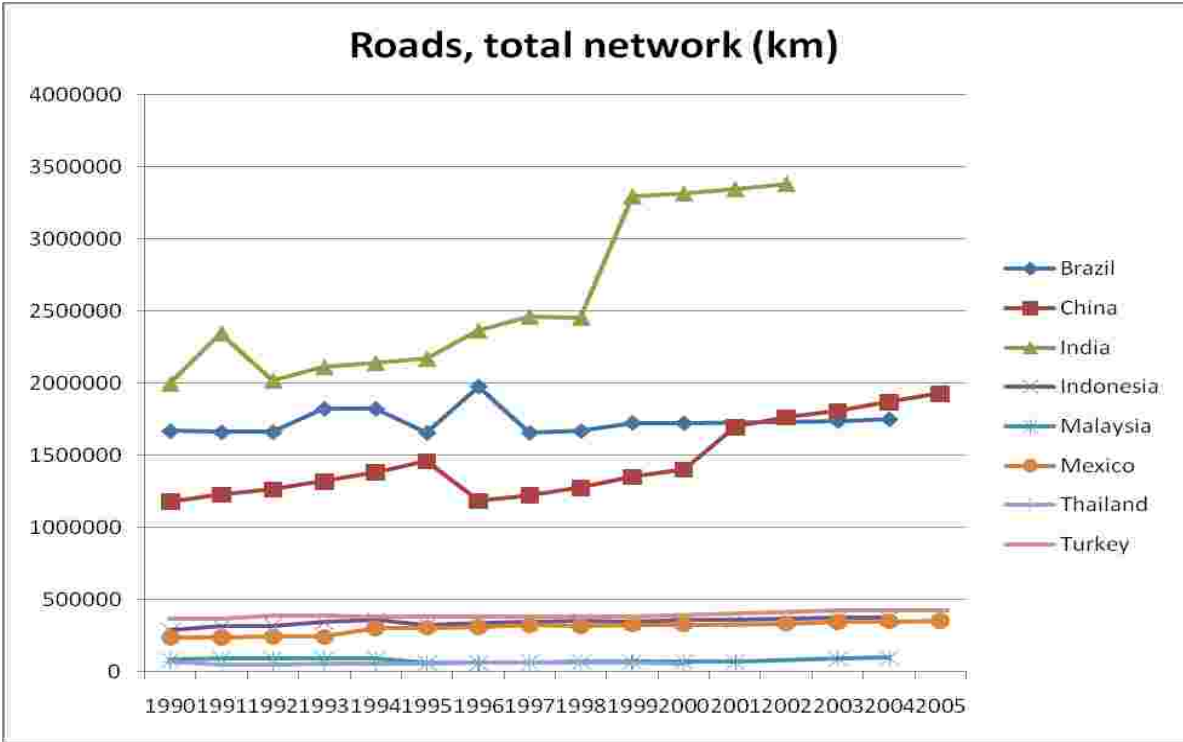




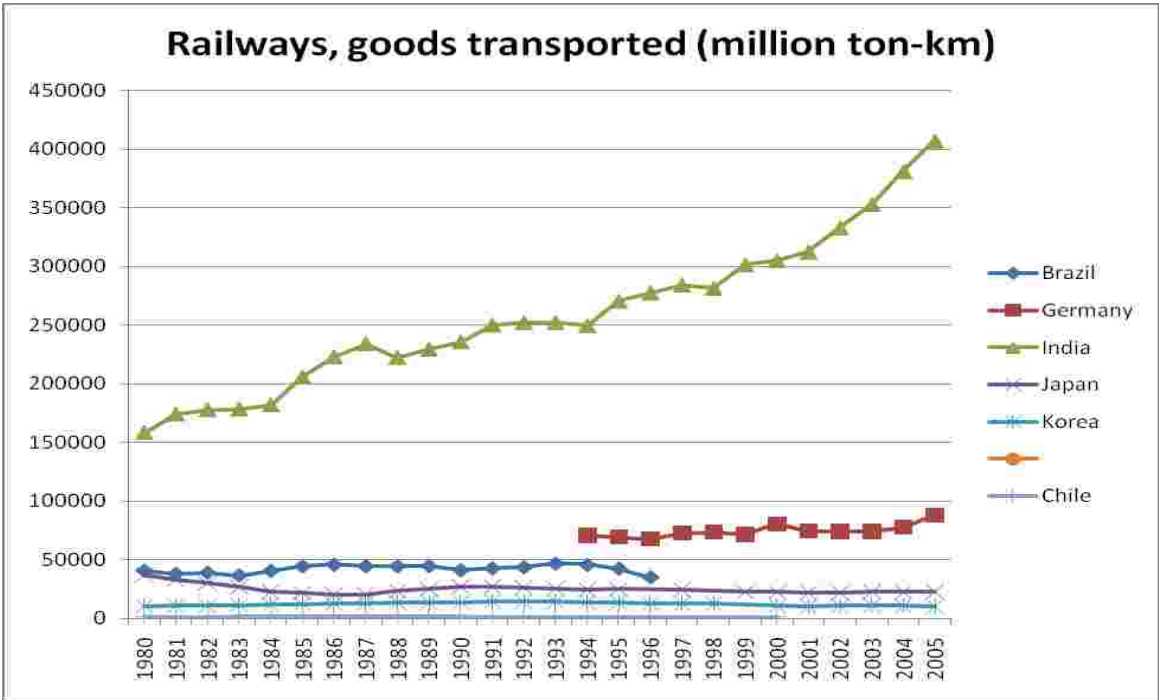
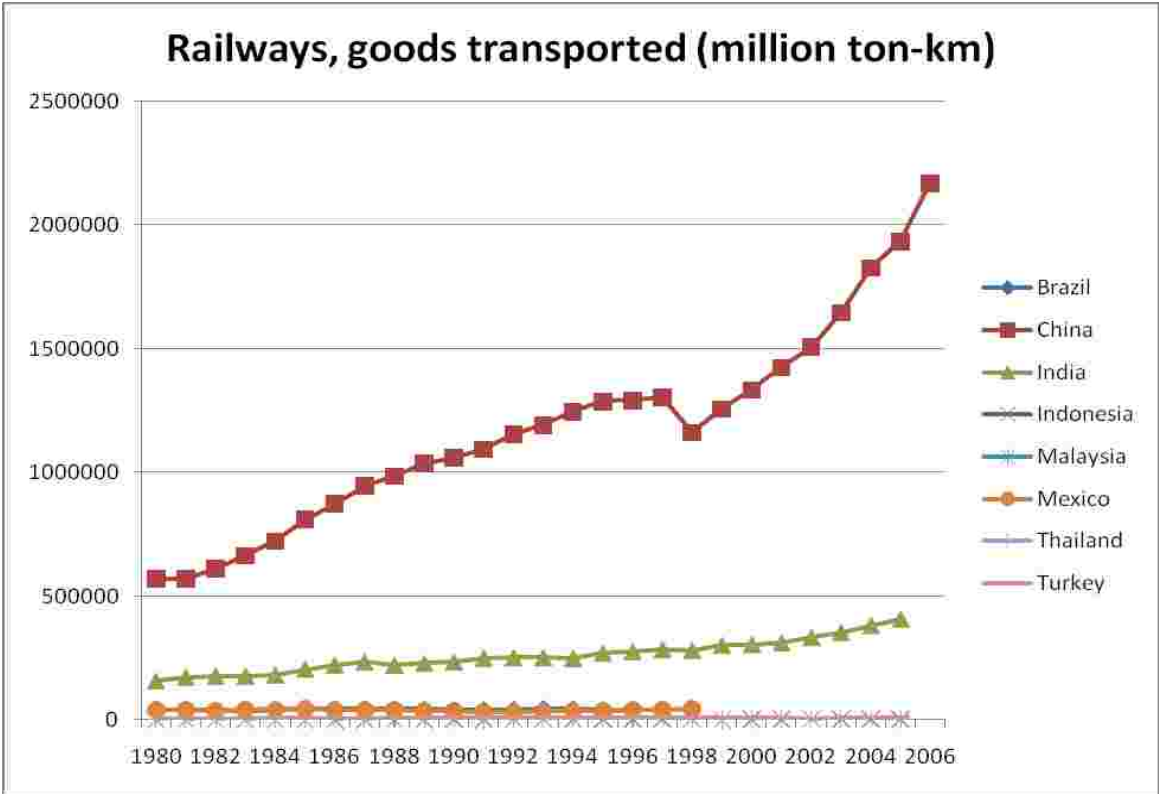


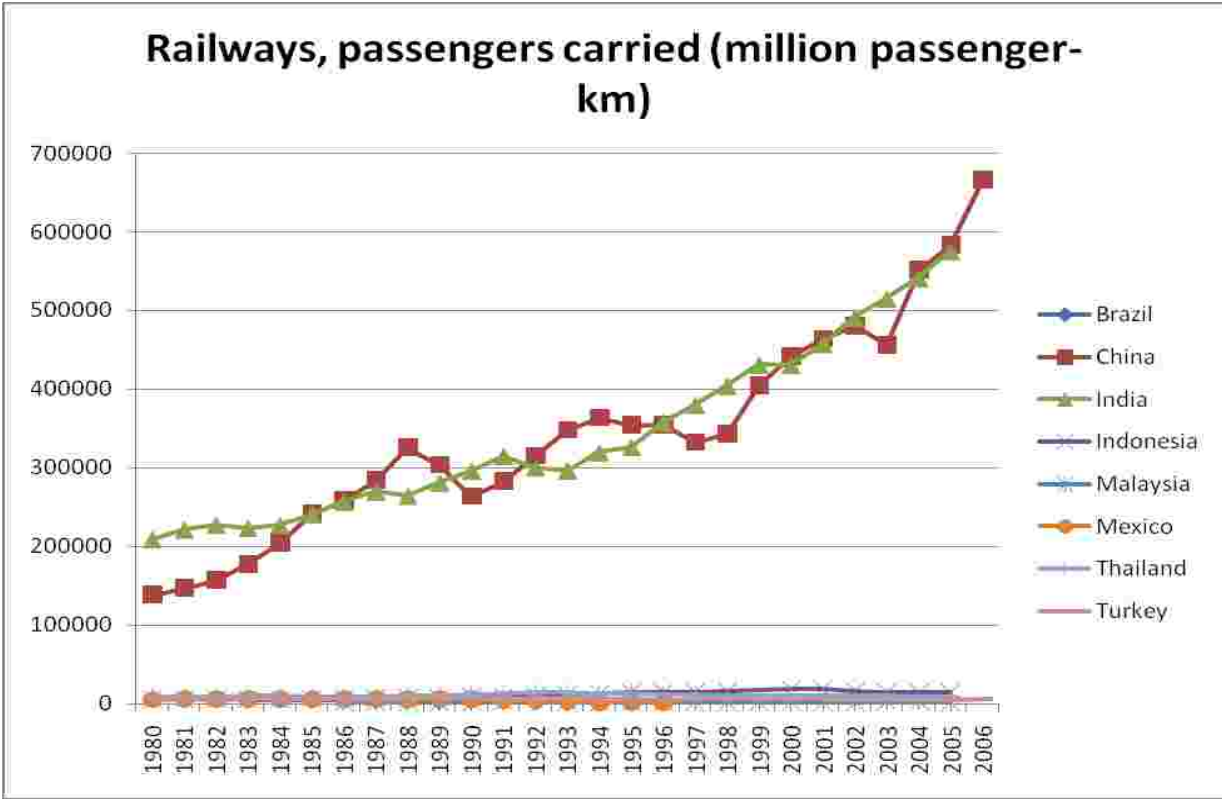
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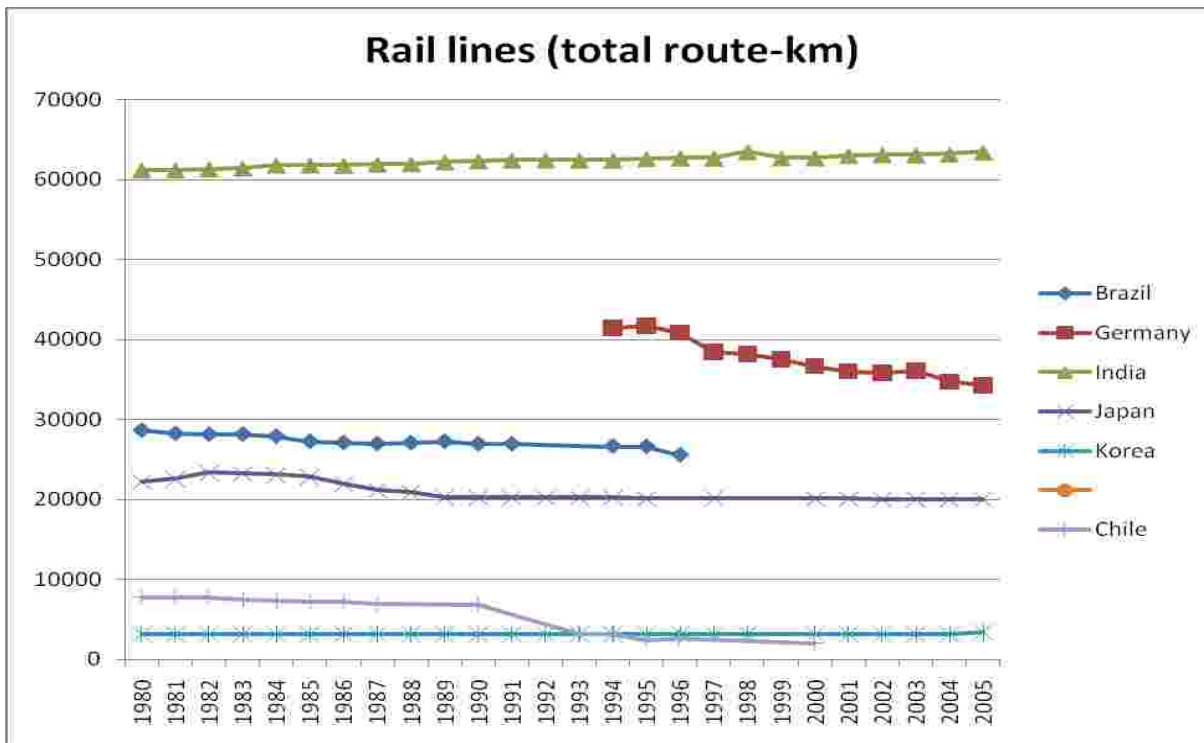
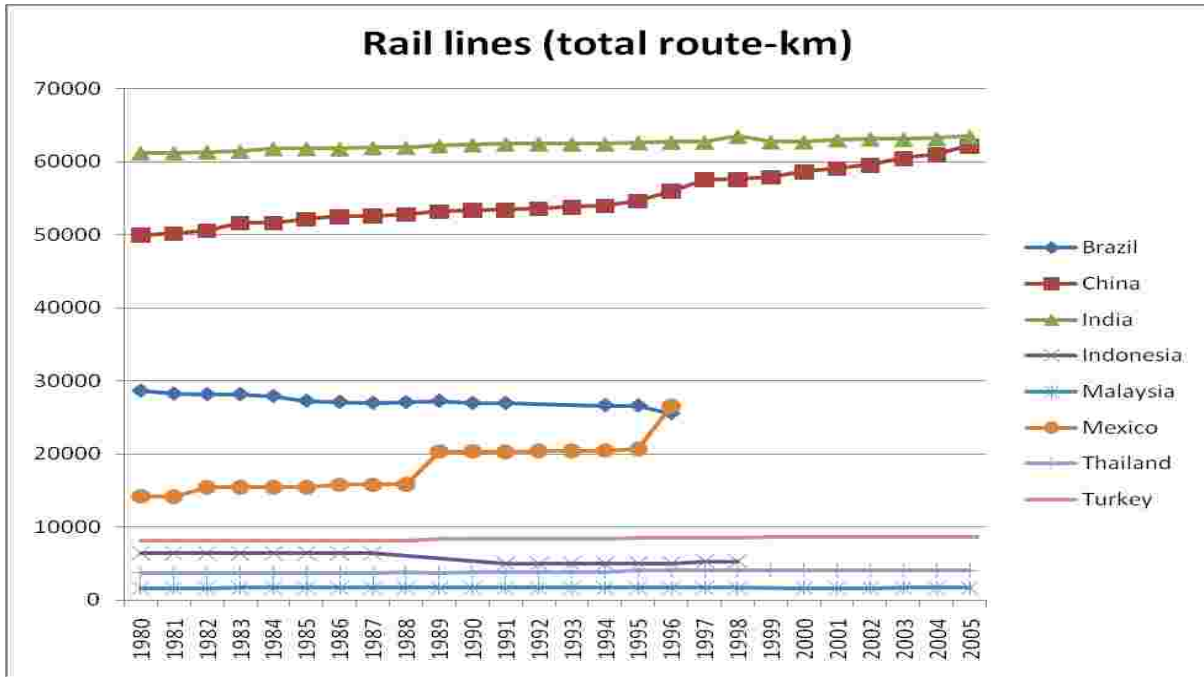




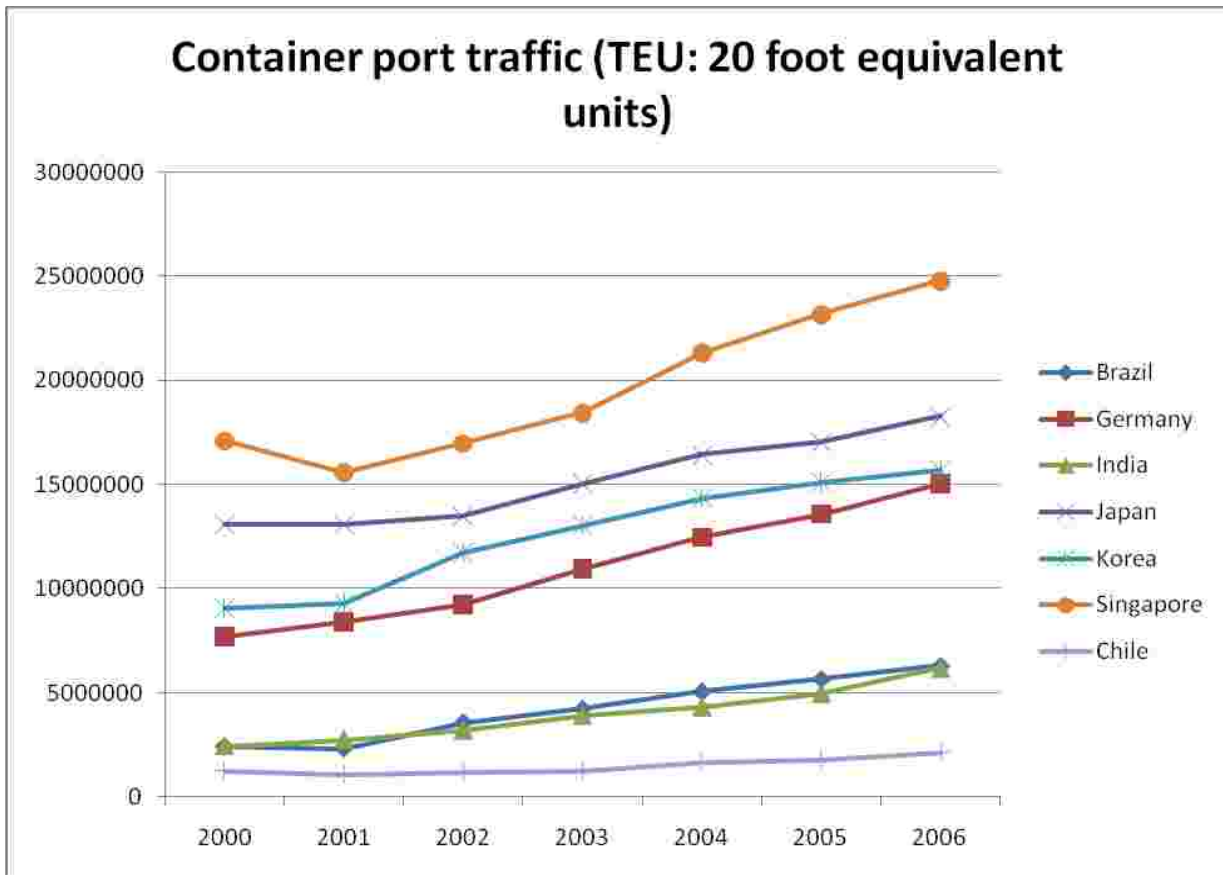
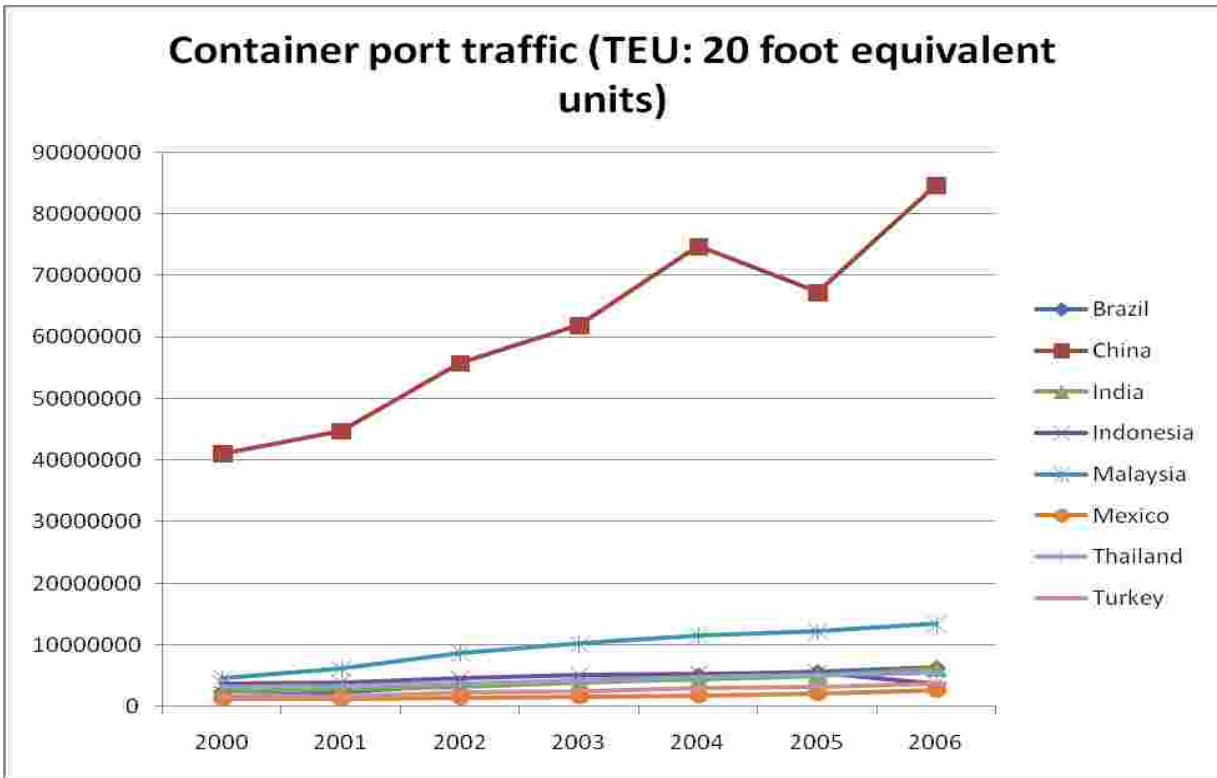
Rail



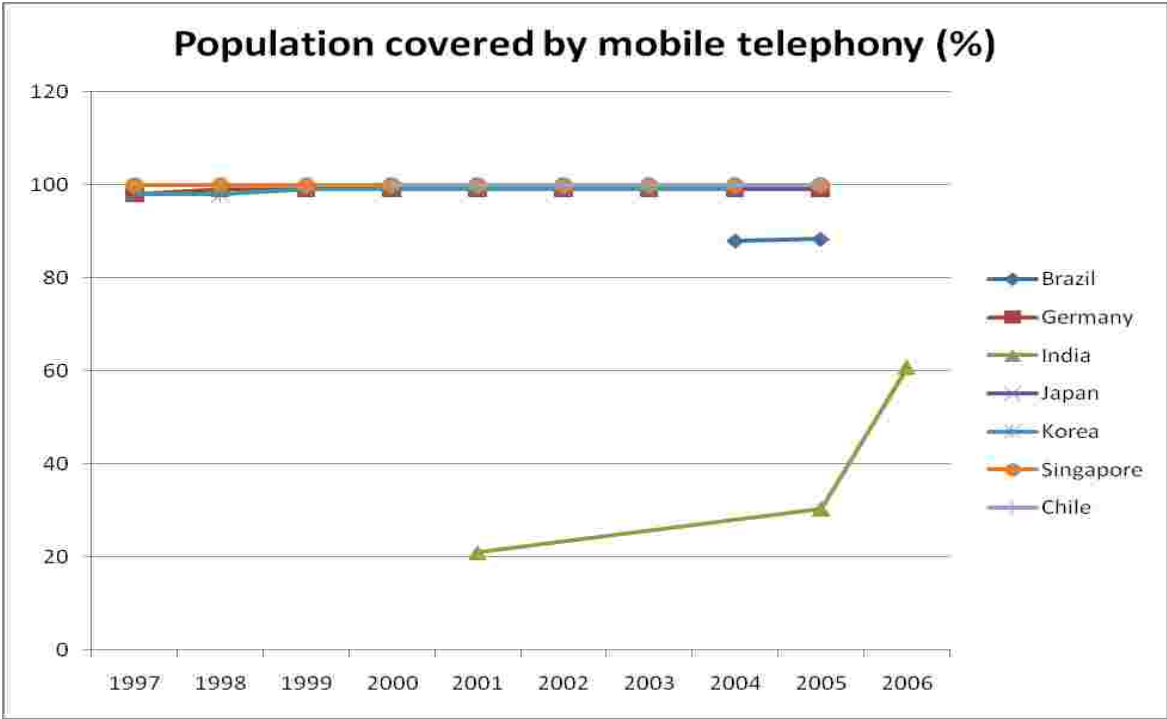
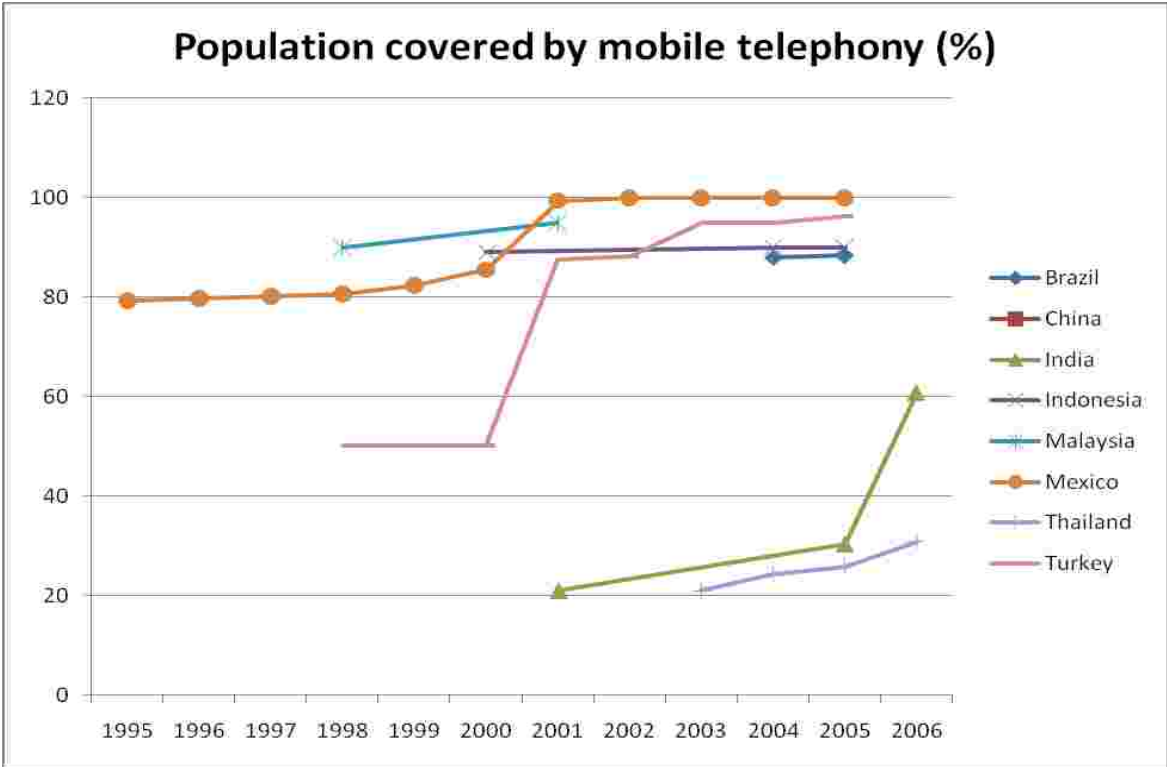


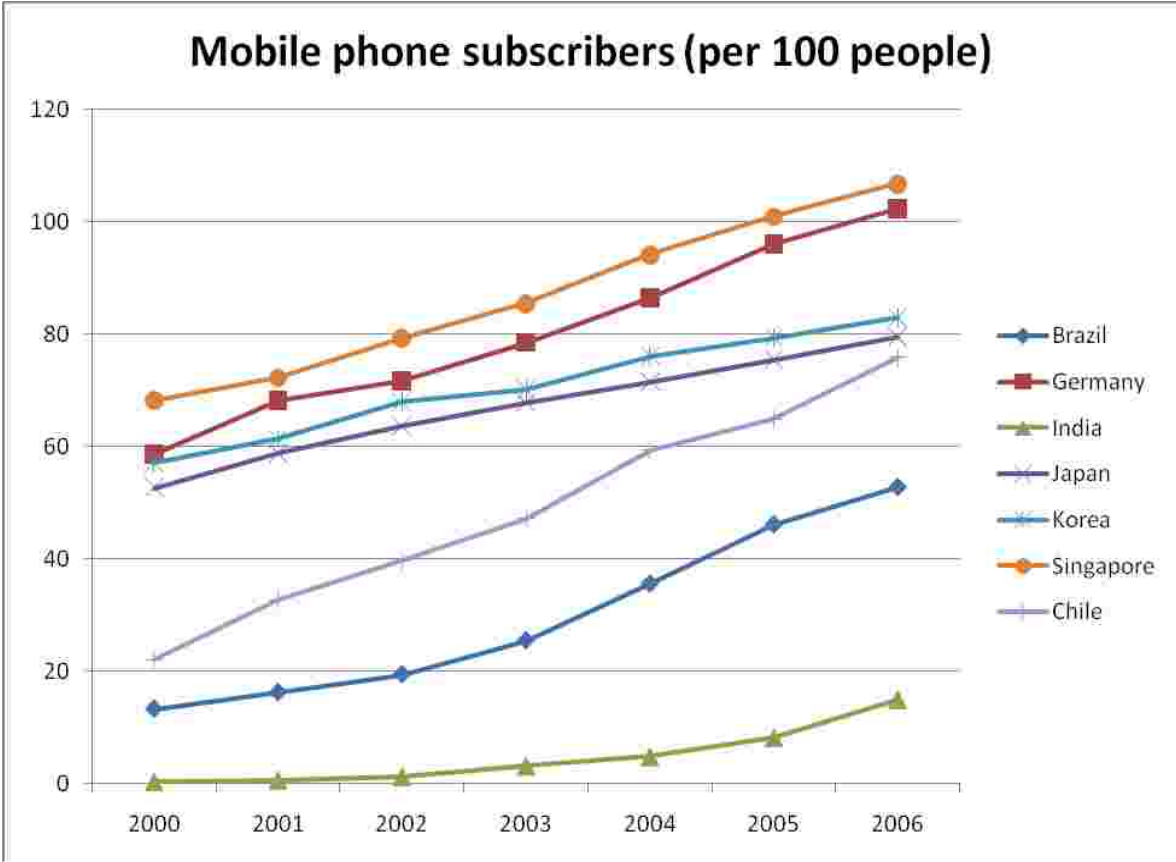
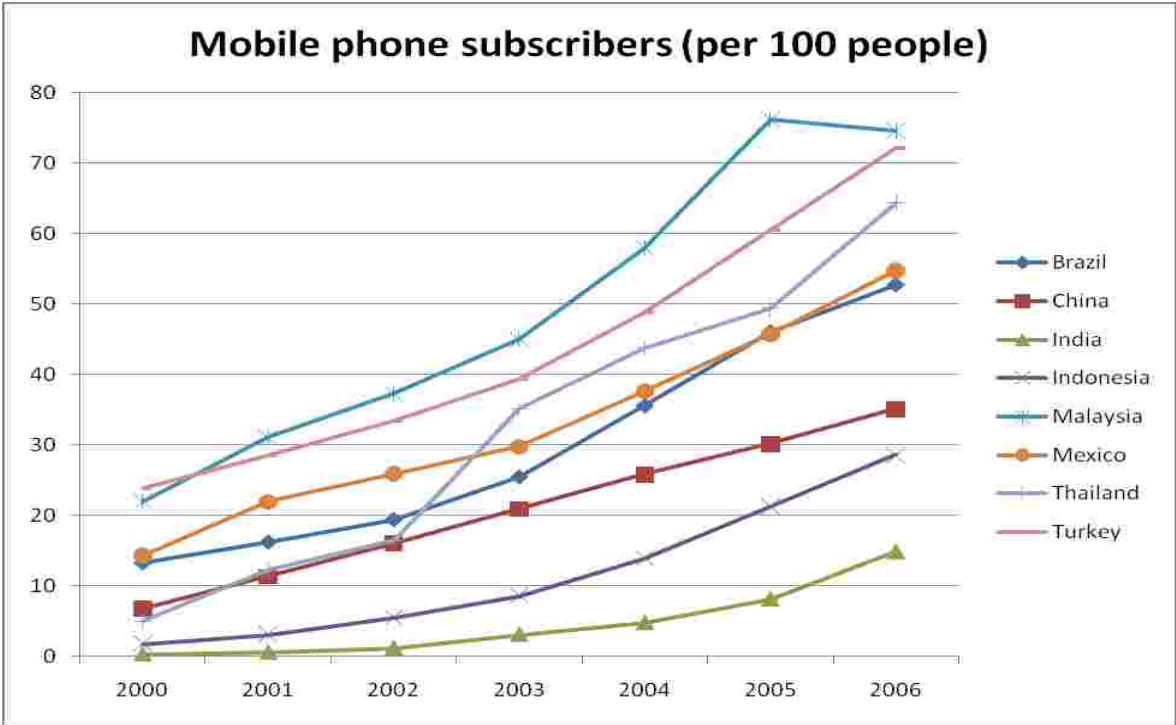


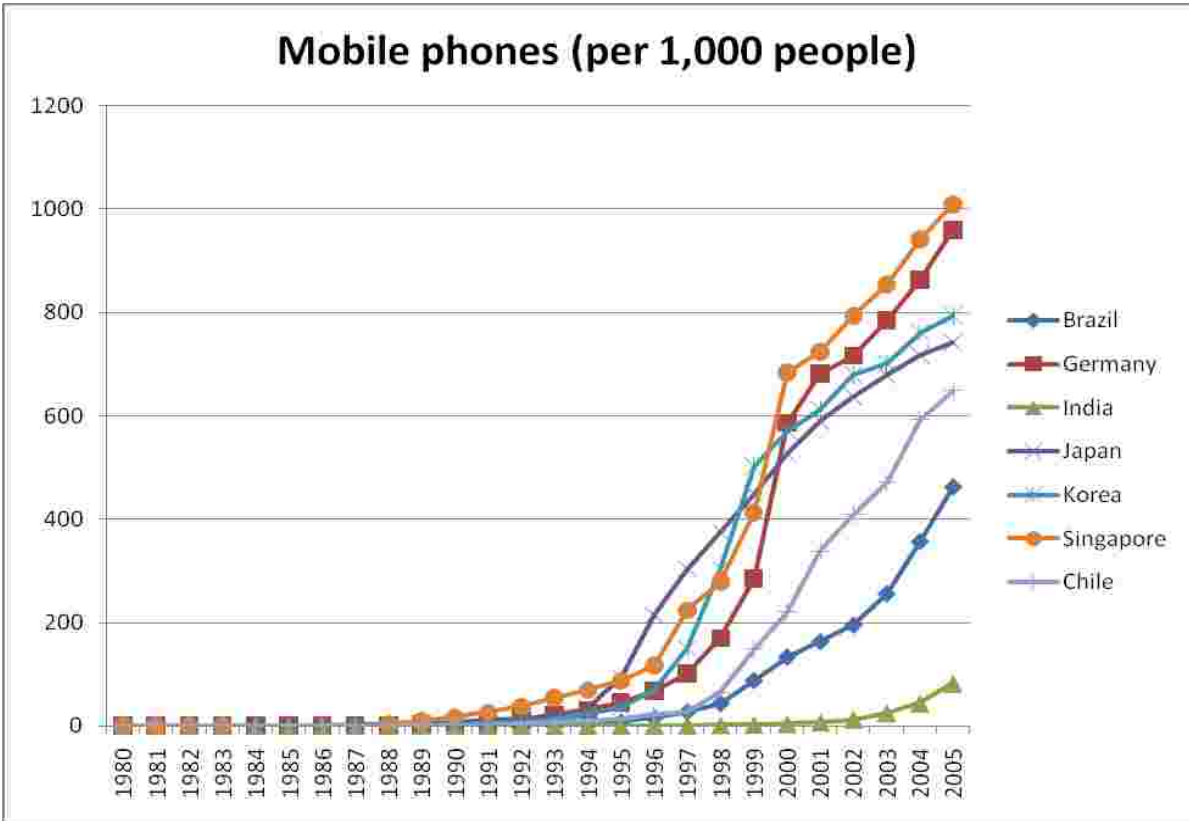
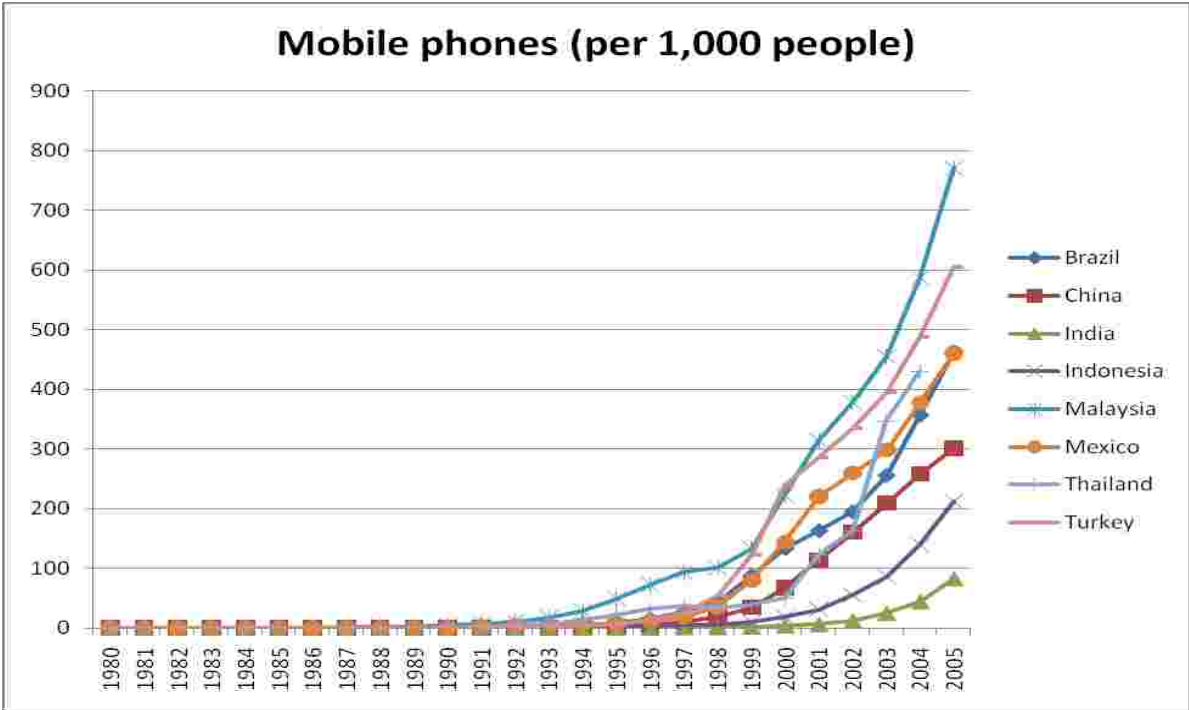
Ports

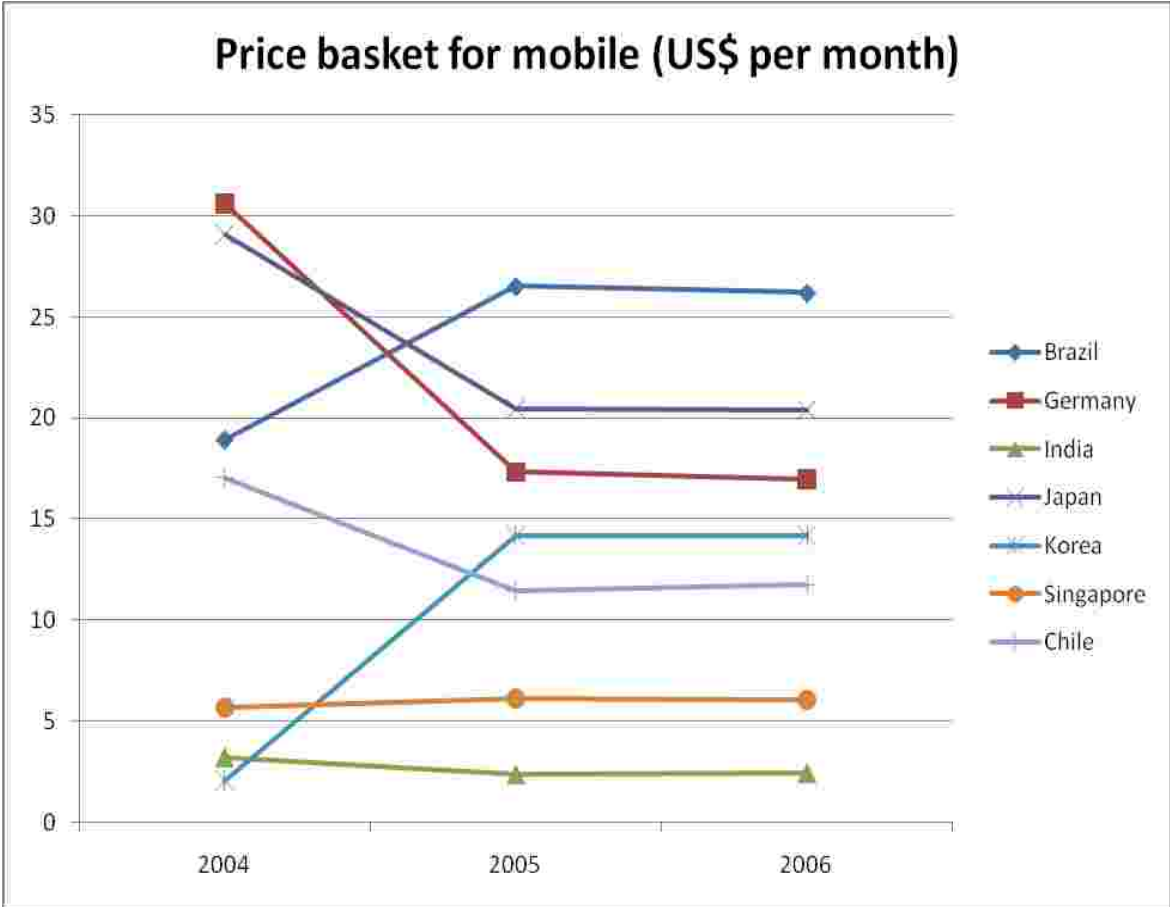
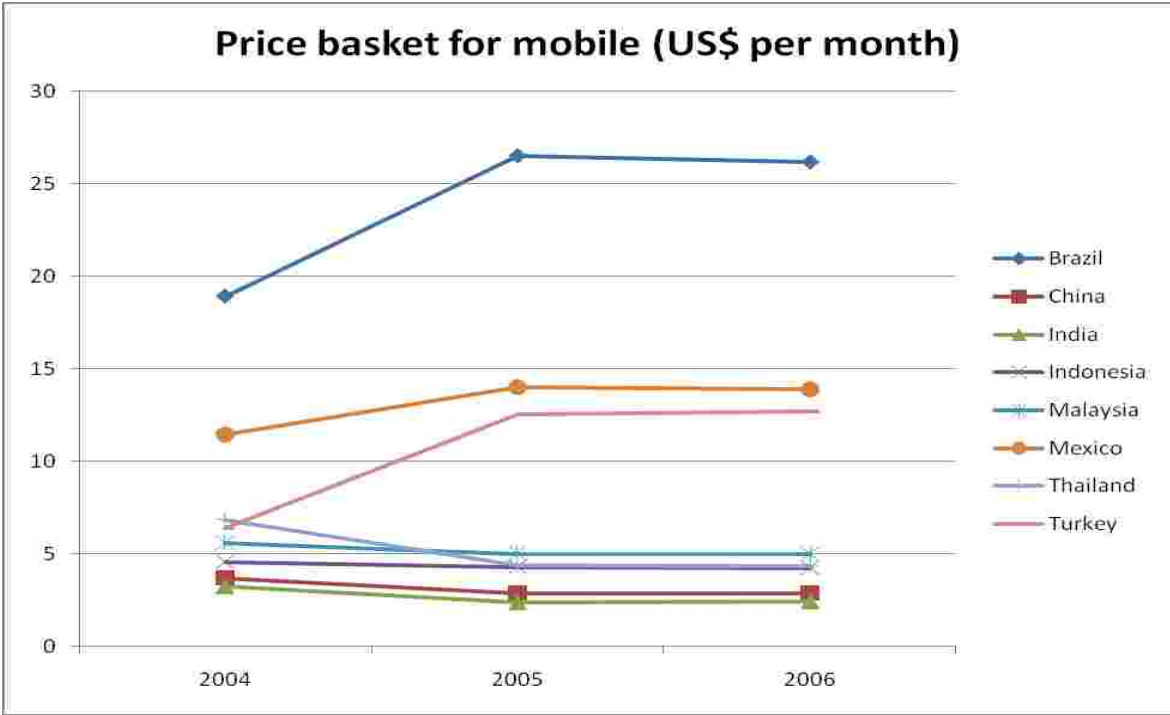


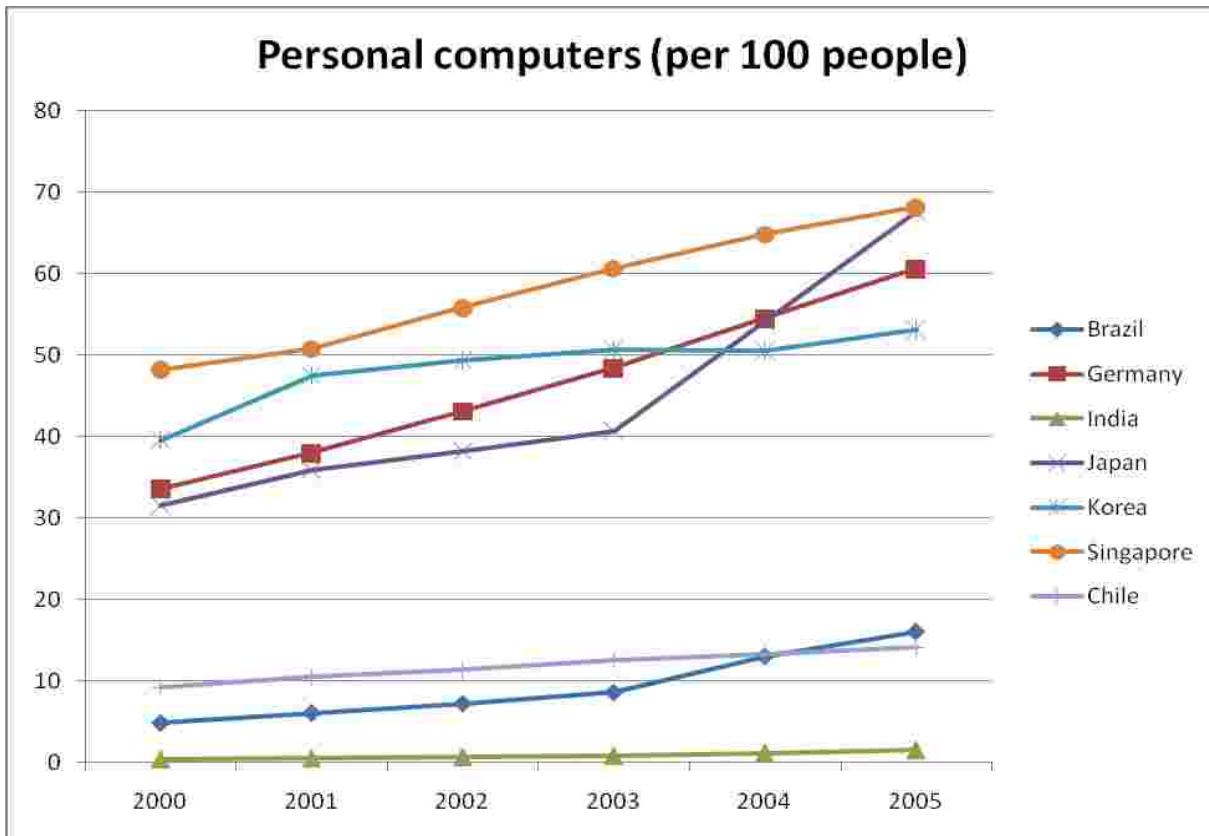
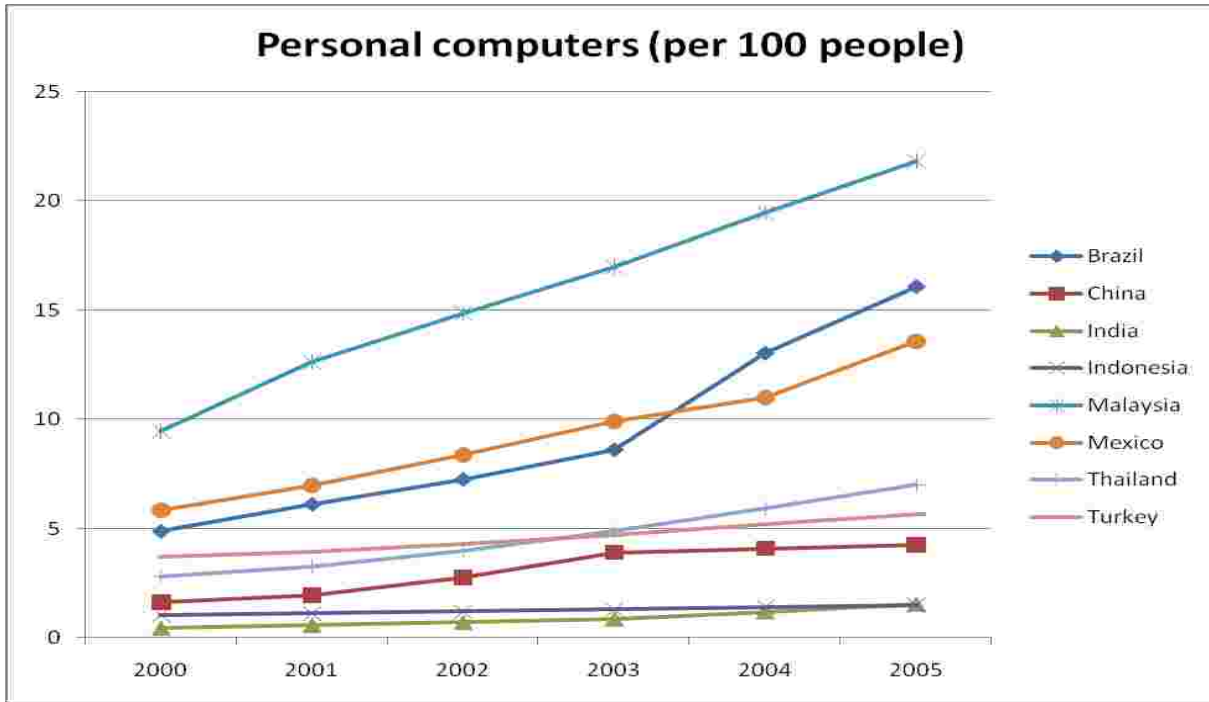
Telephony and Information Technology

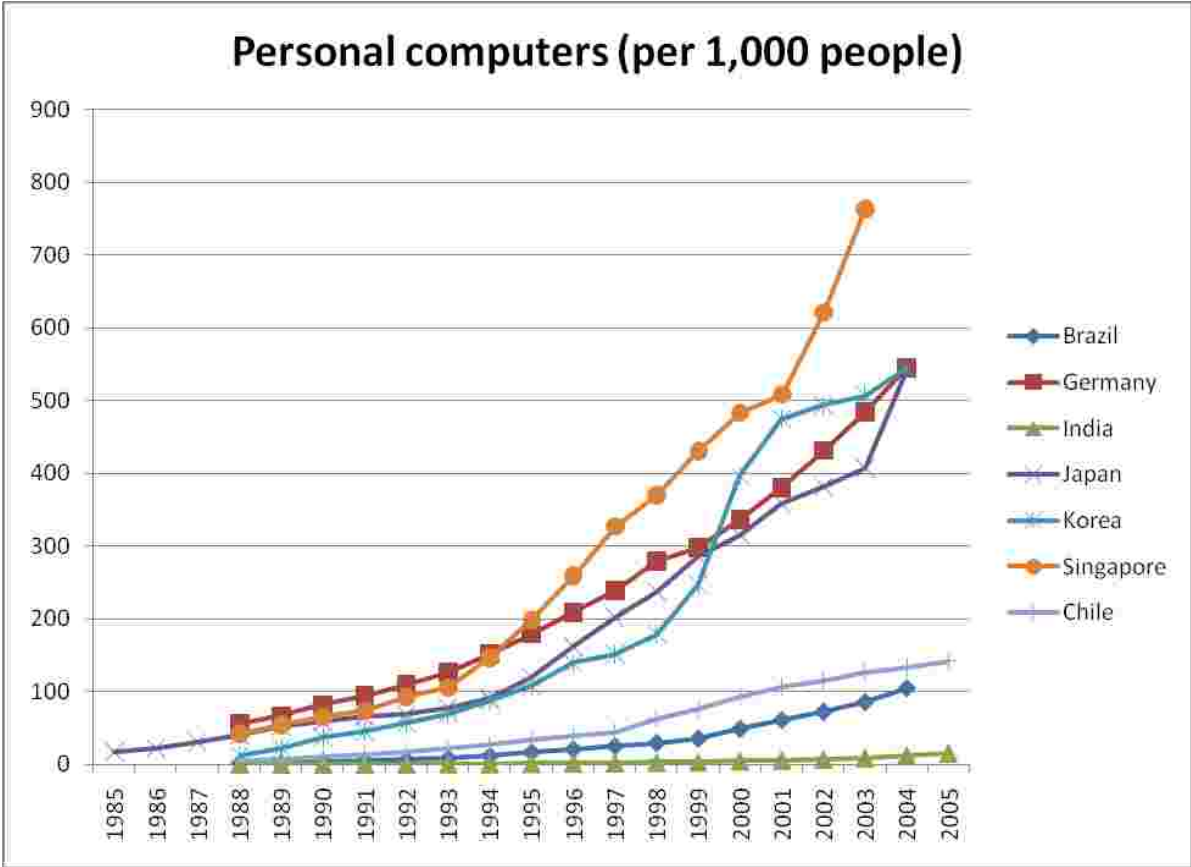
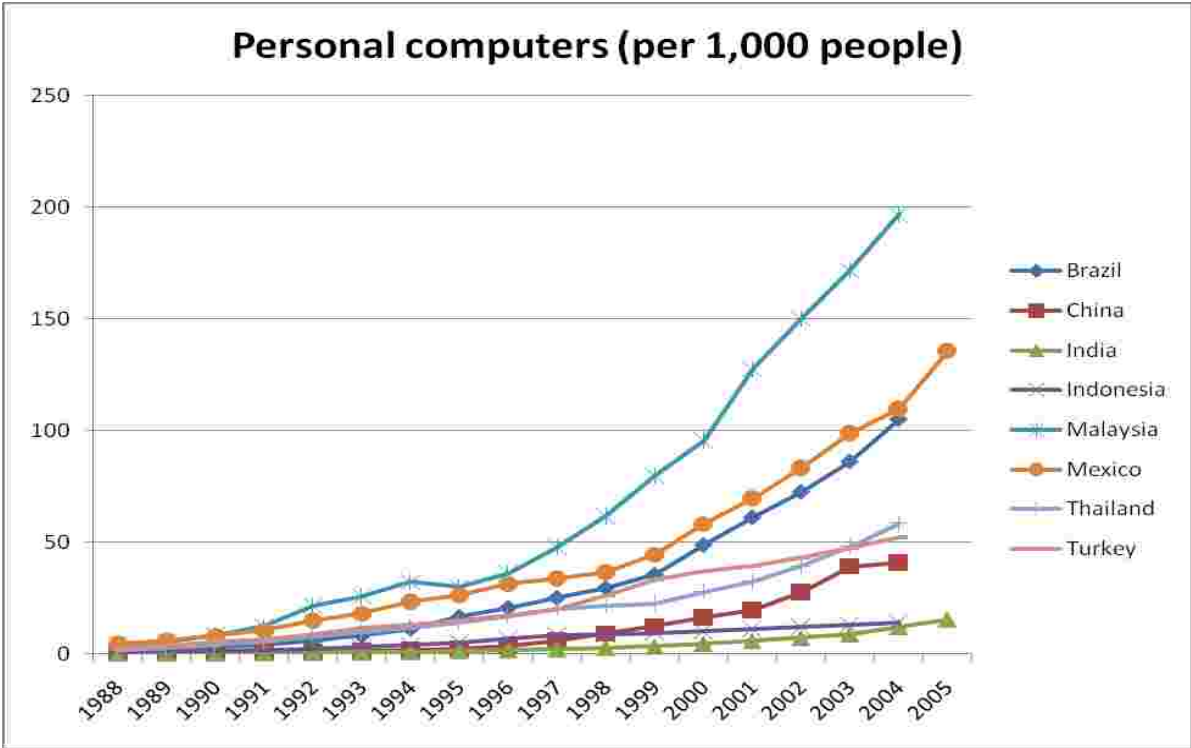


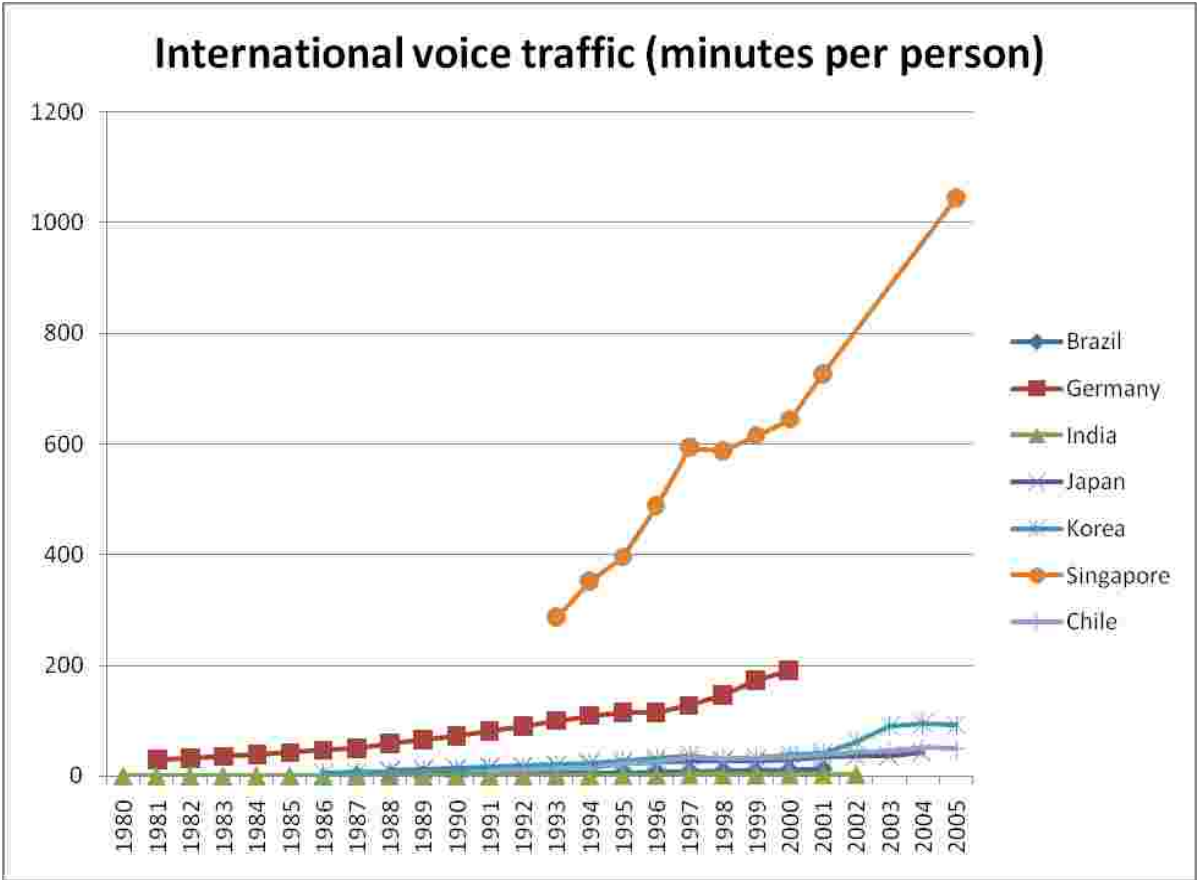
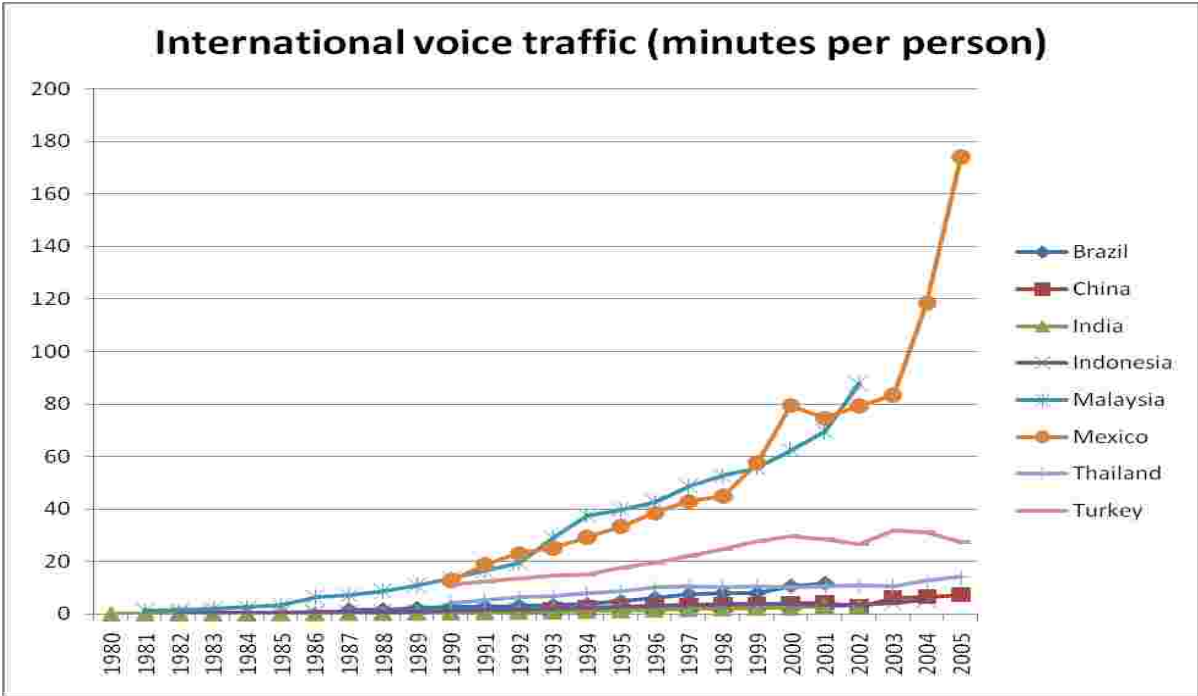




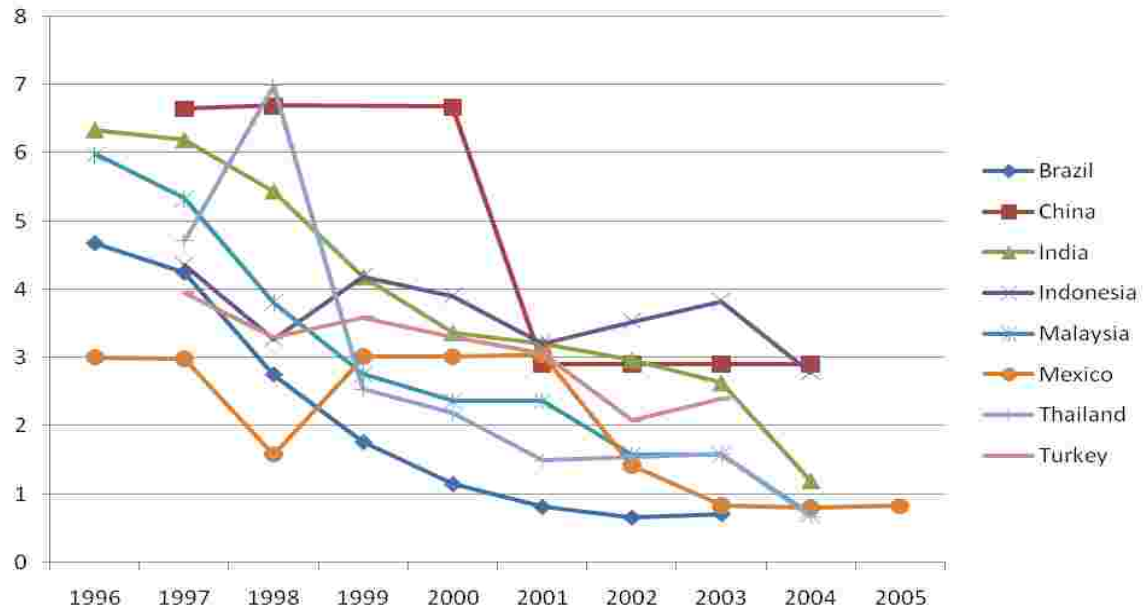




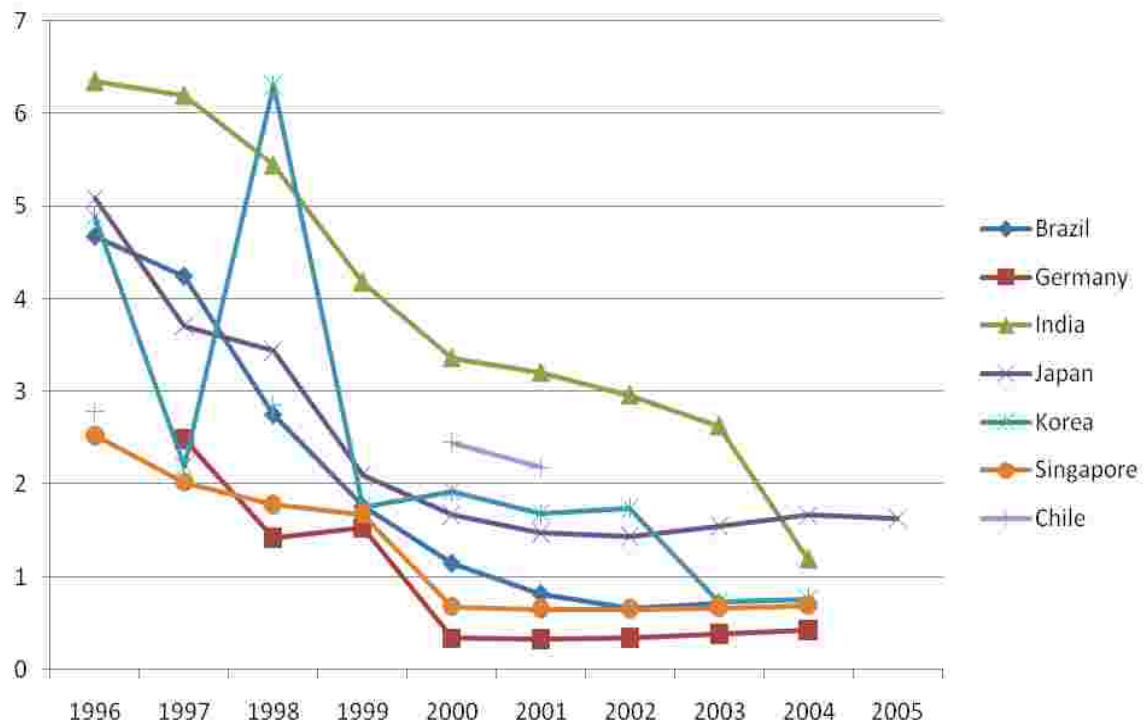




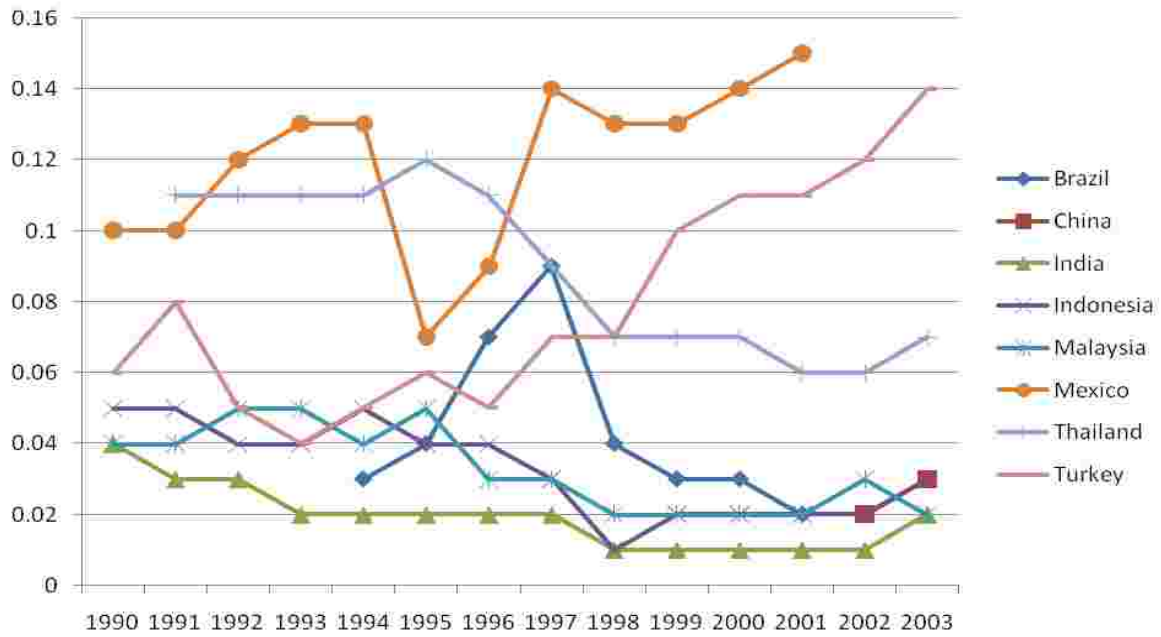
Telephone average cost of call to US (US\$ per three minutes)



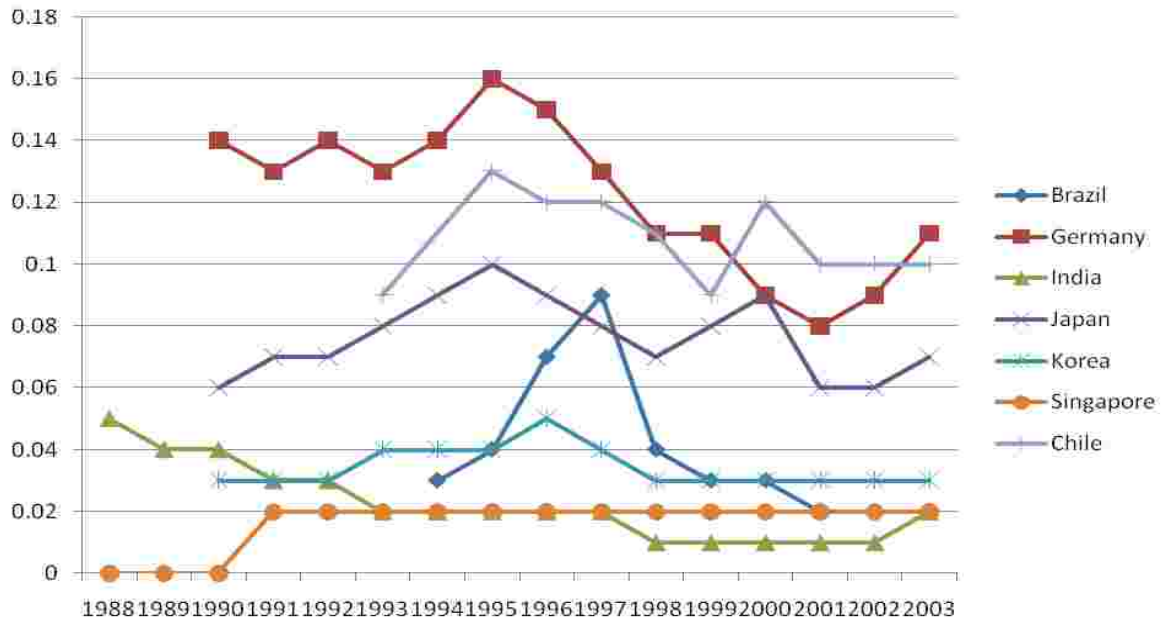
Telephone average cost of call to US (US\$ per three minutes)

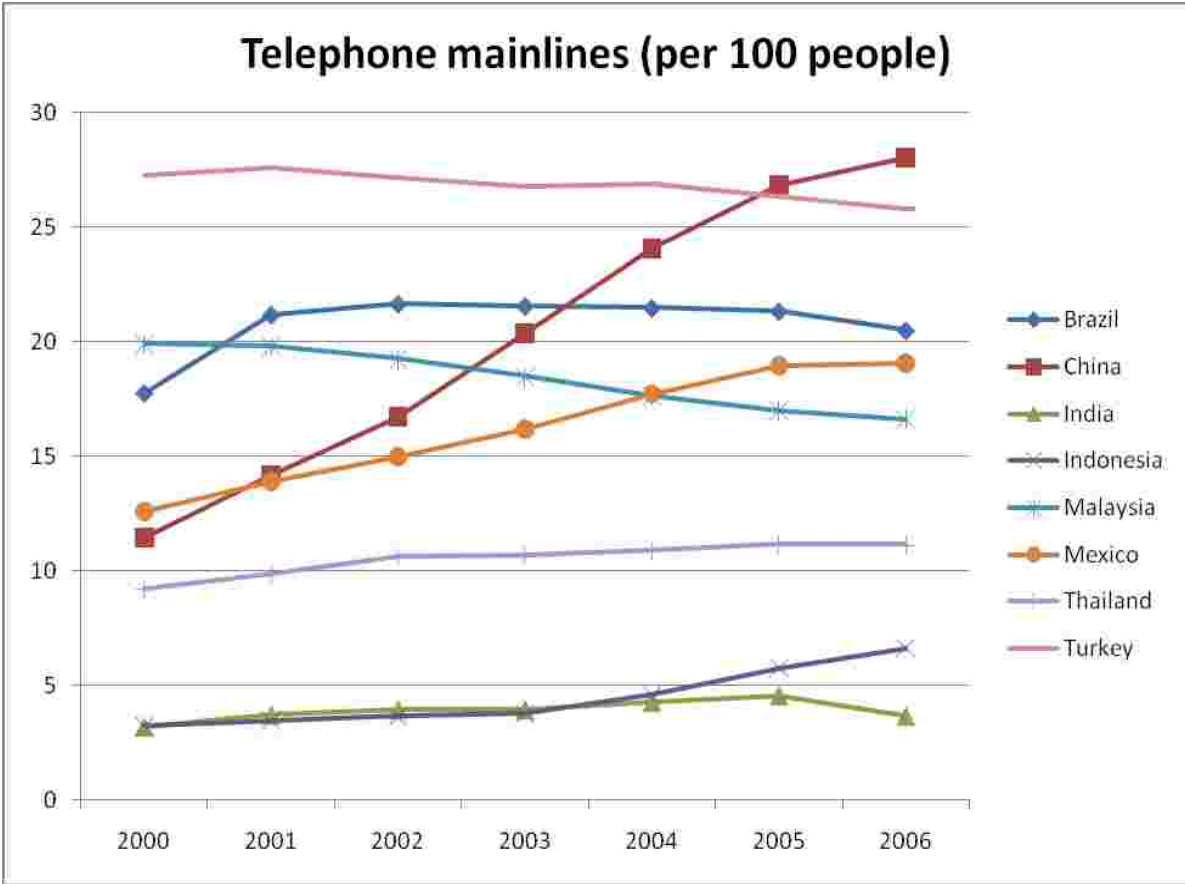
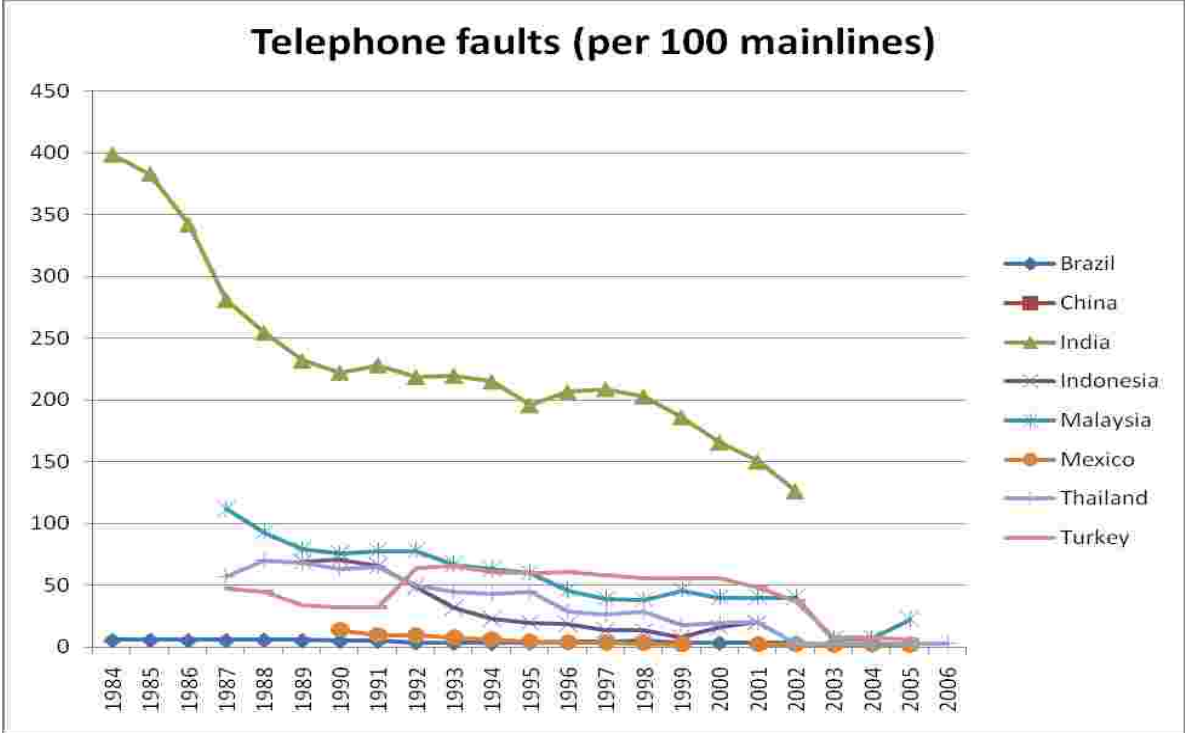


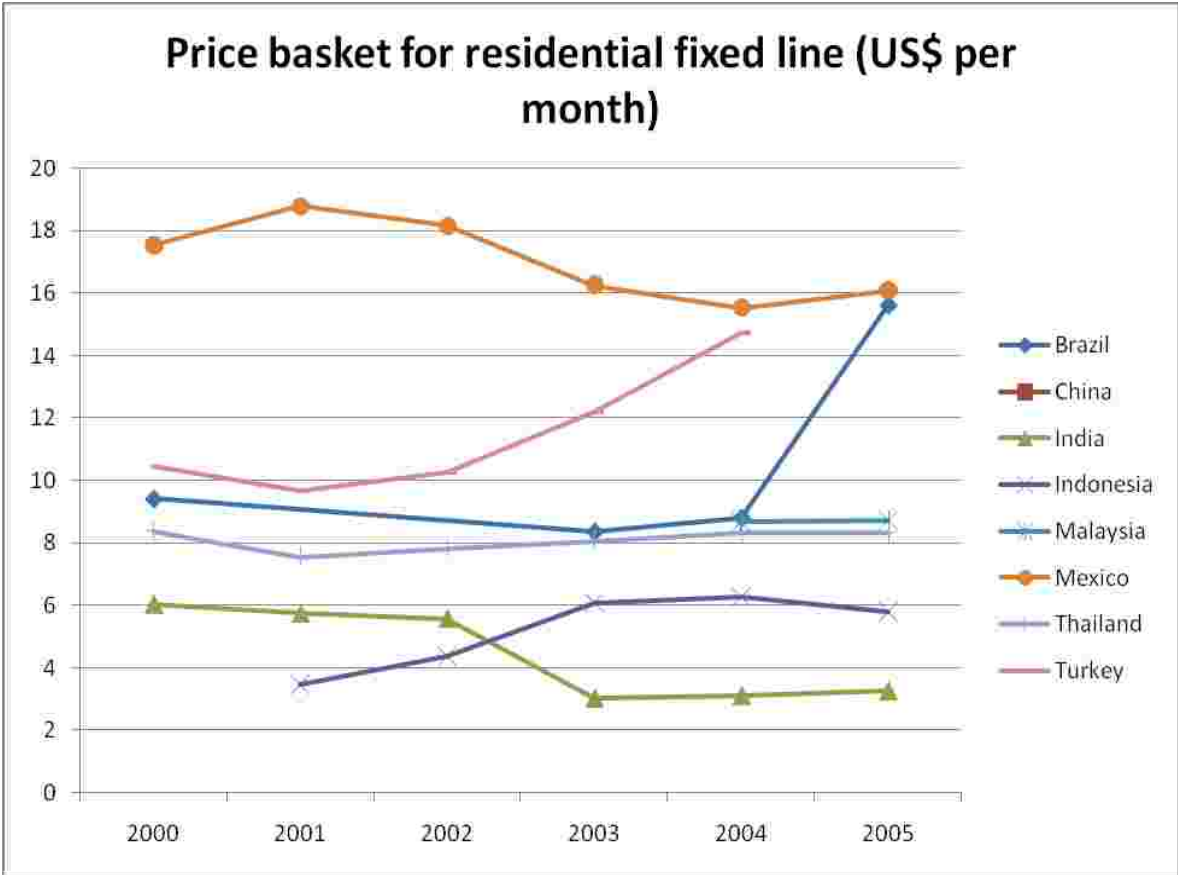
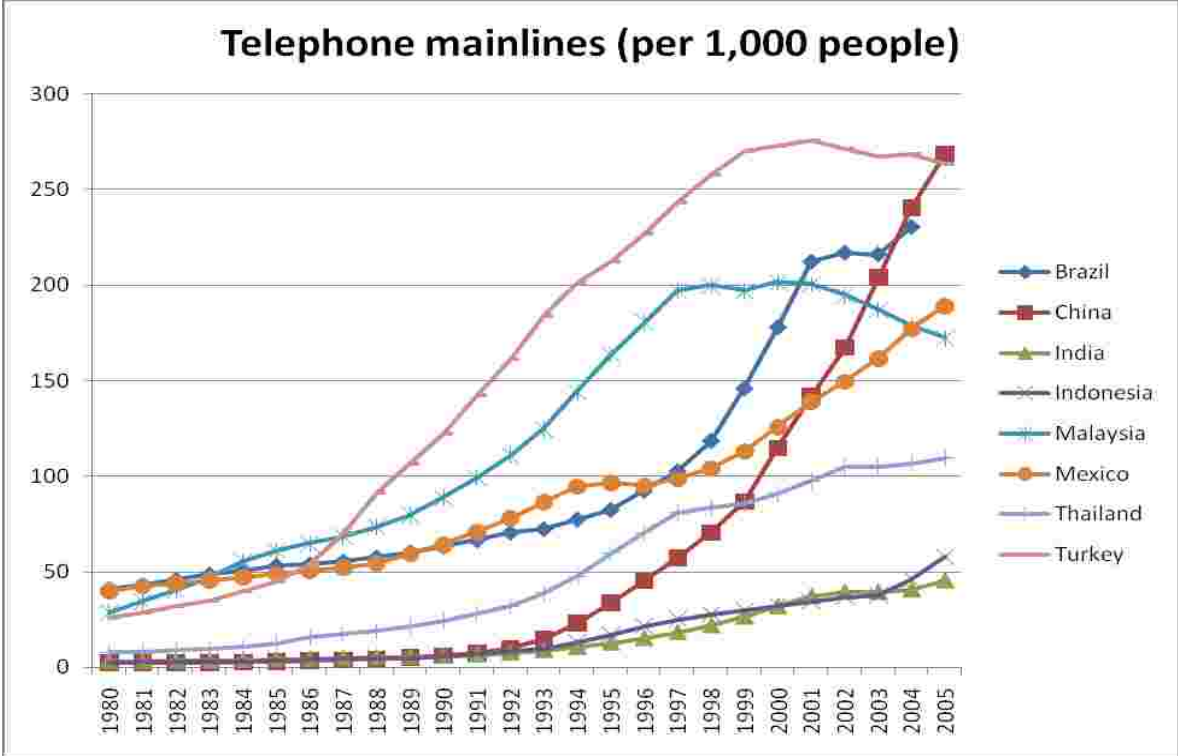
Telephone average cost of local call (US\$ per three minutes)

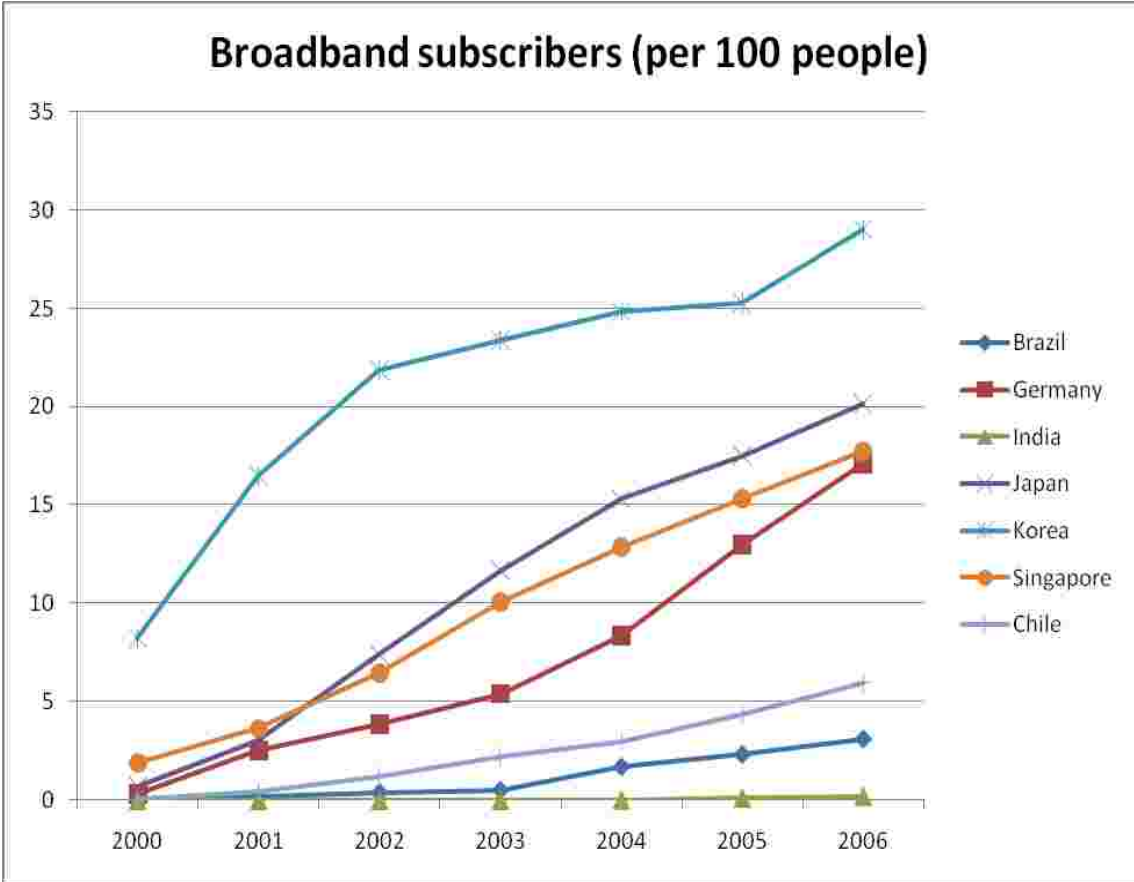
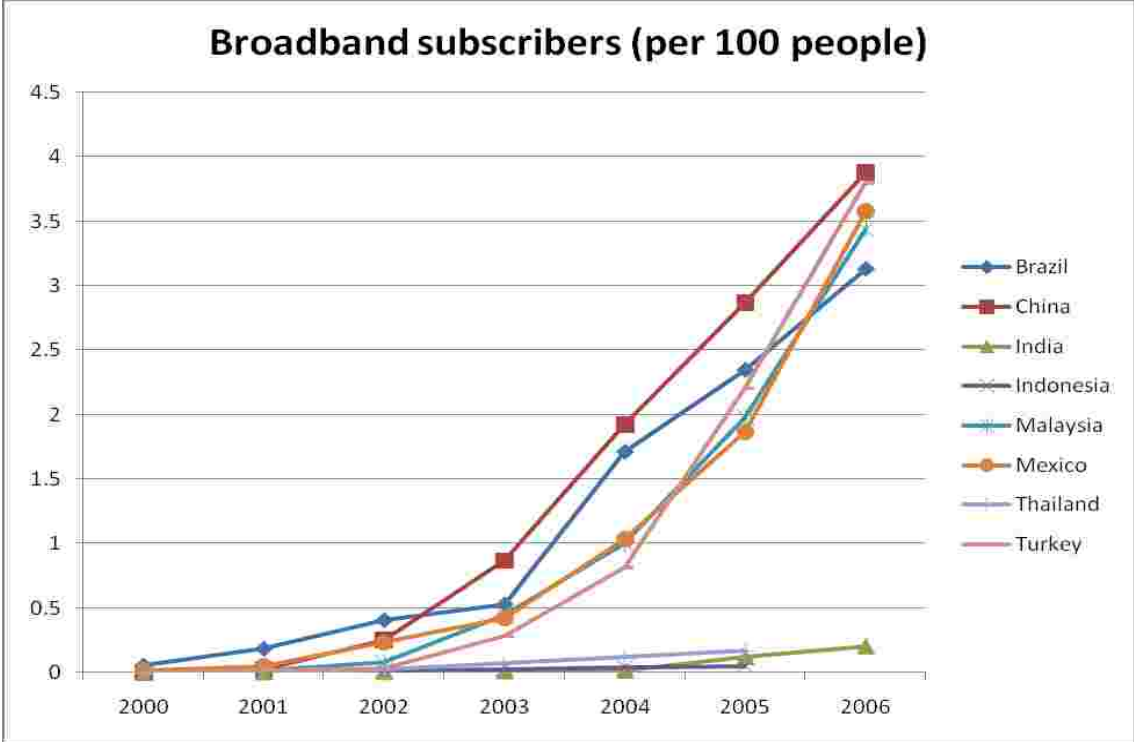


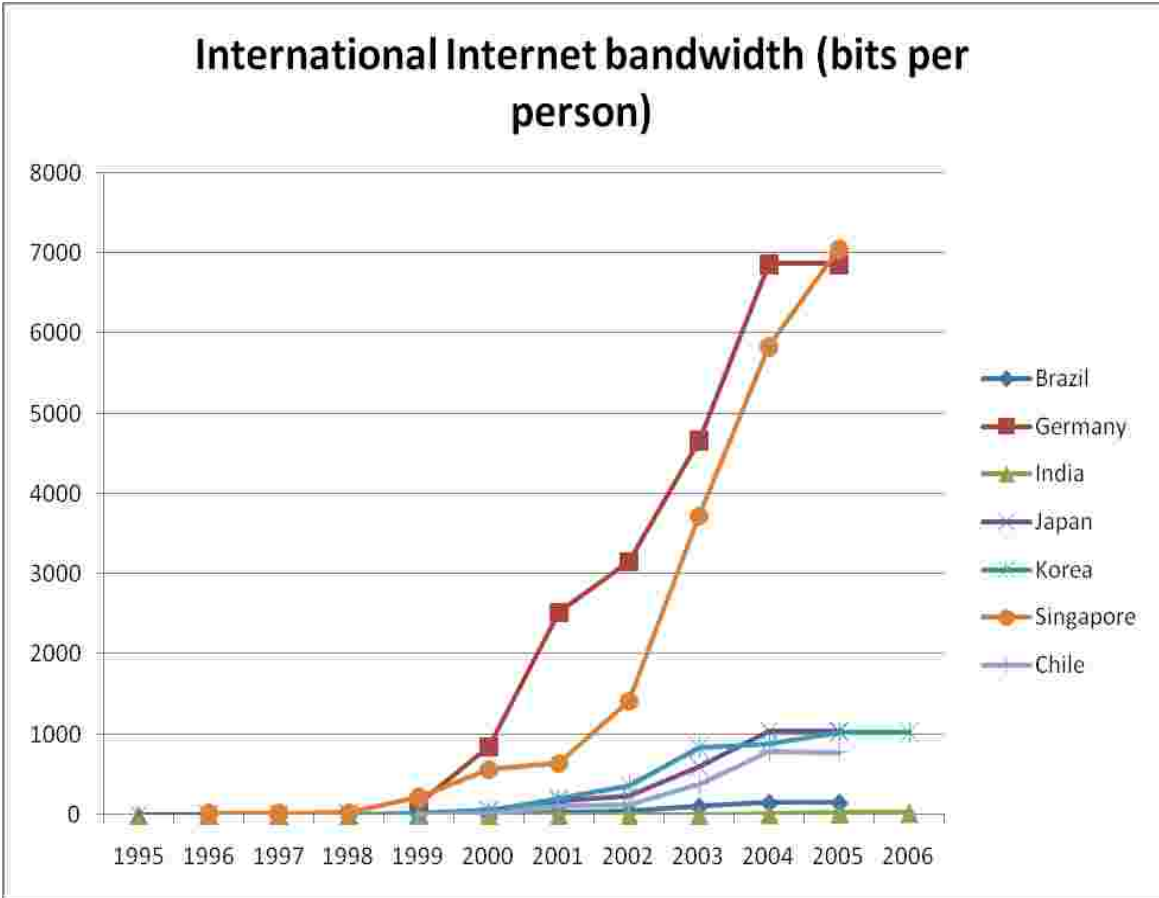
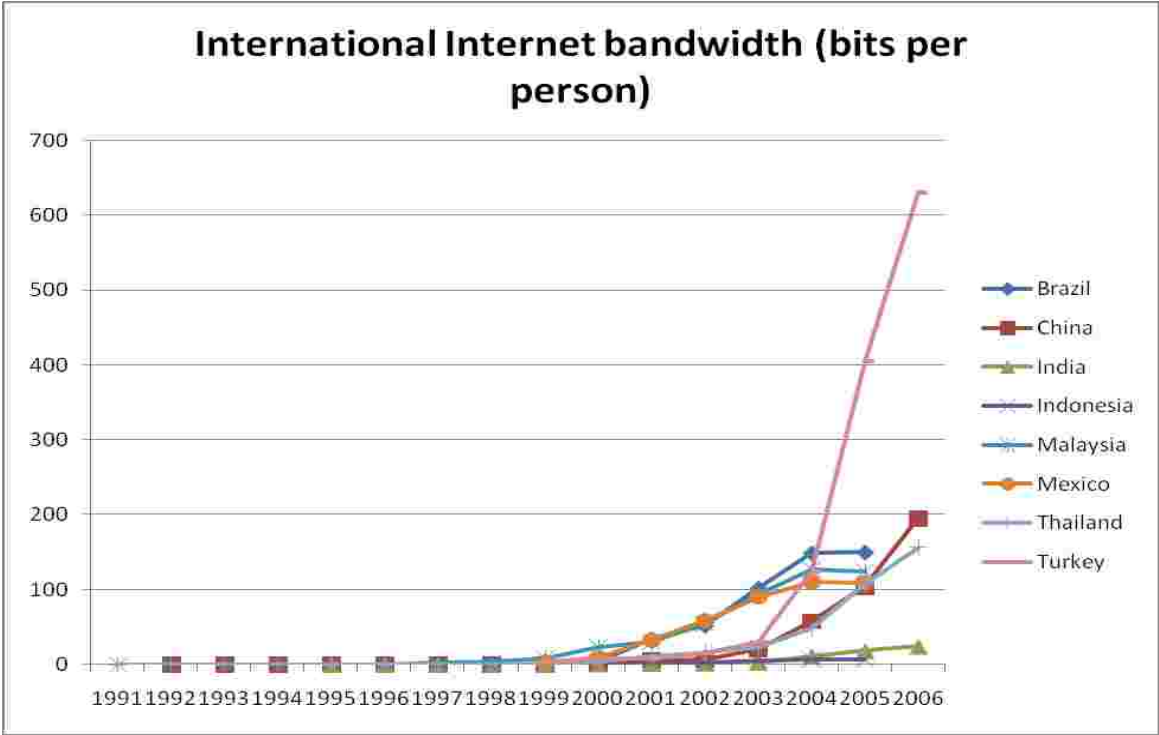
Telephone average cost of local call (US\$ per three minutes)

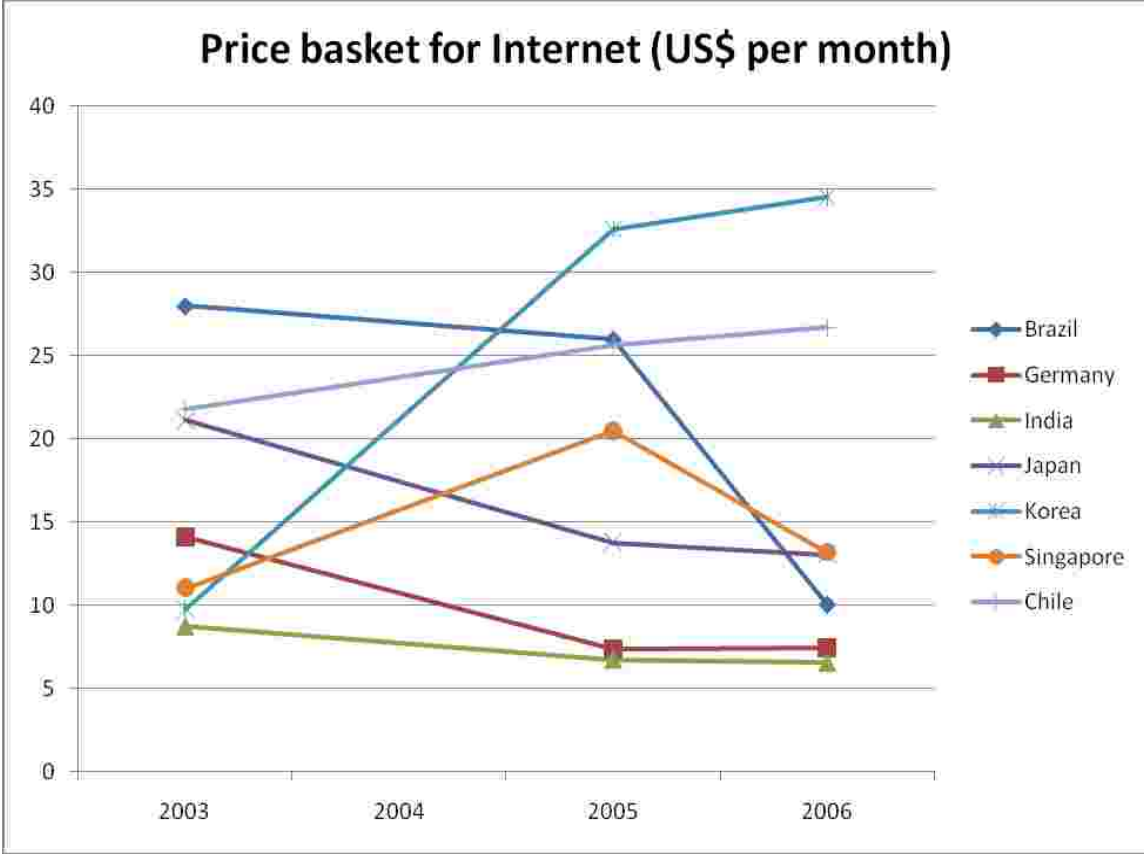
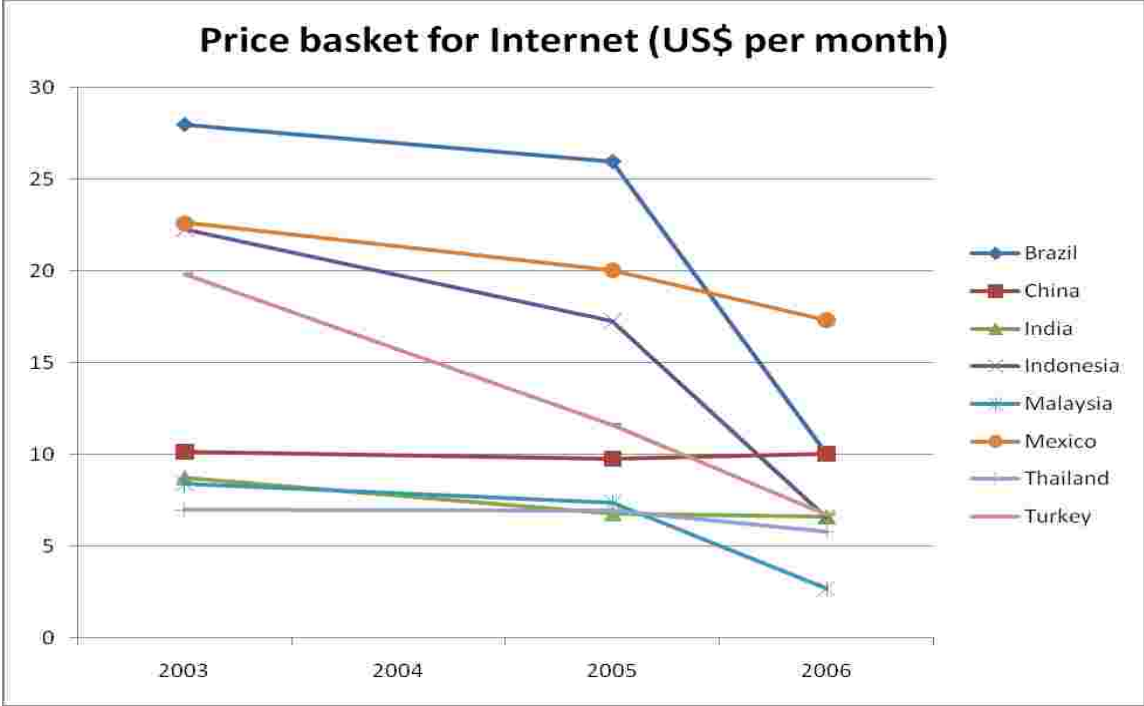


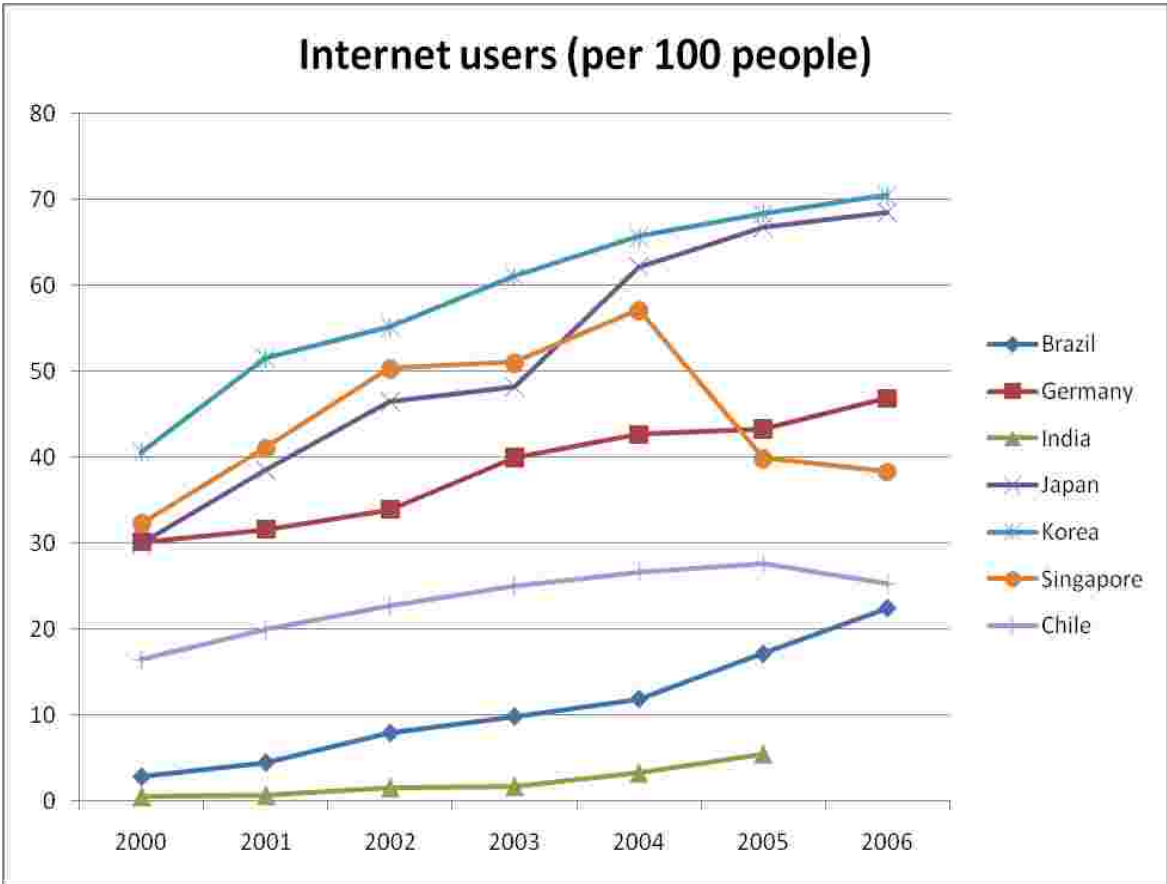
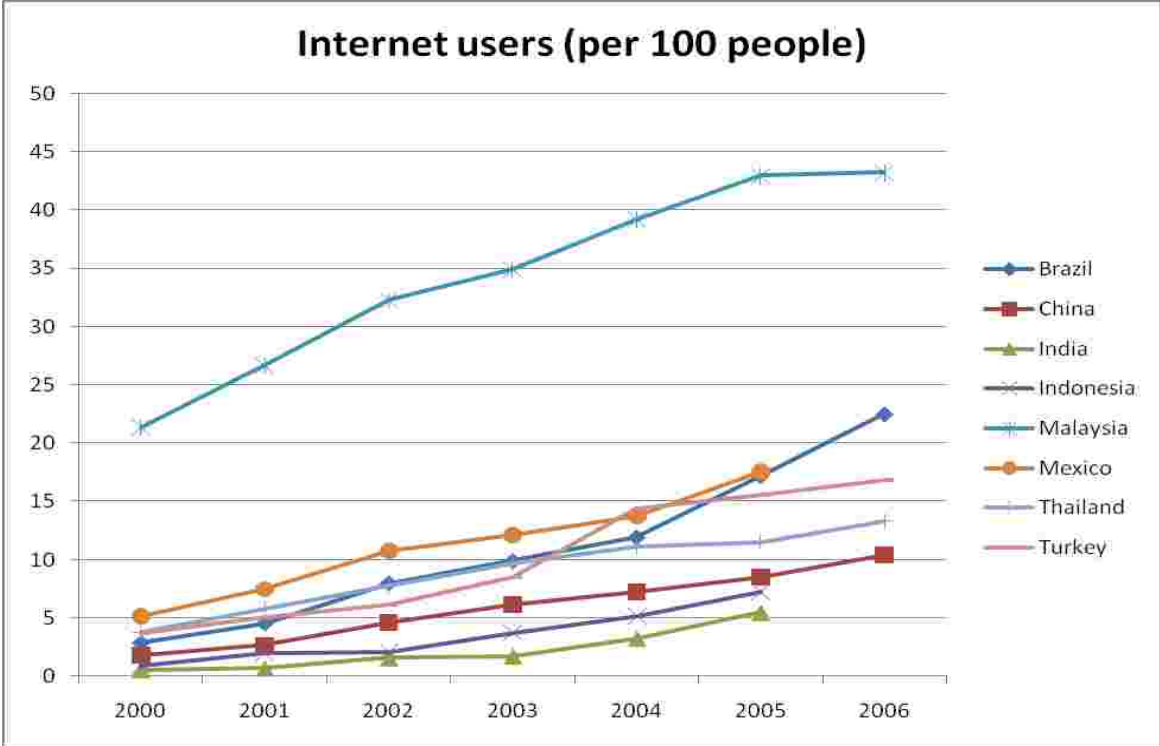


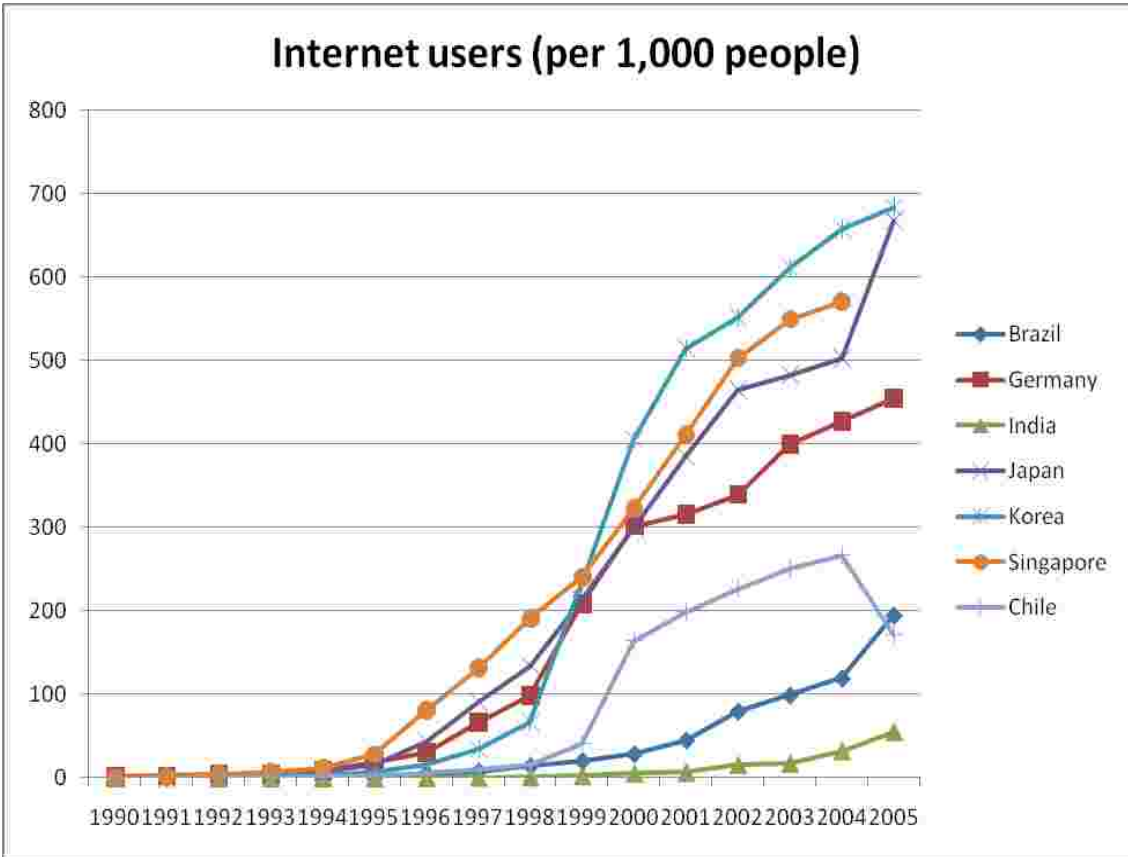
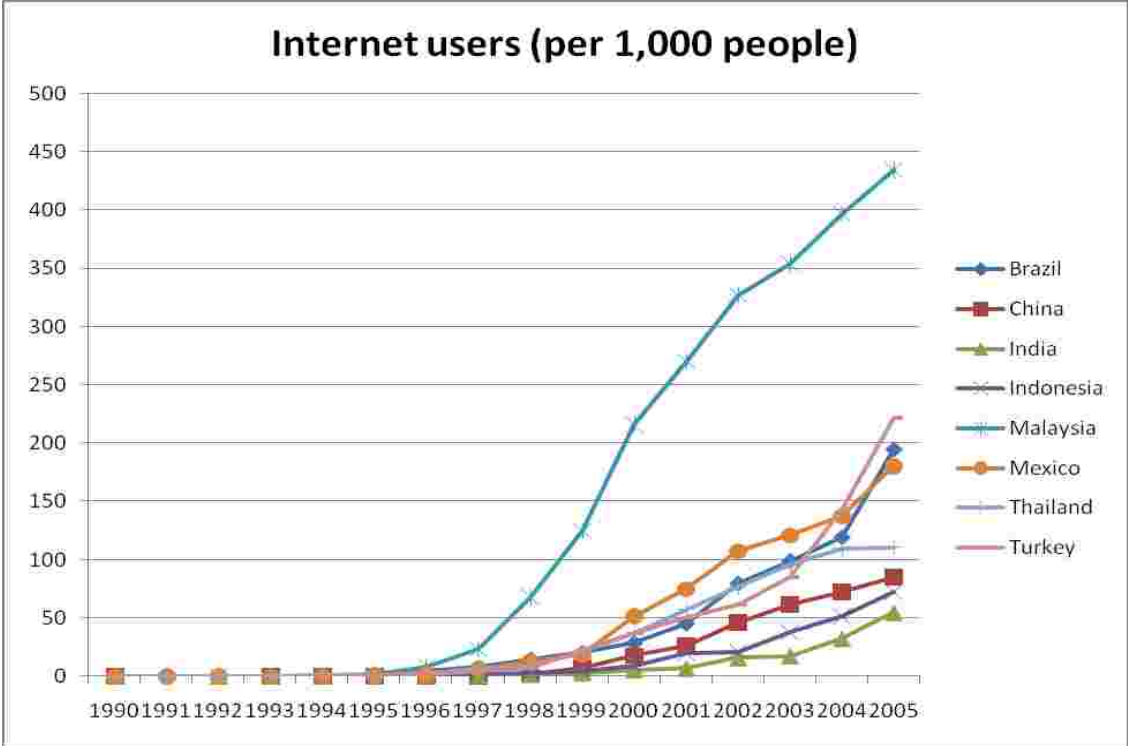


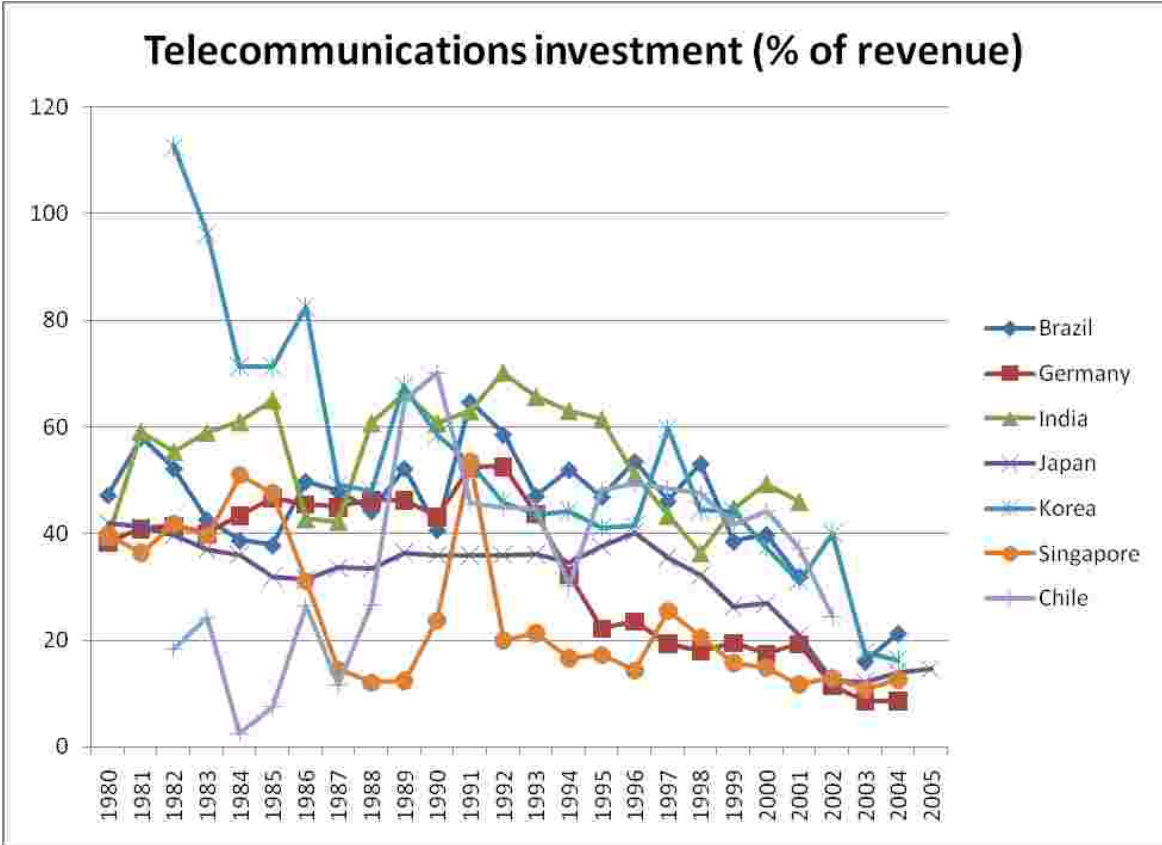
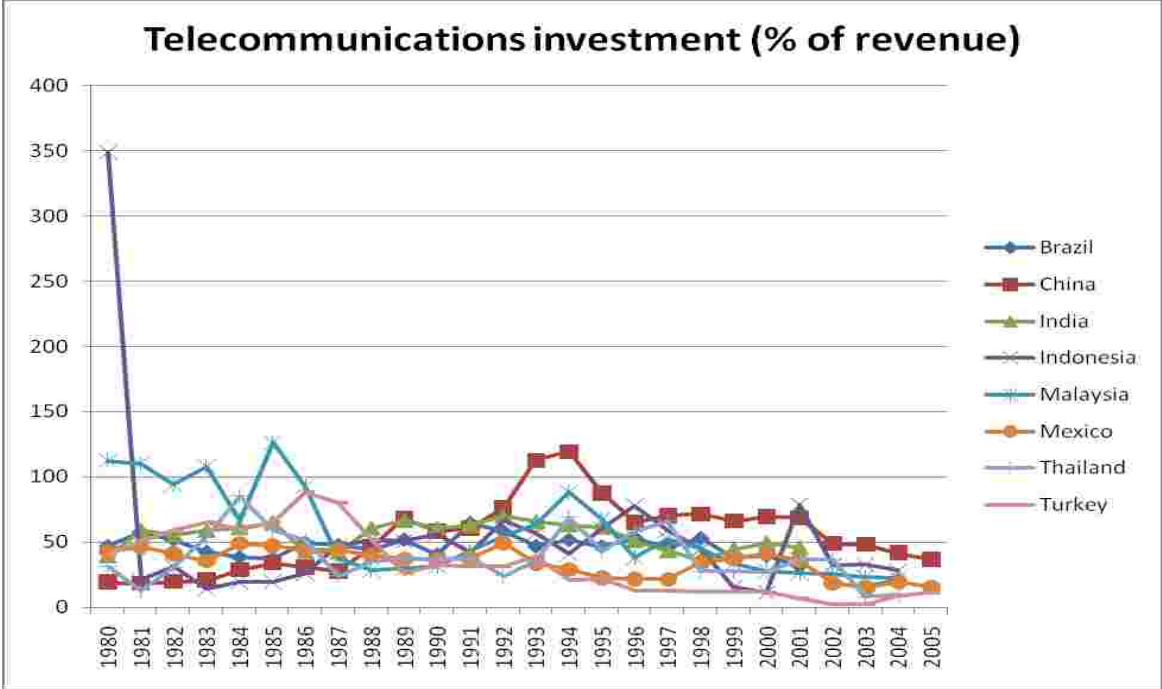


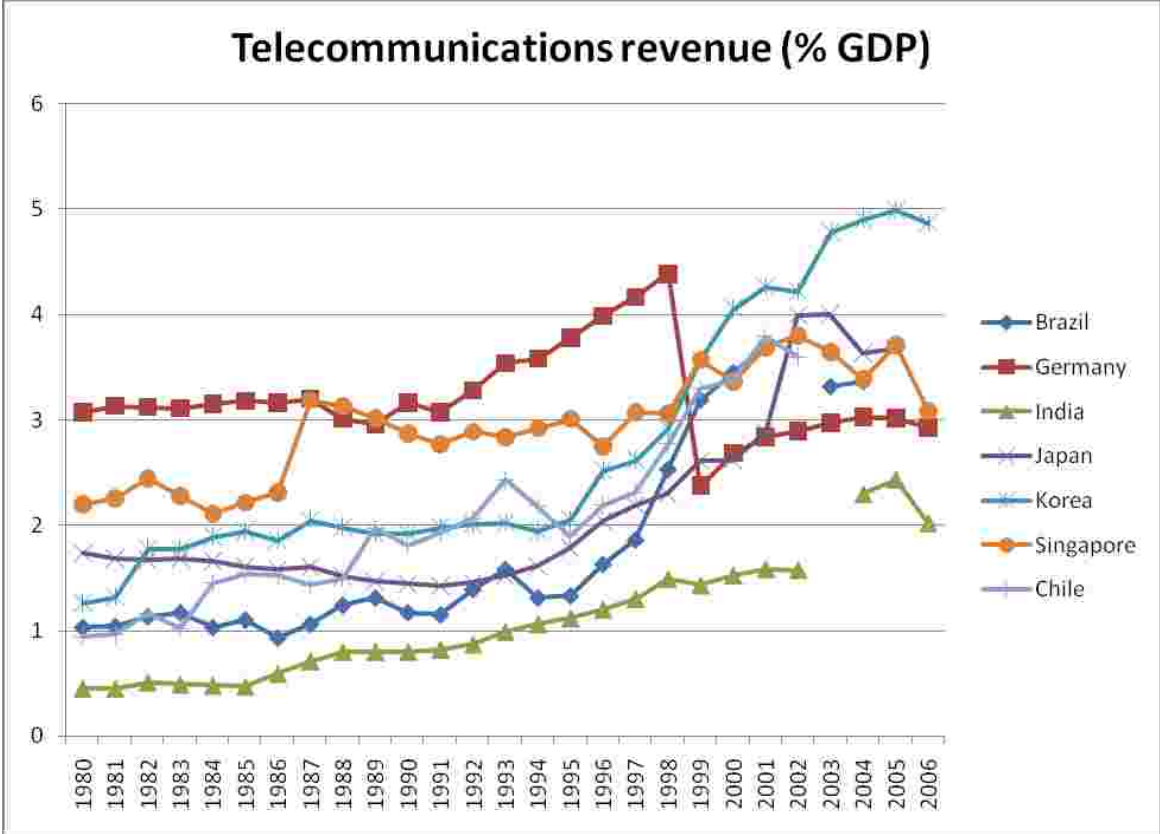
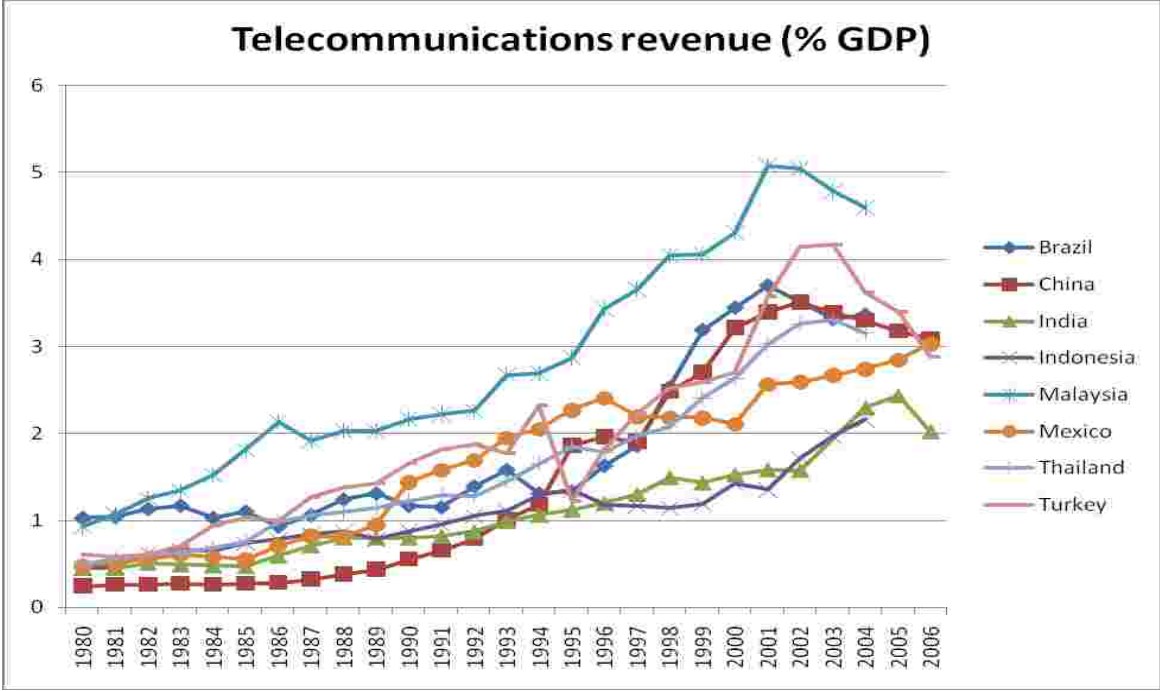


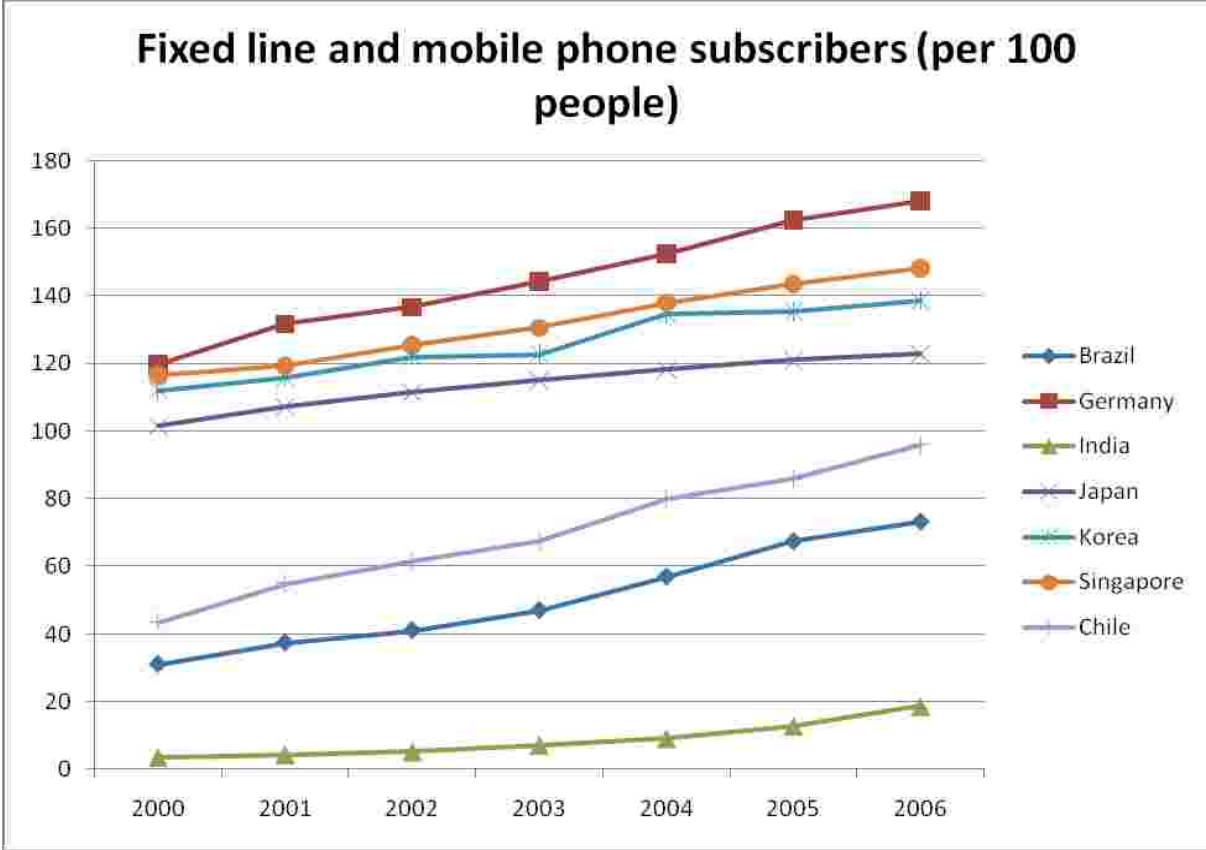
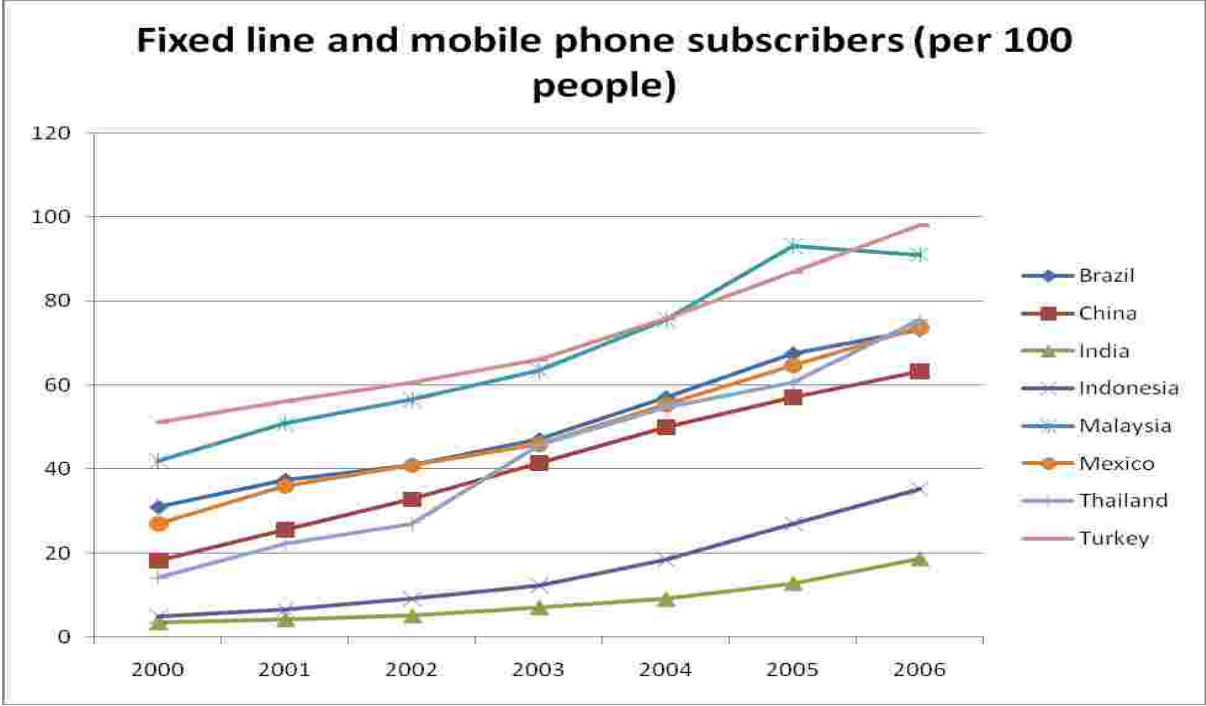




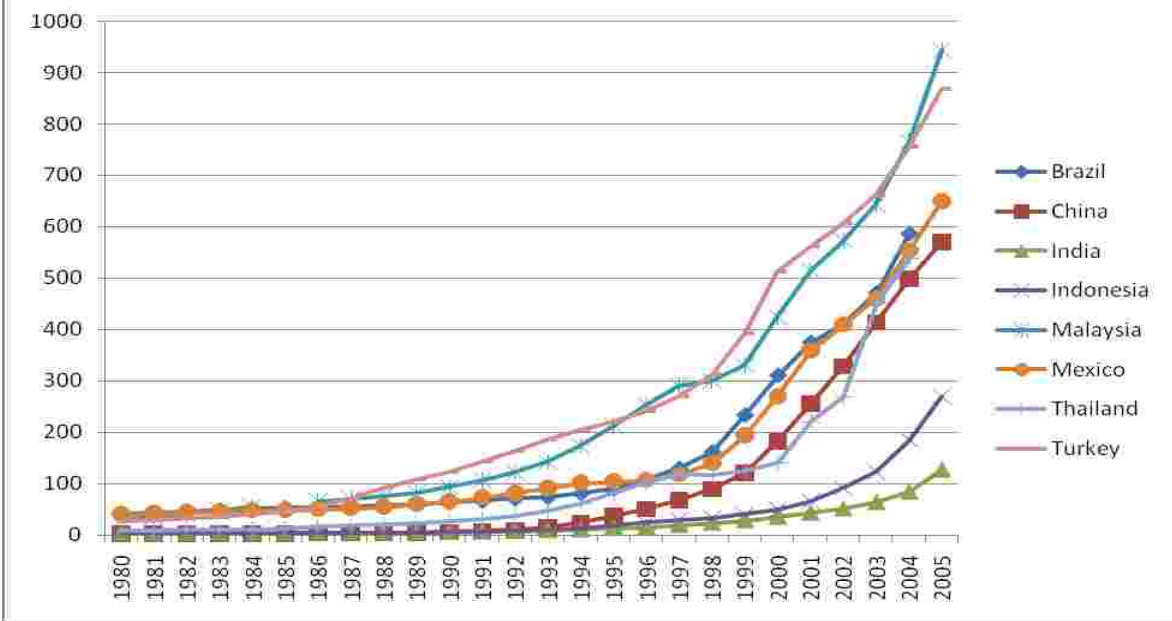




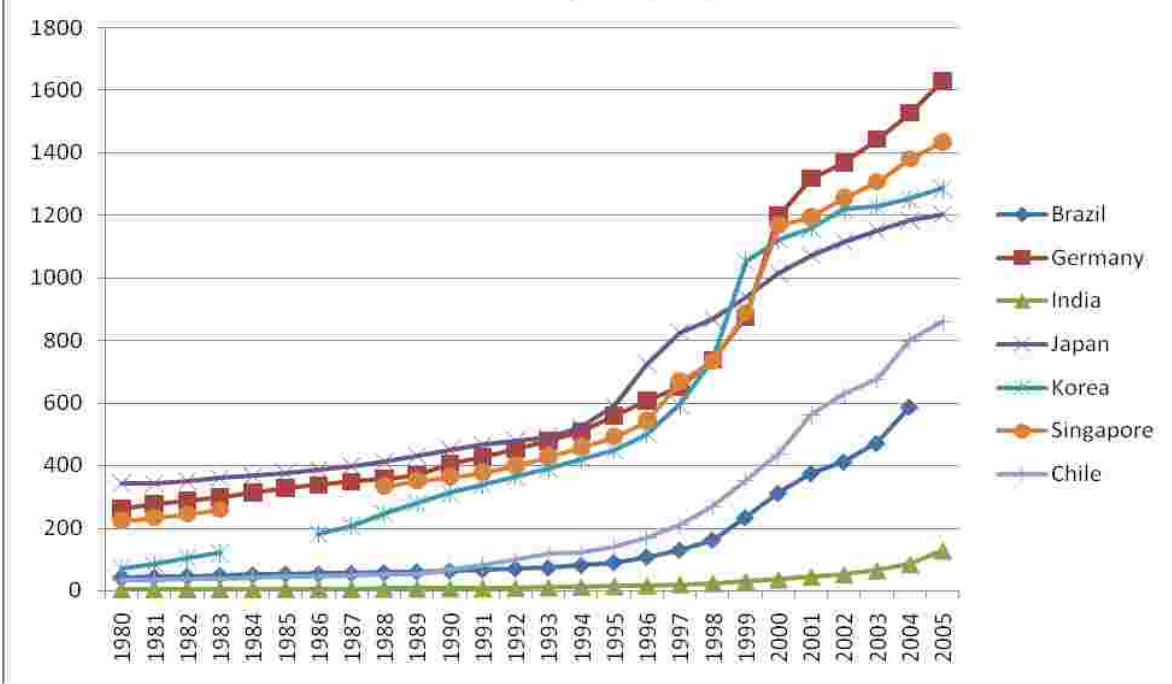




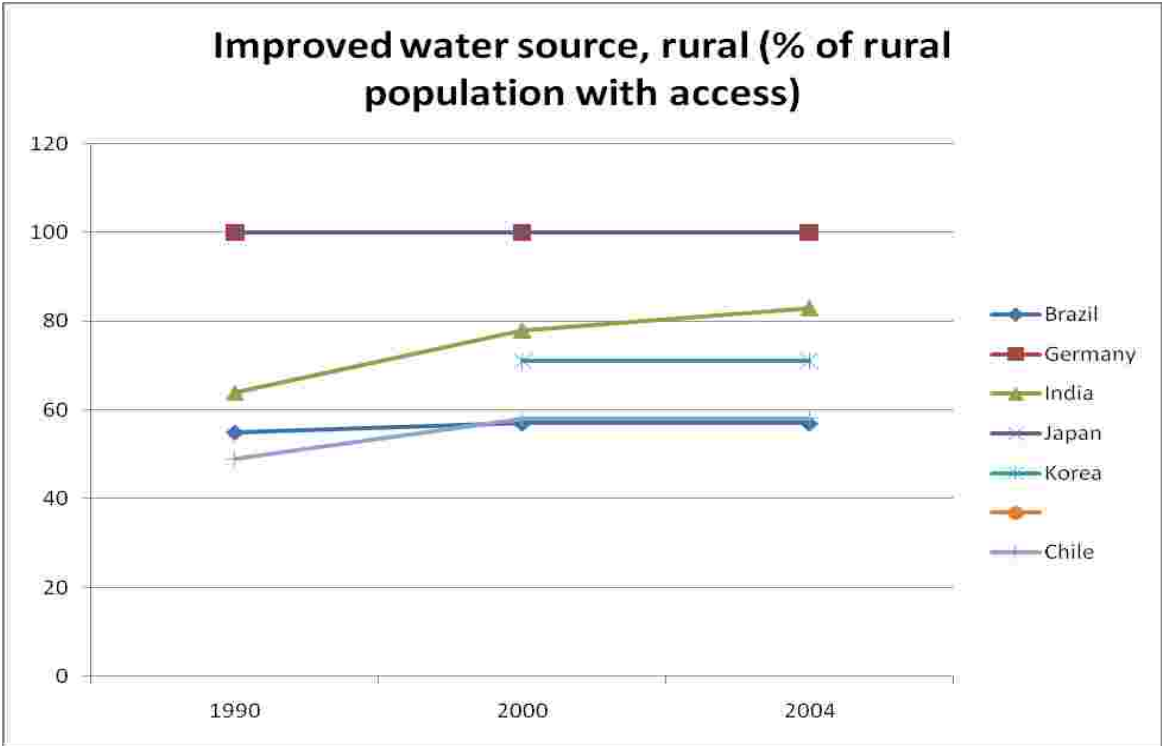
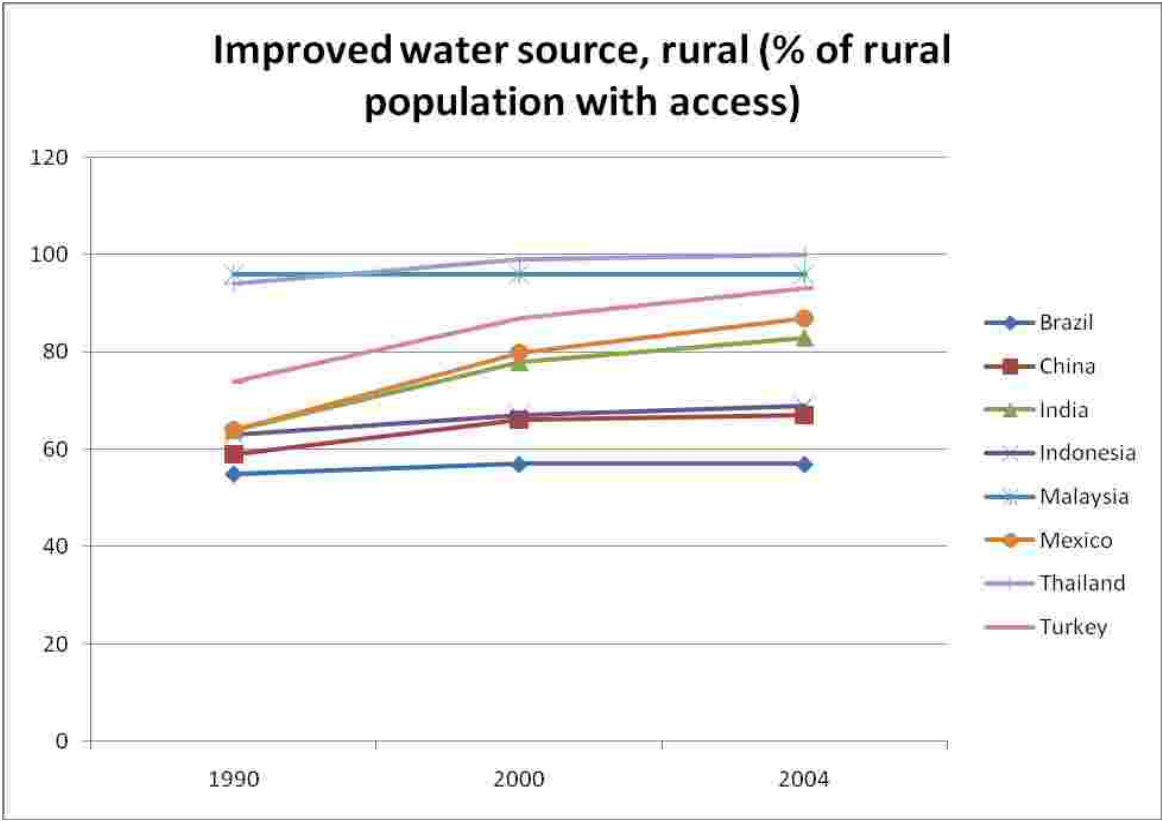
Fixed line and mobile phone subscribers (per 1,000 people)



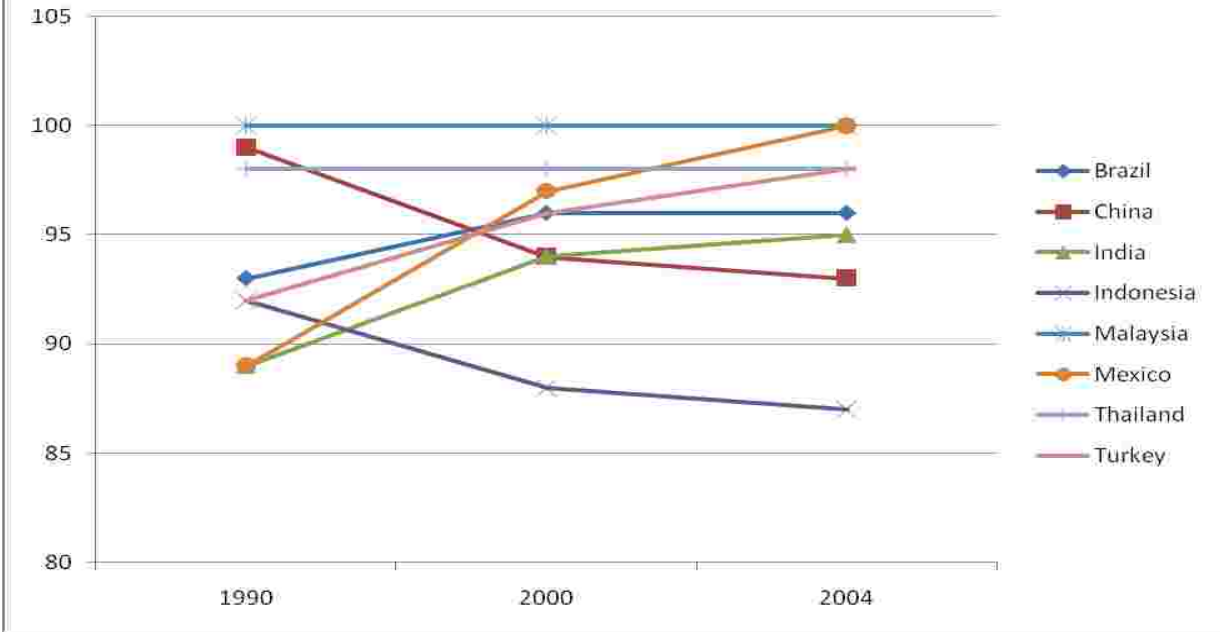
Fixed line and mobile phone subscribers (per 1,000 people)



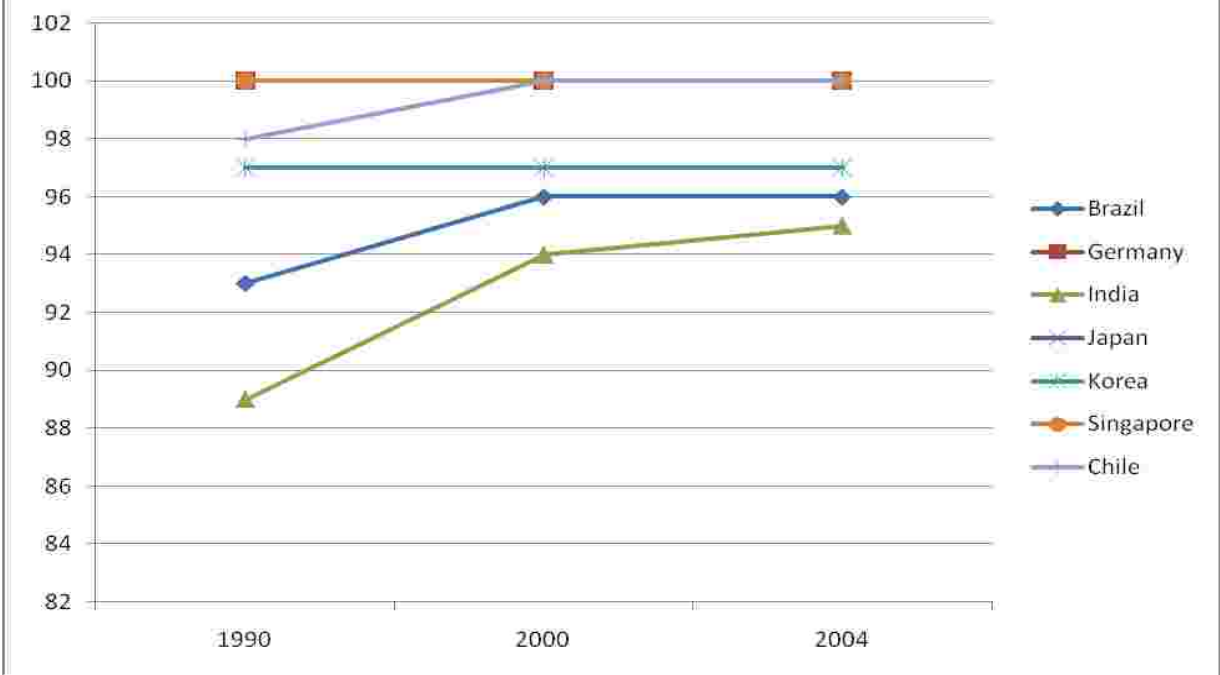
Water and Sanitation Access

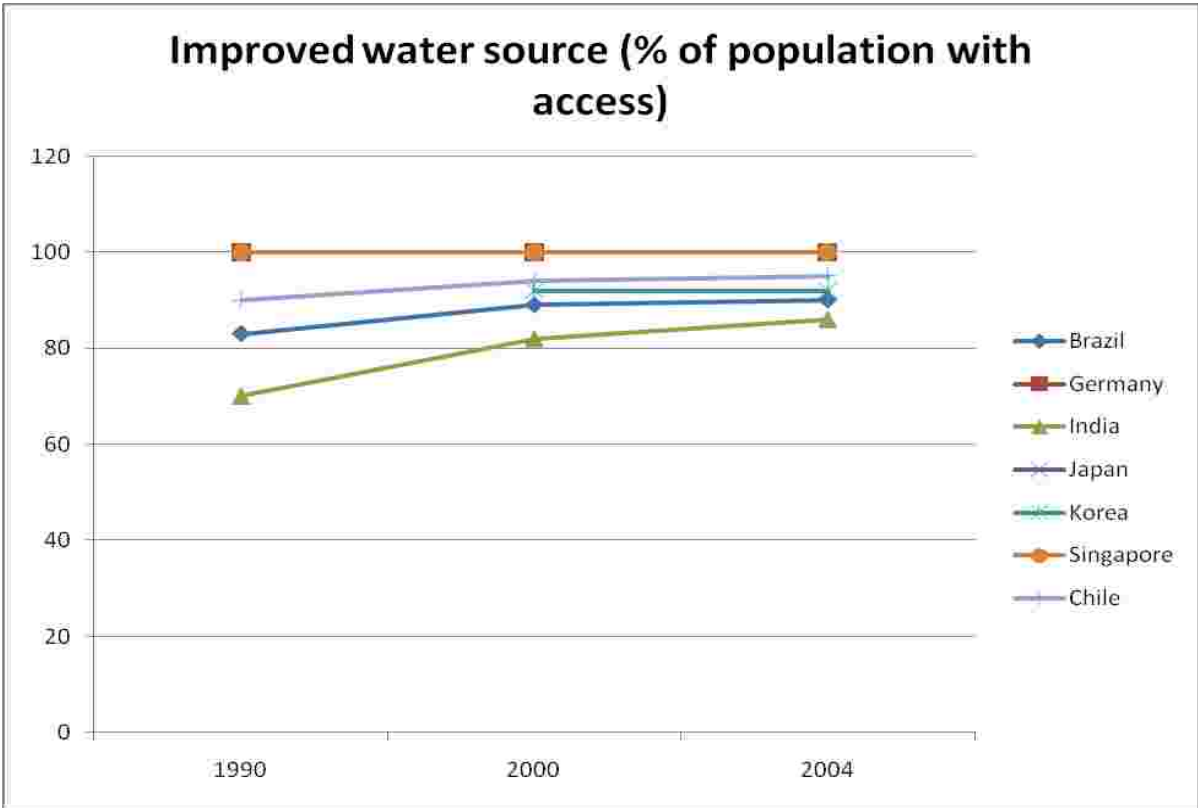
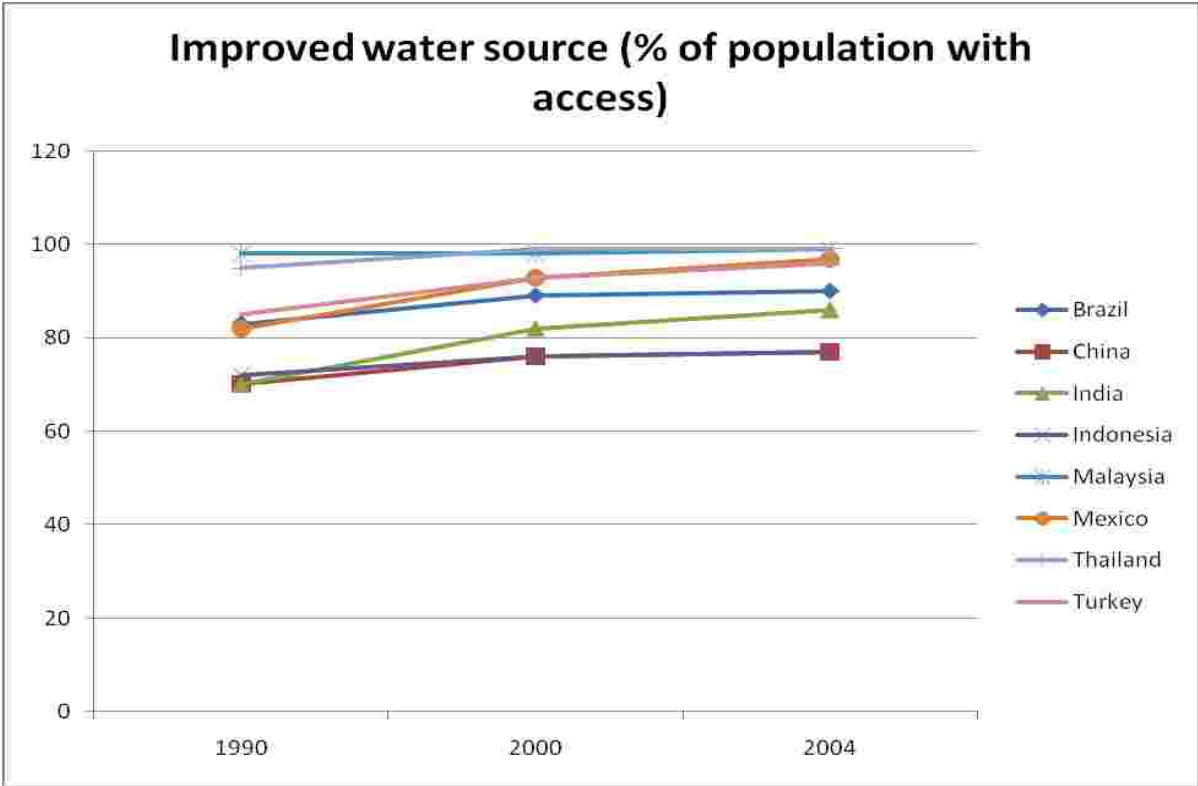


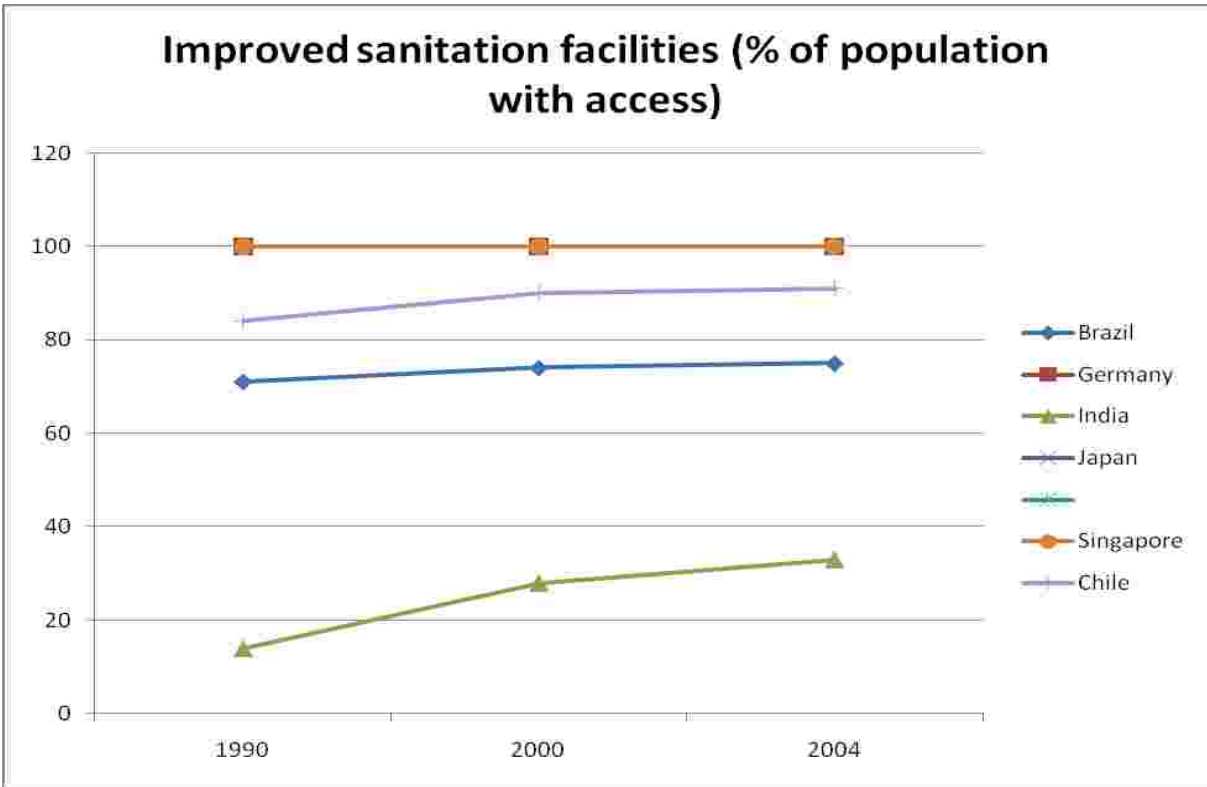
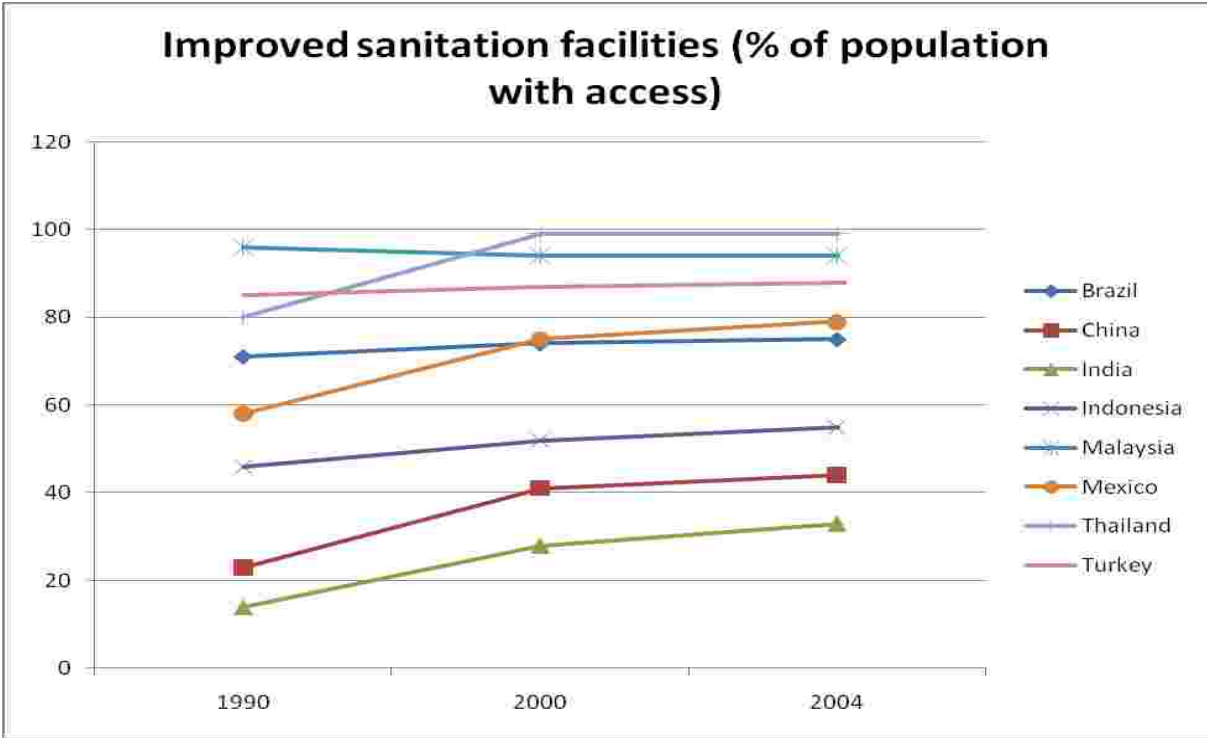
Improved water source, urban (% of urban population with access)

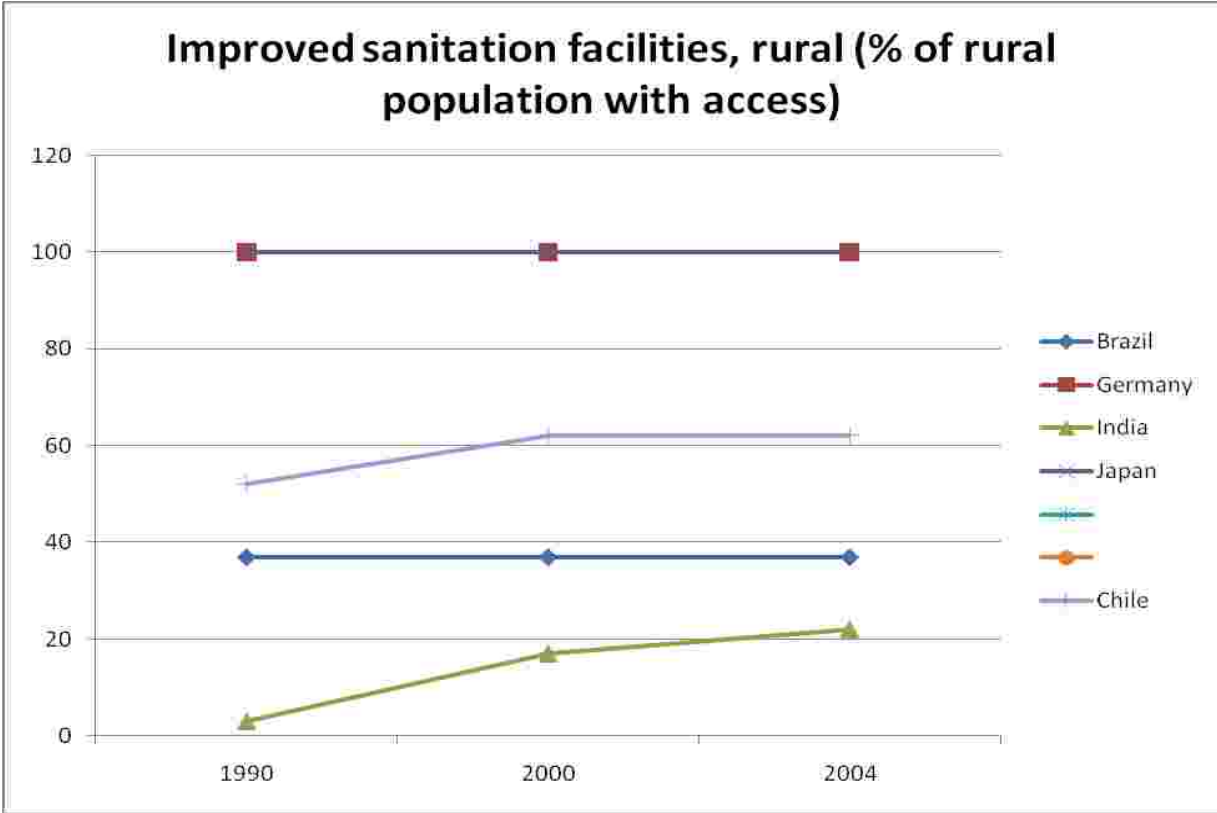
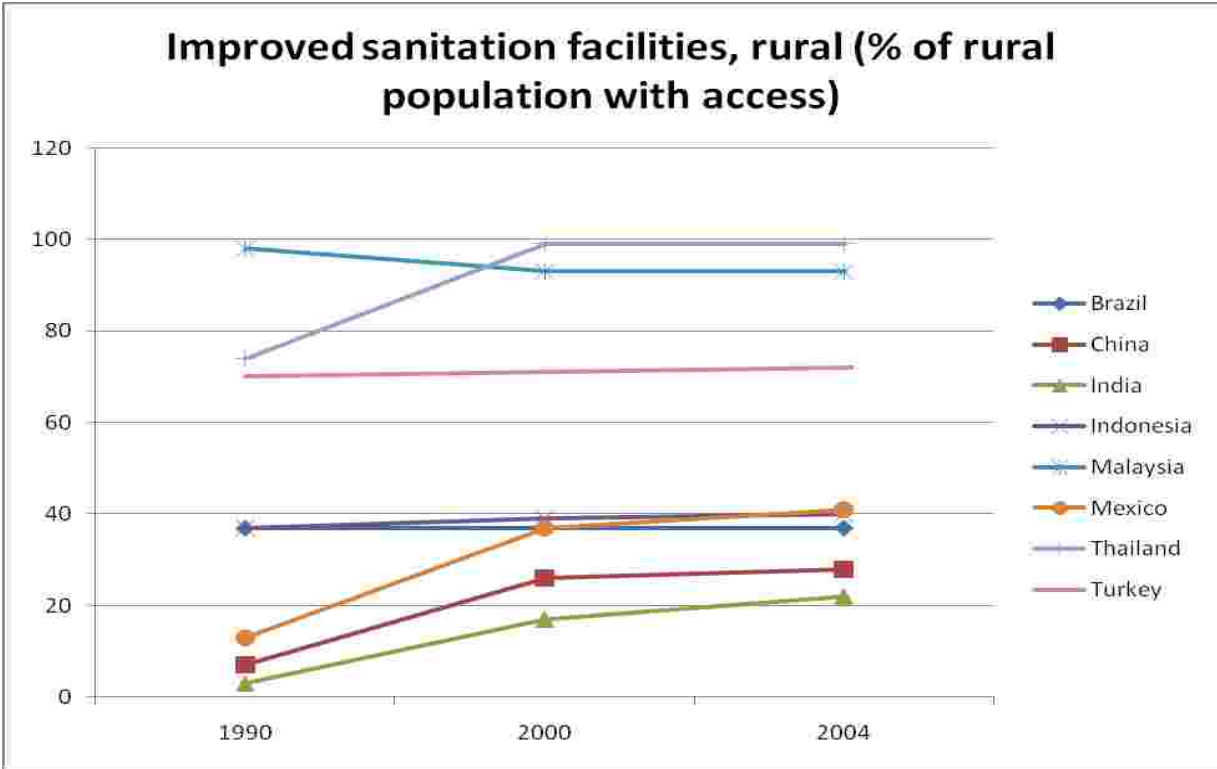


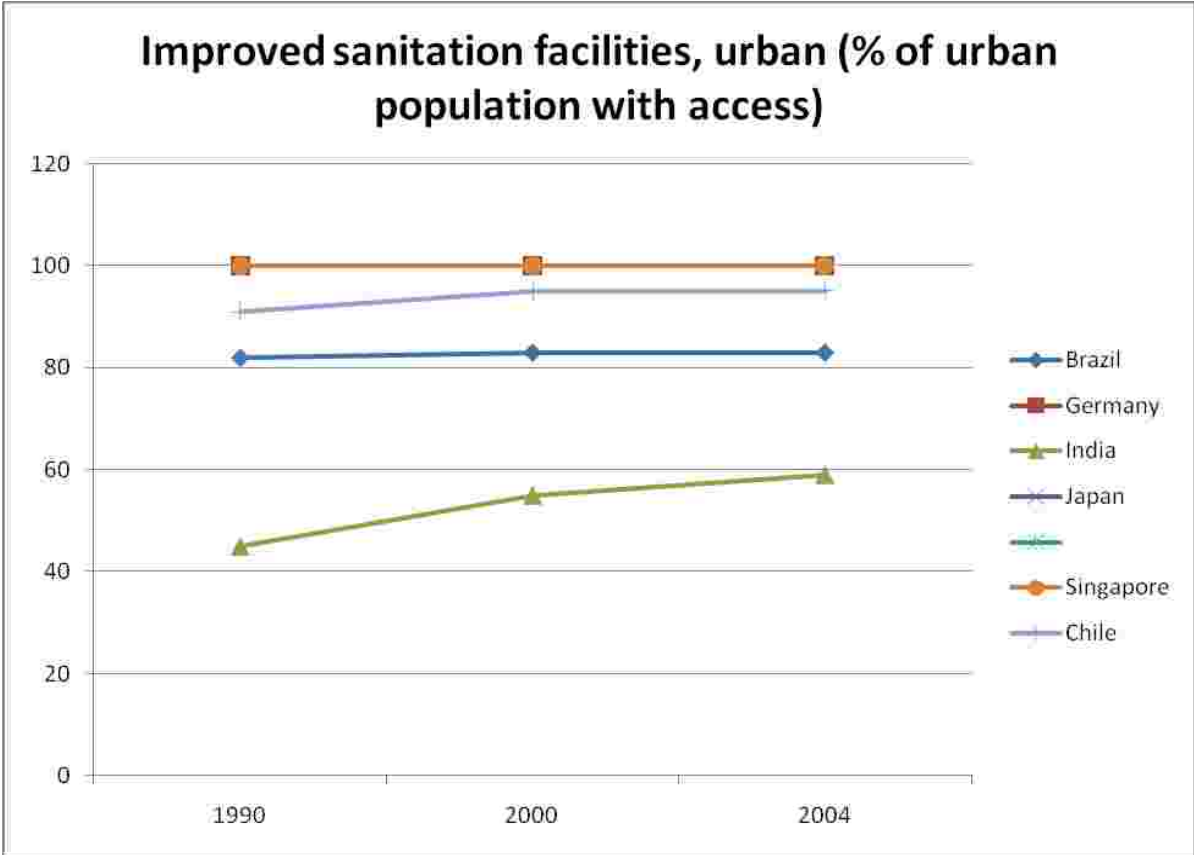
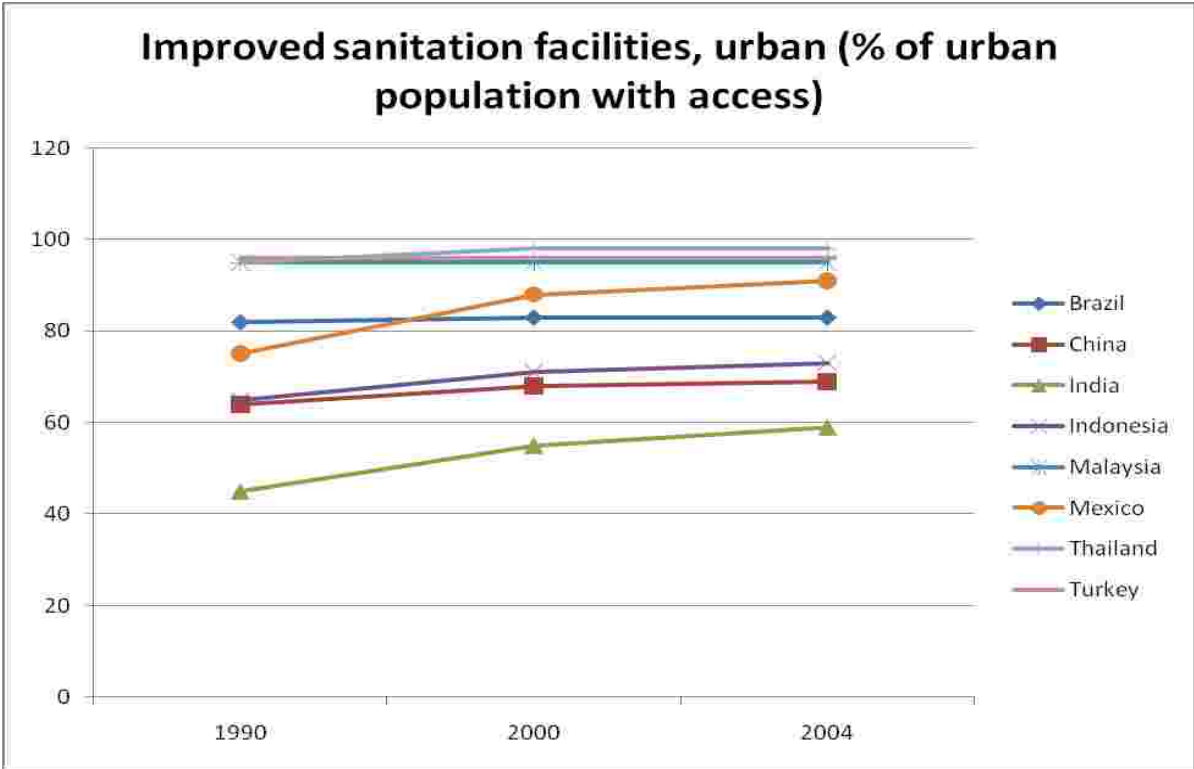
Improved water source, urban (% of urban population with access)



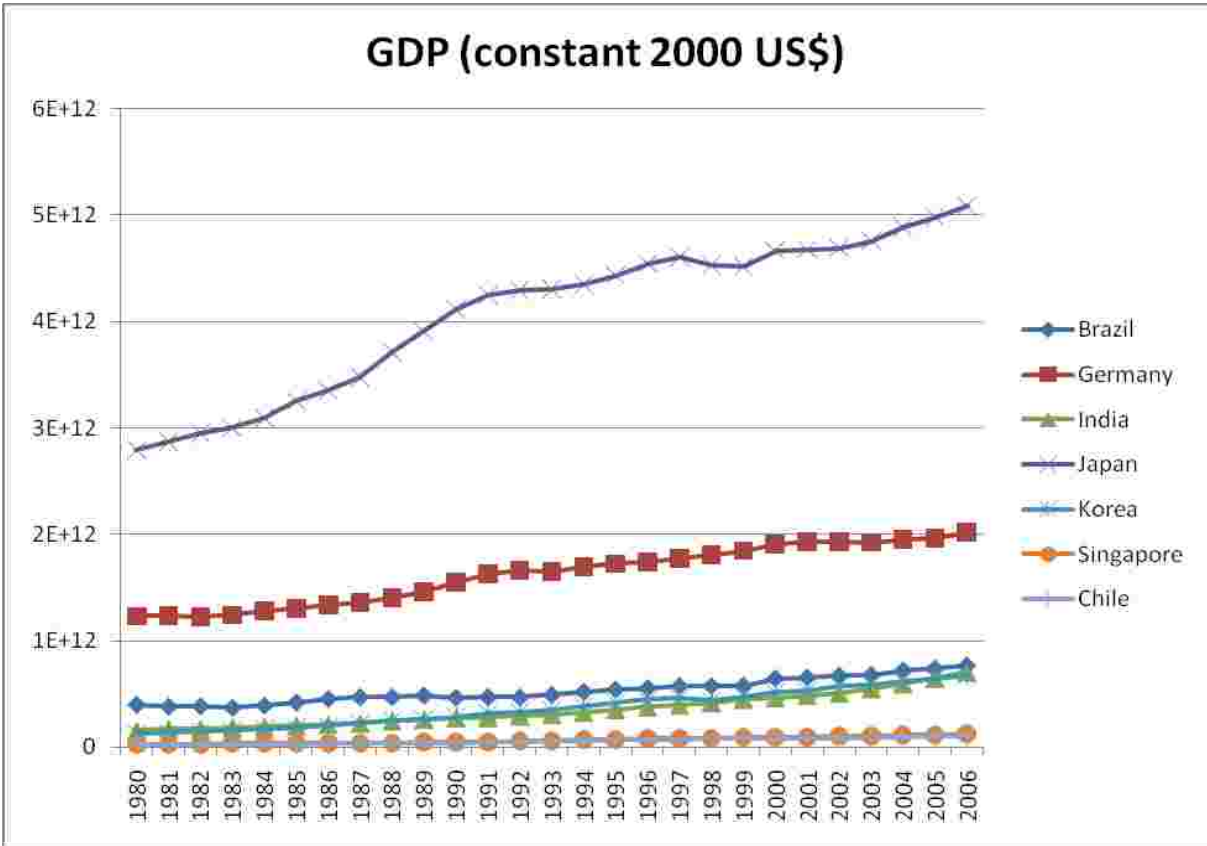
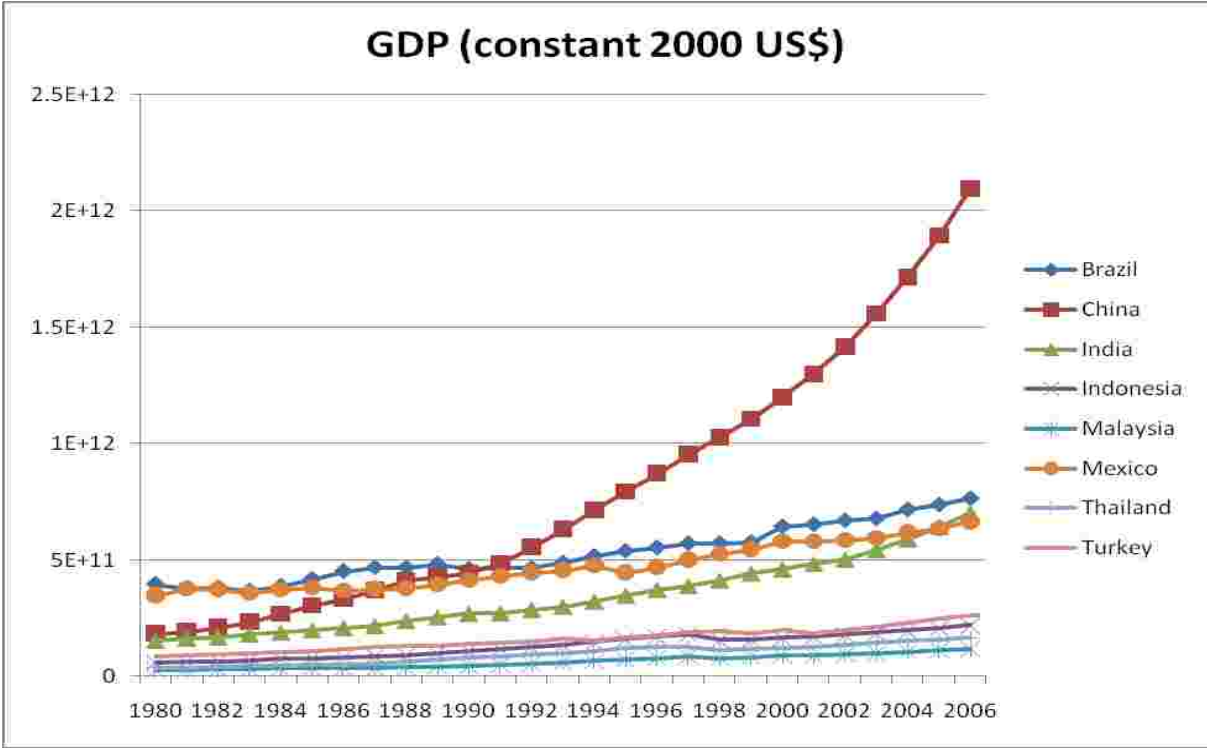


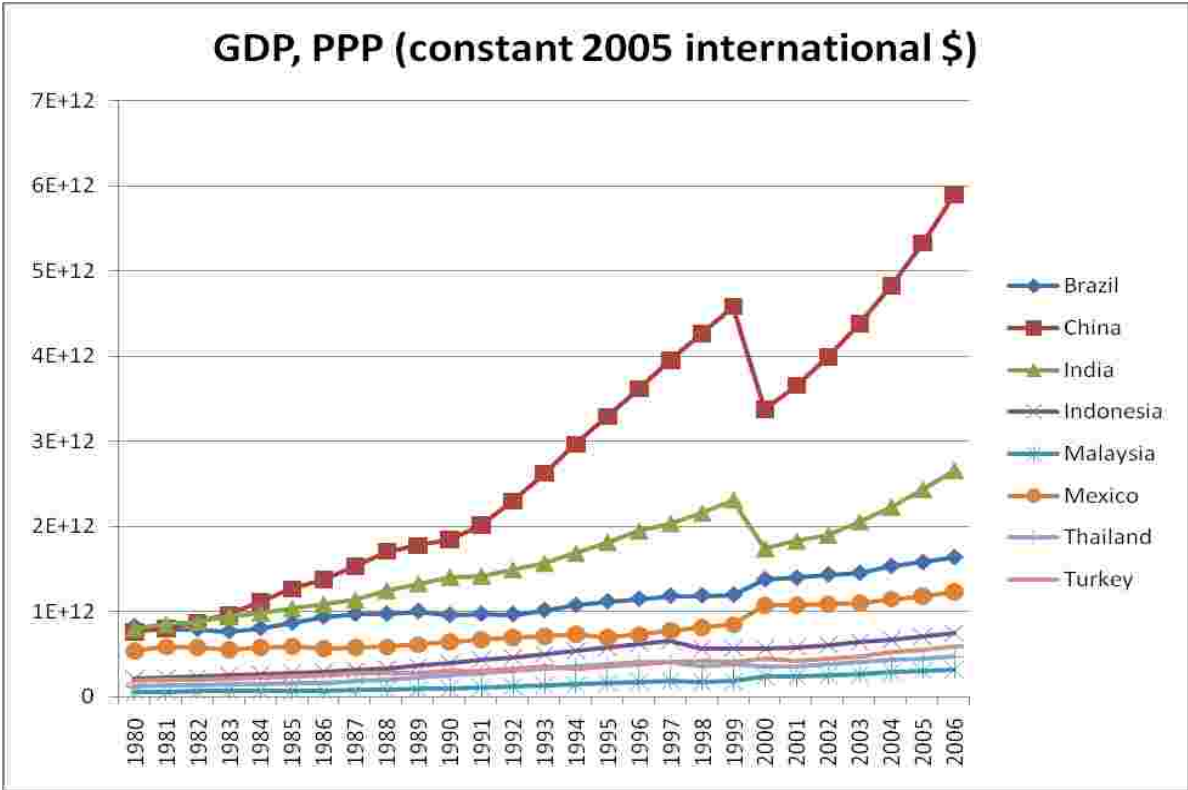




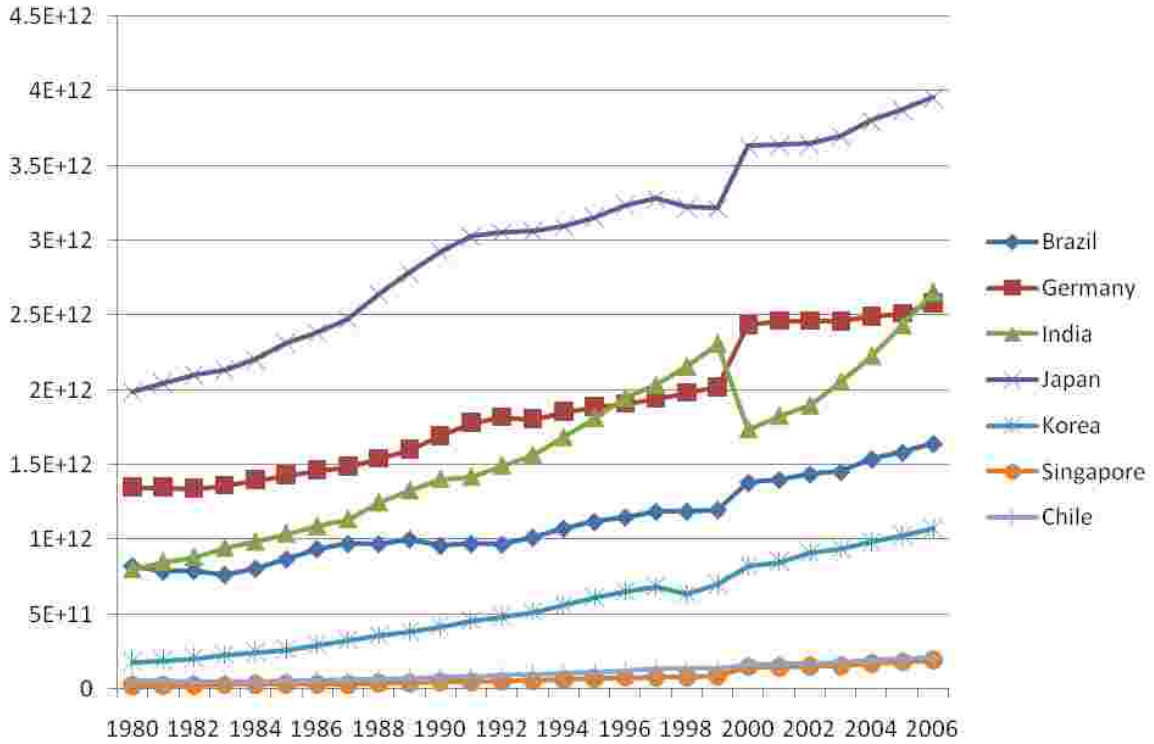


GDP and Population

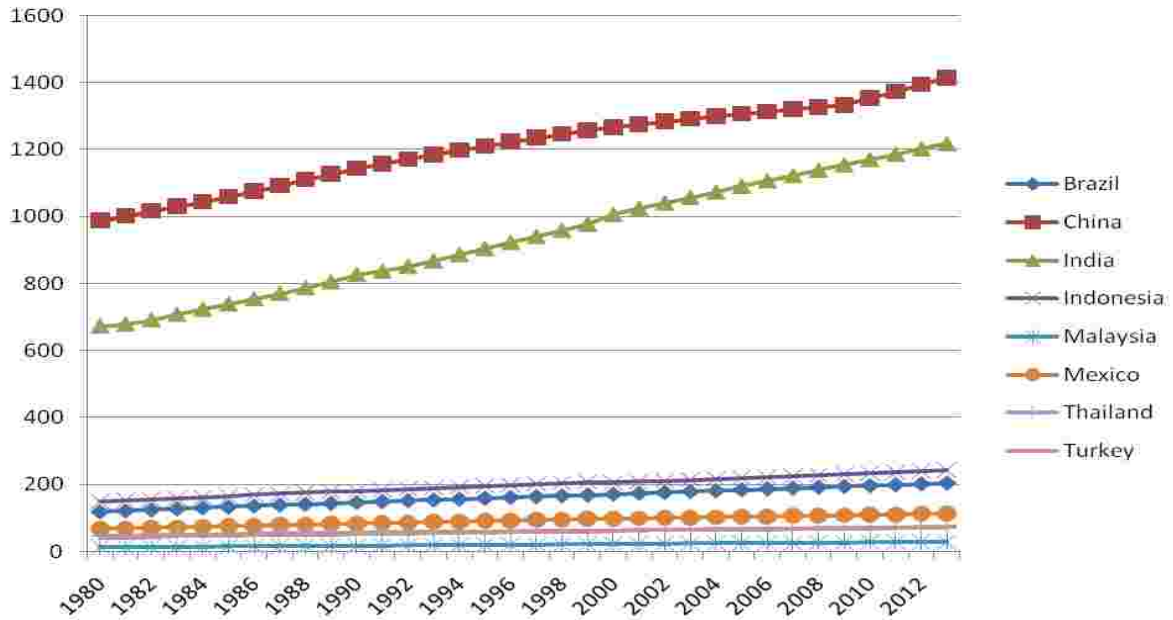


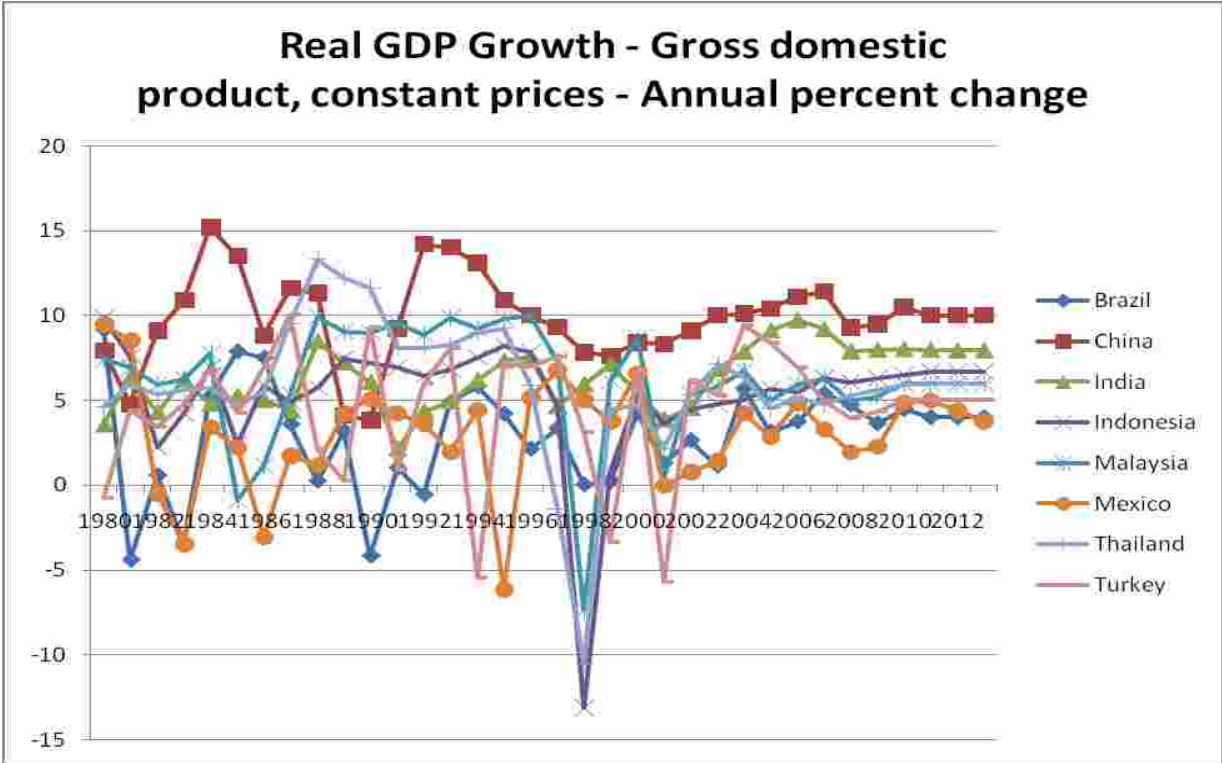
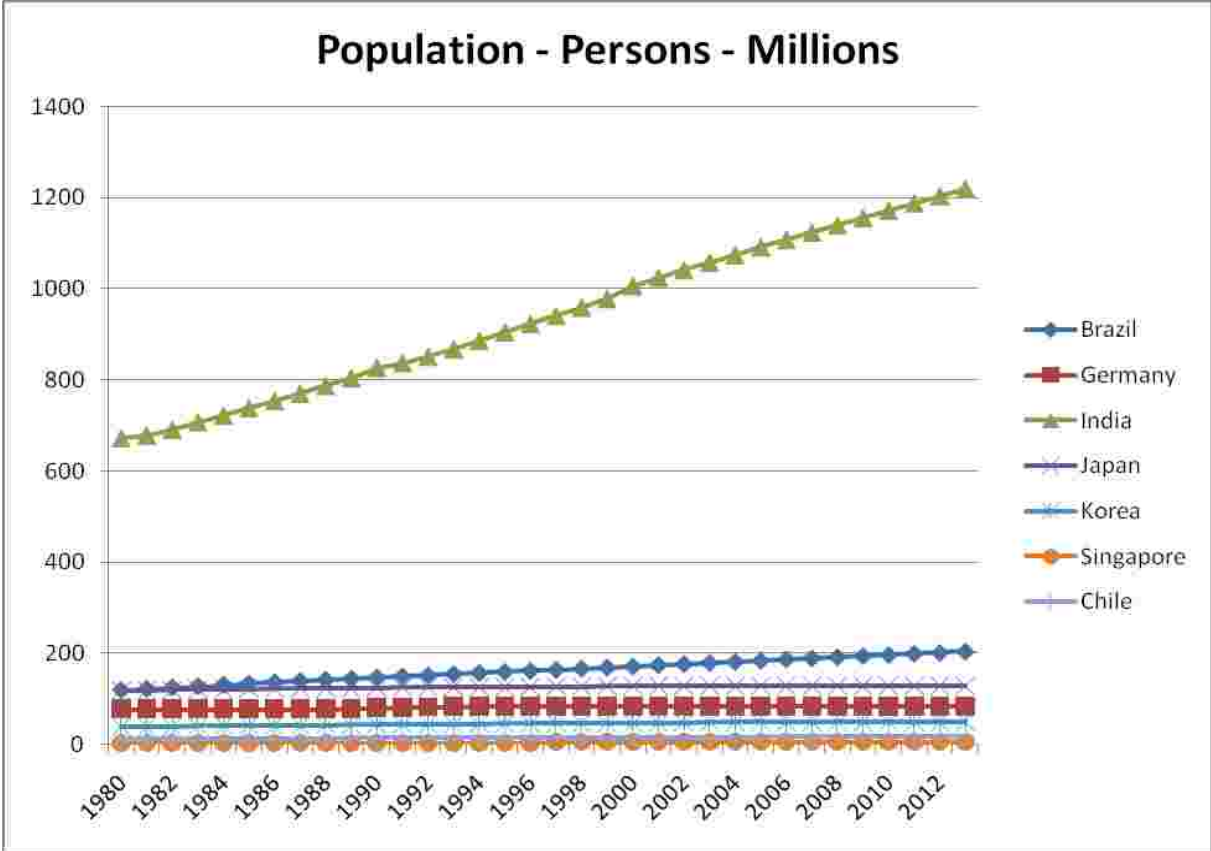


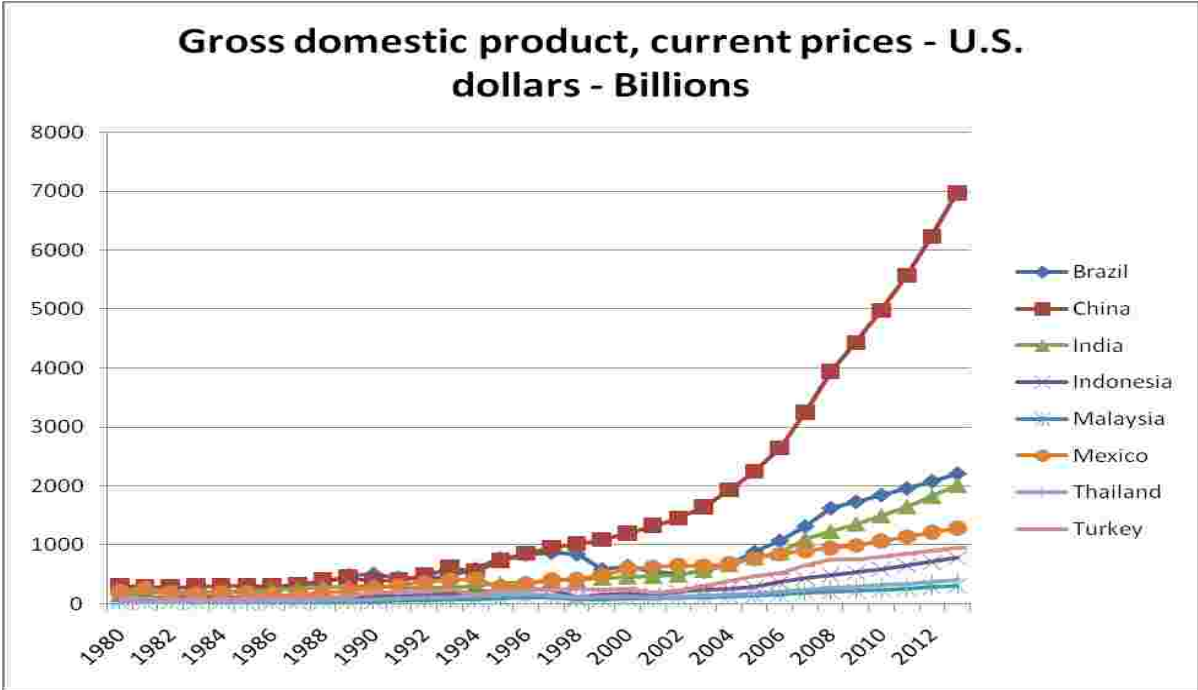
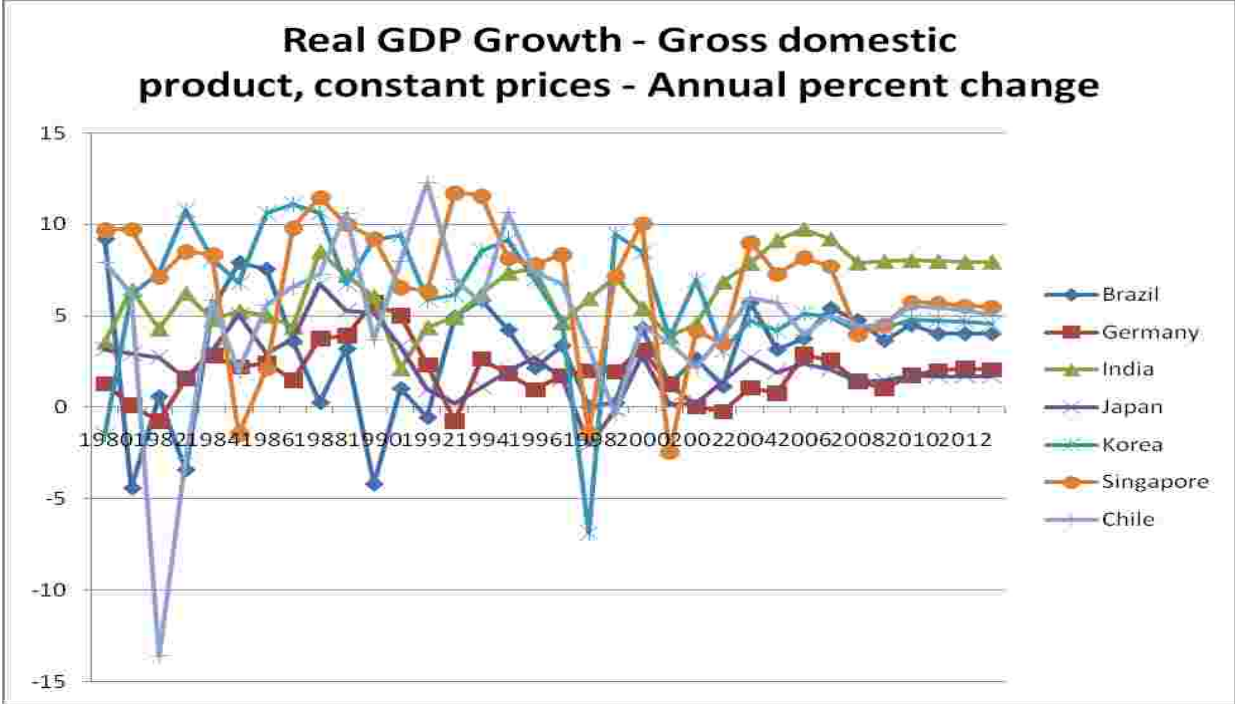
GDP, PPP (constant 2005 international \$)



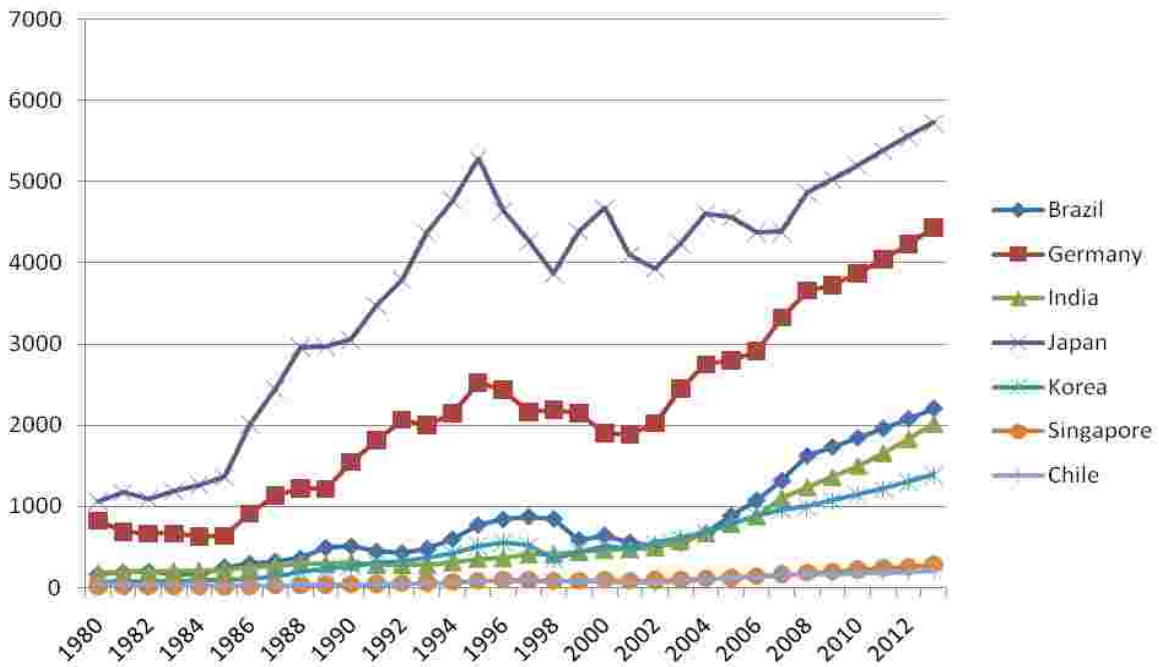
Population - Persons - Millions



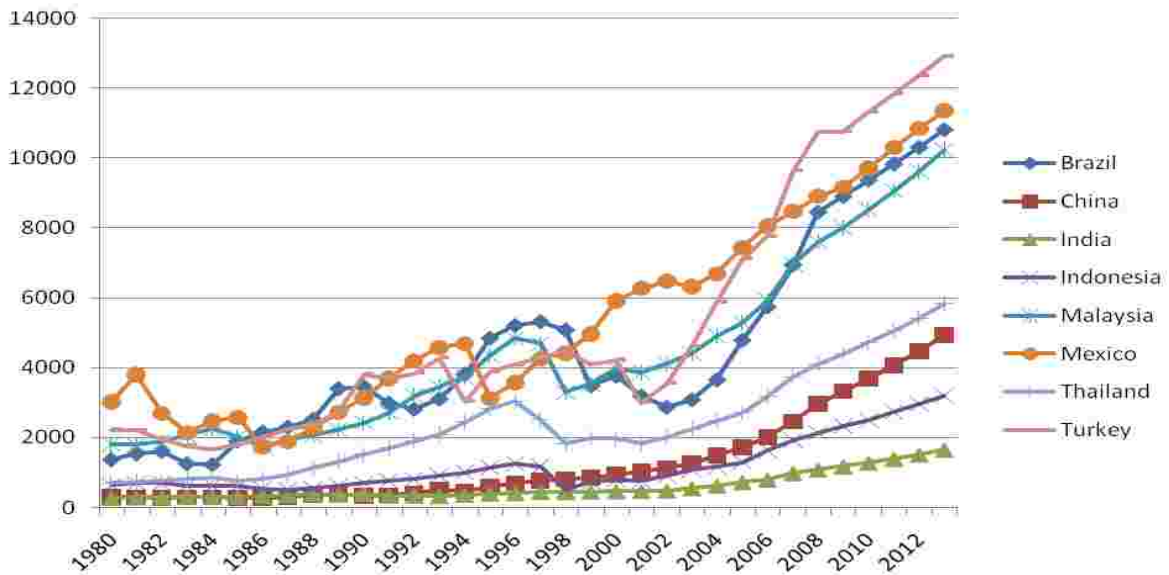


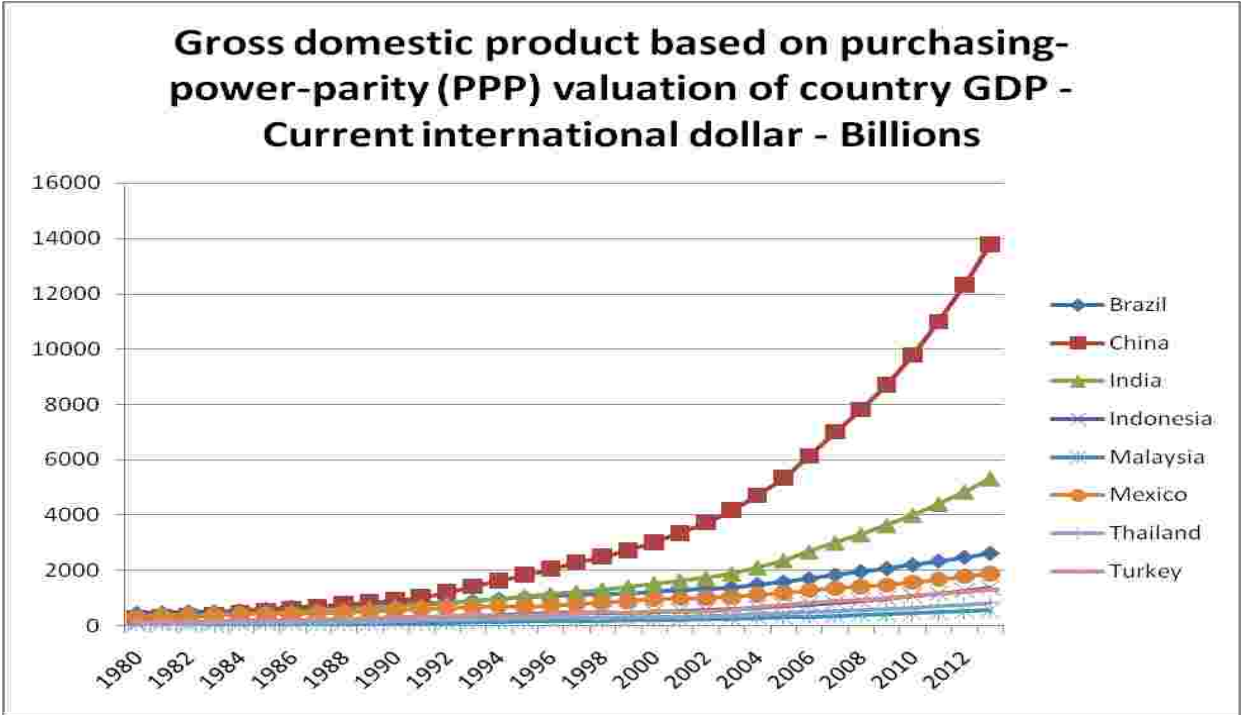
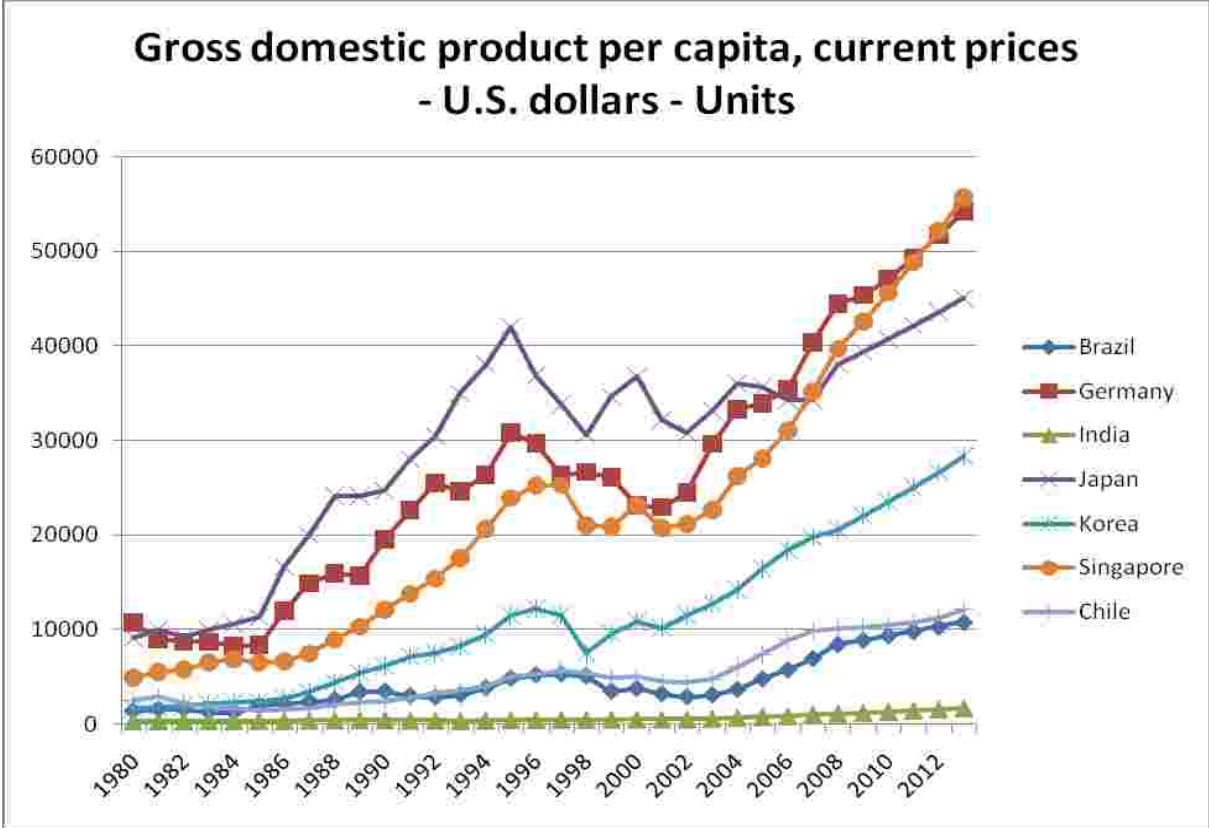


Gross domestic product, current prices - U.S. dollars - Billions

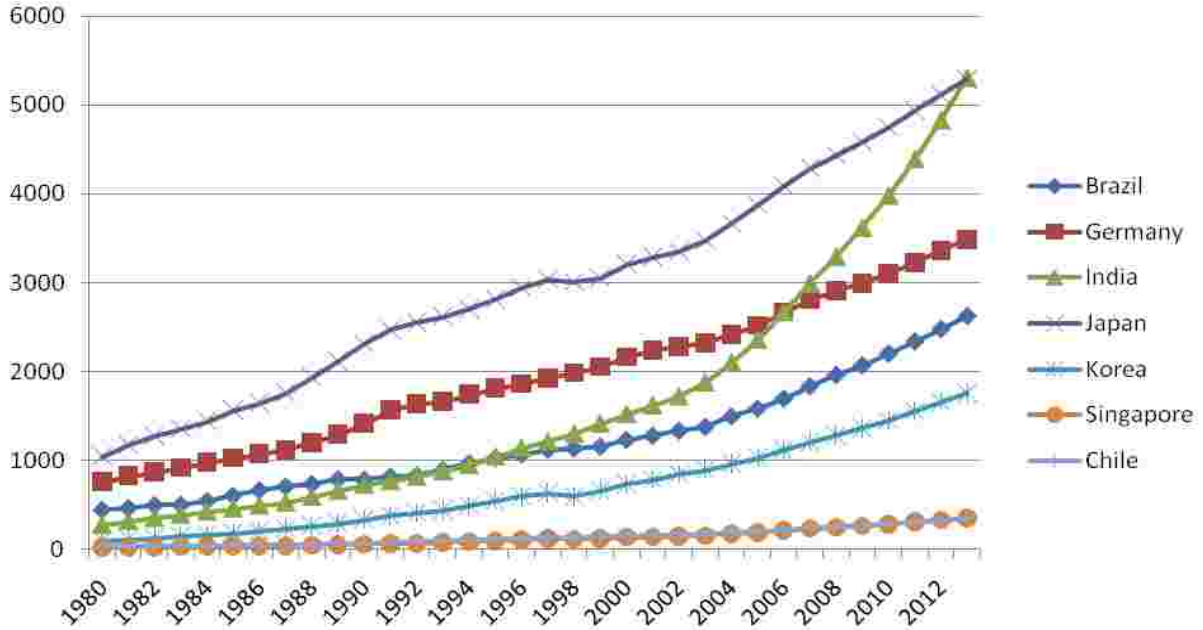


Gross domestic product per capita, current prices - U.S. dollars - Units

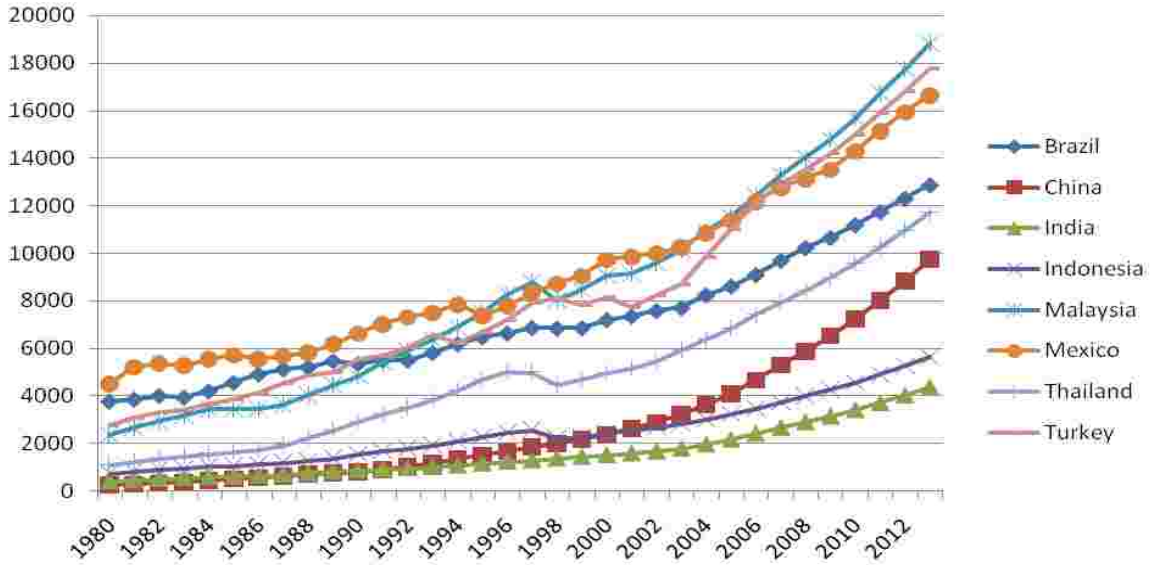




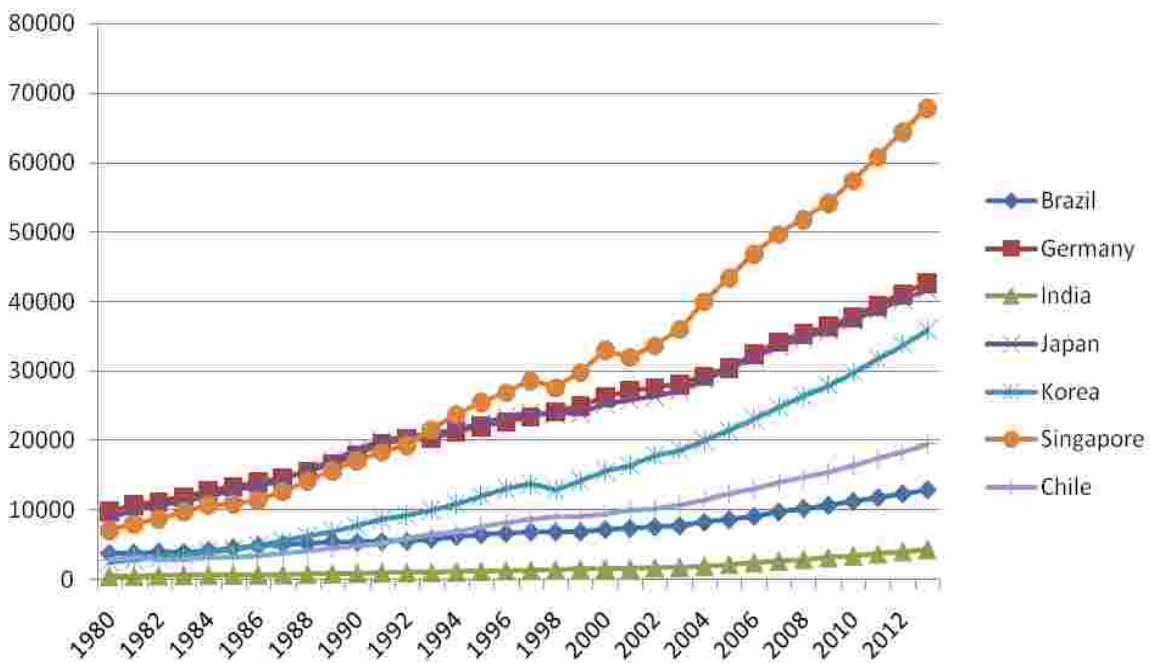
Gross domestic product based on purchasing-power-parity (PPP) valuation of country GDP - Current international dollar - Billions



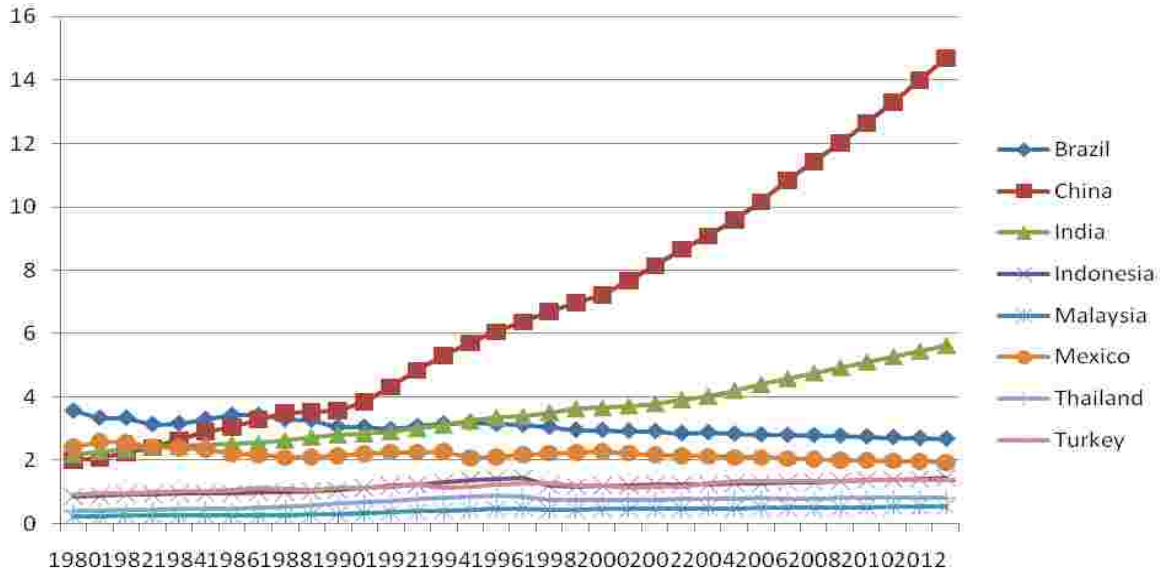
Gross domestic product based on purchasing-power-parity (PPP) per capita GDP - Current international dollar - Units



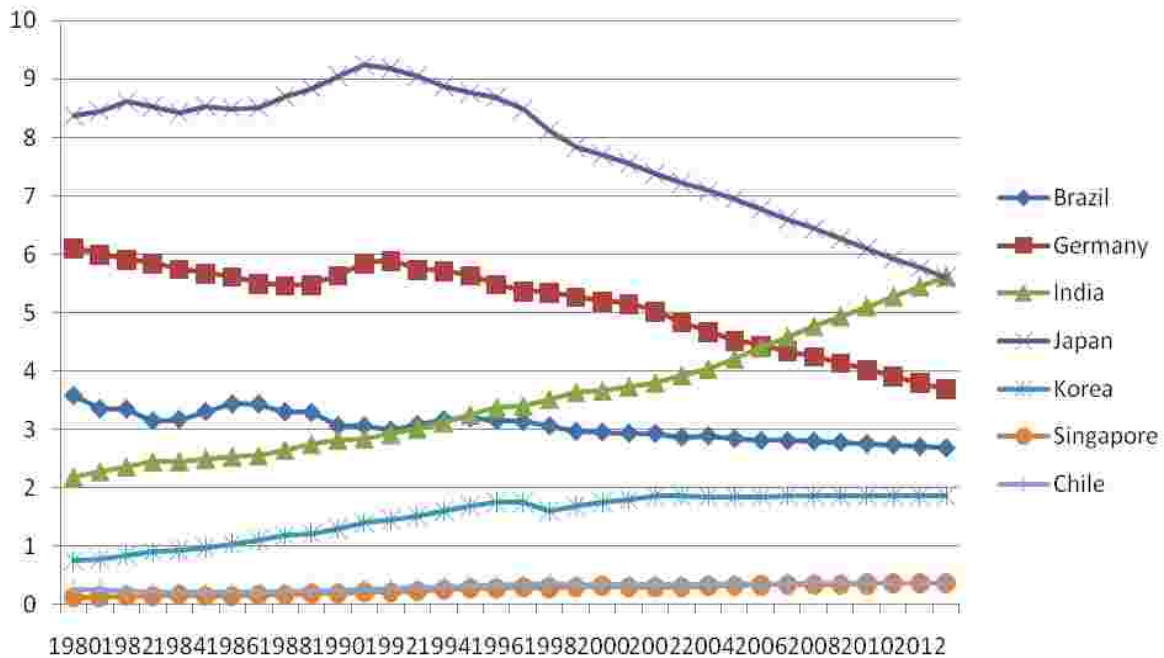
Gross domestic product based on purchasing-power-parity (PPP) per capita GDP - Current international dollar - Units



Gross domestic product based on purchasing-power-parity (PPP) share of world total - Percent



Gross domestic product based on purchasing-power-parity (PPP) share of world total - Percent





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The Emerging Markets Forum is a not-for-profit initiative that brings together high level government and corporate leaders from around the world for dialogue on the key economic, financial and social issues facing emerging market countries – *a dialogue that concludes with consensus and commitment to actionable outcomes.*

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